

| Unit   | Word/Phrase                      | Translation       | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling     | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| Unit 1 | <b>Self-image</b>                |                   |                  |                |                       |  |   |
| Unit 1 | consider (sb) + adj              | erachten, wahnen |                  | phr            | /kən'sɪdə(r)/         | to think about someone's feelings or reactions   | I consider myself lucky to live in such a nice house                                    |
| Unit 1 | consider (sb) to be...           | erachten, wahnen |                  | phr            | /kən'sɪdə(r) tə ,bi:/ | to have a particular opinion about someone or something  | I consider myself lucky to be alive.  |
| Unit 1 | describe (sb) as...              | beschreiben       |                  | phr            | /dɪ'skrɪb ,əz/        | to say that someone or something is a particular type of person or thing   | Was this the man she had once described as a hero?                                      |
| Unit 1 | proud to + infinitive            | stolz             |                  | phr            | /'praʊd ,tu: /        | feeling happy about something you are connected with   | There was a time when we were proud to wear the Union Jack.                             |
| Unit 1 | see (sb) as ...                  | sehen             |                  | phr            | /'si: ,əz/            | to consider someone or something in a particular way   | I don't see myself as an old-age pensioner  |
| Unit 1 | think of (sb) as ...             | fuhlen           |                  | phr            | /'θɪŋk əv ,əz/        | to have a particular opinion about someone or something  | I think of myself as a European, but I've lived in the US for the last ten years.       |
| Unit 1 | <b>Describing people</b>         |                   |                  |                |                       |  |   |
| Unit 1 | average                          | durchschnittlich  | ***              | adj            | /'æv(ə)rɪdʒ/          | around a usual or ordinary level or standard   | Police are looking for a man of average build.  |
| Unit 1 | bald                             | kahl              | *                | adj            | /bɔ:ld/               | with little or no hair on your head  | He went bald when he was quite young.   |
| Unit 1 | blond                            | blond             | *                | adj            | /blɒnd/               | blonde hair is pale yellow in colour   | She has long blonde hair.   |
| Unit 1 | build                            | Korperbau        | *                | n C            | /bɪld/                | the size and shape of someone's body   | He was of medium build and about my height.   |
| Unit 1 | complexion                       | Teint             | *                | n C            | /kəm'plekʃ(ə)n/       | the appearance of the skin on someone's face, and whether it is pale, dark, smooth etc   | He has an oily complexion.  |
| Unit 1 | dark                             | dunkel            | ***              | adj            | /dɑ:(r)k/             | if a white person is described as being dark, they have brown or black hair and sometimes skin that is not light in colour   | He was a tall dark man.   |
| Unit 1 | healthy                          | gesund            | ***              | adj            | /'helθi/              | showing that you are physically strong and not ill   | She's got a healthy complexion.   |
| Unit 1 | muscular                         | muskulos         |                  | adj            | /'mʌskjʊlə(r)/        | very strong and attractive, with muscles that have been developed through exercise   | He was tall, blond, and muscular.   |
| Unit 1 | narrow                           | schmal            | ***              | adj            | /'nærəʊ/              | small in width, especially when compared to how high or long something is  | She has a thin face and a long, narrow nose.  |
| Unit 1 | pale                             | bleich            | ***              | adj            | /peɪl/                | a pale person has skin that is lighter than usual because they are ill, shocked, or worried  | When he returned, he looked pale and weary.   |
| Unit 1 | pointed                          | spitz             | *                | adj            | /'pɔɪntɪd/            | with a point at the end  | He's got a long, pointed chin.  |
| Unit 1 | prominent                        | ausgepragt       | **               | adj            | /'prɒmɪnənt/          | sticking out   | She has very prominent cheekbones.  |
| Unit 1 | round                            | rund              | ***              | adj            | /'raʊnd/              | shaped like a circle or a ball   | Which hairstyles would look good with a round face like mine?                           |
| Unit 1 | shaved                           | rasiert           |                  | adj            | /'ʃeɪvd/              | with the hair removed  | He has a shaved head.   |
| Unit 1 | shiny                            | glanzend         | *                | adj            | /'ʃaɪni/              | something that is shiny has a bright surface that reflects light   | She had shiny black hair.   |
| Unit 1 | slim                             | dunn             | **               | adj            | /'slɪm/               | thin in an attractive way  | She had a slim youthful figure.   |
| Unit 1 | straight                         | glatt             | **               | adj            | /'streɪt/             | straight hair has no curls or waves  | He's got straight brown hair.   |
| Unit 1 | tanned                           | gebraunt         |                  | adj            | /'tænd/               | someone who is tanned has darker skin than before because of spending time in the sun  | He was very tanned.   |
| Unit 1 | wavy                             | wellig            |                  | adj            | /'weɪvi/              | a wavy line or wavy hair has a lot of waves or curls in it   | She has wavy blonde hair.   |
| Unit 1 | wide                             | breit             | ***              | adj            | /'waɪd/               | measuring a large distance from one side to the other  | He has a big nose and a wide head.  |
| Unit 1 | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                   |                  |                |                       |  |   |
| Unit 1 | agency                           | Agentur           | **               | n C            | /'eɪdʒ(ə)nsɪ/         | a business that provides a service for people or companies, especially by giving them information or making arrangements   | He lied his way into a job with a successful advertising agency.                        |
| Unit 1 | analyst                          | Analyst           | **               | n C            | /'ænəɪst/             | someone whose job is to carefully examine a situation, event, etc in order to provide other people with information about it   | Political analysts are not sure what the outcome will be.                               |
| Unit 1 | arrest                           | festnehmen        | **               | v              | /'ə'rest/             | if the police arrest someone, they take that person to a police station because they believe he or she has committed a crime. Someone who has been arrested is under arrest, and if they are not allowed to leave, they are in custody | Police raided the store at dawn, arresting six men and seizing hundreds of pirated CDs. |
| Unit 1 | arrogant                         | arrogant          | *                | adj            | /'ærəɡənt/            | someone who is arrogant thinks they are better or more important than other people and behaves in a way that is rude and too confident   | He made an extremely arrogant remark.   |
| Unit 1 | automatic                        | Automatikwaffe    | **               | n C / adj      | /'ɔ:tə'mætɪk/         | an automatic weapon  | Mitty is holding a heavy automatic and the crowd believe him.                           |
| Unit 1 | ban                              | verboten          | **               | v              | /'bæn/                | to say officially that people must not do, sell, or use something  | The book was banned from school libraries.  |
| Unit 1 | base                             | Basis             | ***              | n C            | /'beɪs/               | a place from which an activity can be planned, started, or carried out   | Terrorists had been using the warehouse as a base for their operations.                 |
| Unit 1 | beefeater                        | Beefeater         |                  | n C            | /'bi:f,i:tə(r)/       | a guard at the Tower of London who wears a traditional red uniform and black hat   | The guards at the Tower are popularly known as beefeaters.                              |
| Unit 1 | bite                             | beien            | **               | v              | /'baɪt/               | to use your teeth to cut or break something, usually in order to eat it  | She bit into her sandwich.  |
| Unit 1 | bottom                           | untere Halfte    | ***              | n C / adj      | /'bɒtəm/              | in the lowest place or part  | Look on the bottom half of the page.  |
| Unit 1 | career                           | Berufslaufbahn    | ***              | n C            | /'kærɪə(r)/          | a job or series of related jobs that you do, especially a profession that you spend a lot of your working life in  | Choosing a career can be a very difficult decision.                                     |
| Unit 1 | cashier                          | Kassierer         |                  | n C            | /'kæ'ʃɪə(r)/         | someone whose job is to receive or give money in a shop, bank etc  | She gave the money to the cashier.  |
| Unit 1 | challenge                        | Herausforderung   | ***              | n C            | /'tʃælɪndʒ/           | something that needs a lot of skill, energy, and determination to deal with or achieve, especially something you have never done before and will enjoy doing   | I was bored with my job and felt I needed a new challenge.                              |
| Unit 1 | chaos                            | Chaos             | **               | n U            | /'keɪɒs/              | a situation in which everything is confused and in a mess  | Six months after the revolution, the country is still in chaos.                         |
| Unit 1 | chew                             | kauen             | **               | v              | /'tʃu:/               | to use your teeth to bite food in your mouth into small pieces so that you can swallow it  | High-fibre foods take longer to chew.   |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase         | Translation                 | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling           | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 1 | citizen             | Staatsbürger                | ***              | n C            | /'sɪtɪz(ə)n/                | someone who has the right to live permanently in a particular country and has the right to the legal and social benefits of that country as well as legal obligations towards it | She married an American and became a US citizen.                                     |
| Unit 1 | clever              | klug                        | **               | adj            | /'kleɪvə(r)/                | good at learning or understanding things   | I'd like to be a doctor but I'm not clever enough.                                   |
| Unit 1 | clip                | Ausschnitt                  | *                | n C            | /'klɪp/                     | a short part of a film, television programme, or news story that is shown separately   | In another clip, Portillo is working behind the cash till at the supermarket.        |
| Unit 1 | coalition           | Koalition                   | **               | n C            | /'kəʊə'lɪʃ(ə)n/             | a temporary union of different political parties that agree to form a government together  | The Greens have agreed to join the coalition government.                             |
| Unit 1 | courtroom           | Gerichtssaal                |                  | n C            | /'kɔː(r)t,ru:m/             | a room where legal cases are judged  | Cheers rose from the courtroom when the verdict was given.                           |
| Unit 1 | crossword           | Kreuzworträtsel             | *                | n C            | /'krɒs,wɜː(r)d/             | a word game on paper, in which the answers to questions called clues are written in rows of squares that cross each other so that some letters are shared                        | He likes doing a crossword puzzle in the evenings.                                   |
| Unit 1 | cucumber            | Gurke                       |                  | n C            | /'kjuː,kʌmbə(r)/            | a long thin vegetable that has a dark green skin and is white inside. It is usually eaten raw in salads.   | The're selling organic cucumbers.  |
| Unit 1 | decent              | gut                         | **               | adj            | /'diːs(ə)nt/                | good, or good enough   | Are there any decent restaurants around here?  |
| Unit 1 | deputy              | Stellvertreter              | ***              | adj / n C      | /'depjuti/                  | someone whose job is the second most important in a department or organization, and who takes the responsibilities of the most important person in some situations               | He's the deputy ambassador to Sweden.  |
| Unit 1 | dial                | wählen                      | *                | v              | /'daɪəl/                    | to press the buttons, or to turn the dial, on a telephone in order to call someone   | In an emergency dial 999.  |
| Unit 1 | diplomacy           | Diplomatie                  |                  | n U            | /'dɪ'pləʊməsi/              | the ability to deal with people in a sensitive way that does not upset or offend them  | Tact and diplomacy are skills that every good receptionist has.                      |
| Unit 1 | election            | Wahl                        | ***              | n C            | /'ɪ'lekʃ(ə)n/               | an occasion when people vote for someone to represent them, especially in a government   | Only about 20% of the people voted in the local government elections.                |
| Unit 1 | emergency services  | Rettungsdienst              |                  | n pl           | /'ɪ'mɜː(r)dʒənsɪ, sɜːvɪsɪz/ | the organizations that deal with fire, crime, accidents, and injuries, for example the police and the fire services  | What number you do dial for the emergency services?                                  |
| Unit 1 | episode             | Folge                       | **               | n C            | /'epɪsəʊd/                  | a part of a television or radio story that is broadcast separately and forms one of a series   | I can't wait to see the next episode.  |
| Unit 1 | executive           | Führungskraft               | **               | n C / adj      | /'ɪg'zɛkjʊtɪv/              | a senior manager in a business or other organization   | I attended a meeting with some of the company's top executives.                      |
| Unit 1 | expert              | Experte                     | ***              | n C            | /'eksɜː(r)t/                | someone who has a particular skill or who knows a lot about a particular subject   | I need to speak to a computer expert.  |
| Unit 1 | eye-opener          | Augen geöffnet              |                  | n C            | /'aɪ,əʊp(ə)nə(r)/           | a situation that shows you something surprising that you did not know before   | Visiting people in prison was a real eye-opener for me.                              |
| Unit 1 | face                | der Tatsache ins Auge sehen | ***              | v              | /'feɪs/                     | to accept that a bad situation exists and try to deal with it  | We have to face the reality that, so far, the treaty has had little effect.          |
| Unit 1 | fake                | falsch                      |                  | v / adj / n C  | /'feɪk/                     | made to look like something real in order to trick people  | He tried to enter the country on a fake passport.                                    |
| Unit 1 | fidget              | zappeln                     |                  | v              | /'fɪdʒɪt/                   | to keep making small quick movements with parts of your body because you are bored, nervous, or impatient  | He's fidgeting and nervous.  |
| Unit 1 | fireworks           | Feuerwerk                   |                  | n pl           | /'faɪə(r),wɜː(r)ks/         | an object that explodes when you light it and produces coloured lights and loud noises   | The firework display was really impressive.  |
| Unit 1 | fit                 | fit                         | **               | adj            | /'fɪt/                      | healthy, strong, and able to do physical exercise without getting very tired   | Running around after the kids keeps me fit.  |
| Unit 1 | flatly              | rundweg                     |                  | adv            | /'flætli/                   | in a firm and definite way intended to end discussion of a subject   | She flatly refuses to listen to him.   |
| Unit 1 | fuel                | Kraftstoff                  | ***              | n U            | /'fjuːəl/                   | petrol or diesel used in vehicles  | She's got a car that runs on unleaded fuel.  |
| Unit 1 | get away with (sth) | (mit etwas) davonkommen     |                  | v              | /'get ə'weɪ wɪð/            | to manage to do something bad without being punished or criticized for it  | He thinks he's getting away with it, but his body and his voice are giving him away. |
| Unit 1 | give (sb) away      | verraten                    |                  | v              | /'gɪv ə'weɪ/                | to reveal information or facts about someone that should be secret   | His disguise was brilliant, but his shoes gave him away.                             |
| Unit 1 | govern              | regieren                    | **               | v              | /'gʌvə(r)n/                 | to control and manage an area, city, or country and its people   | The region is now governed by Morocco.   |
| Unit 1 | headquarters        | Hauptquartier               | **               | n pl           | /'hed'kwɔː(r)tə(r)z/        | the place where a company or organization has its main offices: can be followed by a singular or plural verb   | It is the headquarters of the Secret Service.  |
| Unit 1 | hero                | Held                        | **               | n C            | /'hɪərəʊ/                   | the main male character of a book, film, or play, who usually has good qualities. The main female character is called the heroine.   | Walter Mitty is the hero of a short story by James Thurber.                          |
| Unit 1 | honest              | ehrlich                     | **               | adj            | /'ɒnɪst/                    | a person who is honest does not tell lies or cheat people, and obeys the law   | Most young people are decent and honest.   |
| Unit 1 | imaginary           | eingebildet                 | *                | adj            | /'ɪ'mædʒɪnəri/              | not real but only created in your mind   | A lonely child sometimes creates an imaginary friend to play with.                   |
| Unit 1 | immigrant           | Einwanderer                 | *                | n C            | /'ɪmɪgrənt/                 | someone who comes to live in a country from another country  | It's an area with a large immigrant population.                                      |
| Unit 1 | impress             | beeindrucken                | **               | v              | /'ɪm'pres/                  | if someone or something impresses you, you admire them   | What impressed me was their ability to deal with any problem.                        |
| Unit 1 | impression          | Eindruck                    | ***              | n C            | /'ɪm'preʃ(ə)n/              | an opinion or feeling that you have about someone or something you have seen but do not know very well   | I have the impression that she's very good at her job.                               |
| Unit 1 | instrument          | Musikinstrument             | ***              | n C            | /'ɪnstrʊmənt/               | a musical instrument, for example a piano or a guitar  | Do you play an instrument?   |
| Unit 1 | invade              | besetzen                    | *                | v              | /'ɪn'veɪd/                  | to take or send an army into another country in order to get control of it   | The island was invaded during the war.   |
| Unit 1 | invasion            | Invasion                    | **               | n C            | /'ɪn'veɪz(ə)n/              | an occasion when one country's army goes into another country to take control of it by force   | We learnt about the Roman invasion of Britain under Julius Caesar.                   |
| Unit 1 | irrelevant          | irrelevant                  | **               | adj            | /'ɪ'reləvənt/               | not important or not relevant to what you are discussing or doing  | That was an irrelevant remark.   |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase       | Translation                  | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling                     | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Unit 1 | karaoke           | Karaoke                      |                  | n U            | /,kæri'əuki/                          | a type of entertainment in which people sing popular songs while recorded music is played   | The local pub is holding a karaoke night on Friday.   |
| Unit 1 | kid               | Kinder                       | ***              | n C            | /kɪd/                                 | a child   | There was a group of kids playing football in the street.   |
| Unit 1 | landlord          | Vermieter                    | **               | n C            | /'lænd(l),lɔ:(r)d/                    | a man who owns a house, flat, or room that people can rent  | The landlord collects the rent every month.   |
| Unit 1 | liar              | Lügner                       |                  | n C            | /'laɪə(r)/                            | someone who tells lies  | Don't trust him. He's a liar.   |
| Unit 1 | lie               | lügen                        | ***              | v/n C          | /laɪ/                                 | to deliberately say something that is not true  | It was obvious that she was lying.  |
| Unit 1 | lifestyle         | Lebensstil                   | **               | n C            | /'laɪf,staɪl/                         | the type of life that you have, for example the type of job or house you have or the type of activity you like doing  | I try to live a healthy, outdoor lifestyle.   |
| Unit 1 | likeable          | sympathisch                  |                  | adj            | /'laɪkəb(ə)l/                         | pleasant, friendly, and easy to like  | Dave is a likeable character.   |
| Unit 1 | lip               | Lippe                        | ***              | n C            | /lɪp/                                 | one of the two edges that form the top and bottom parts of your mouth   | His thin red lips stretched into a smile.   |
| Unit 1 | live off (sth/sb) | unterstützen                 |                  | v              | /'lɪv ɒf/                             | to depend on someone or something for the money or food that you need   | He's 25 and still living off his parents.   |
| Unit 1 | look up to        | bewundern                    |                  | v              | /lʊk 'ʌp tu:/                         | to admire and respect someone   | He's a role model for other players to look up to.  |
| Unit 1 | marital           | ehelich                      |                  | adj            | /'mæɪrɪ(ə)l/                          | relating to marriage  | I've heard they're having marital problems.   |
| Unit 1 | modest            | bescheiden                   | **               | adj            | /'mɒdɪst/                             | a modest person does not like to talk about themselves, their achievements, or their abilities, even if they are successful   | He comes across as very modest.   |
| Unit 1 | multiculturalism  | Multikulturalismus           |                  | n U            | /,mʌltɪ'kʌltʃərə,lɪz(ə)m/             | the belief and practice of giving equal importance to each of the different cultures in a society   | Britain is coping with the challenges of multiculturalism.  |
| Unit 1 | mum               | Mutter                       | **               | n C            | /mʌm/                                 | a mother. This word is used by people to talk about or talk to their mother.  | It's my mum's birthday tomorrow.  |
| Unit 1 | noodle            | Nudeln                       |                  | n C            | /'nu:d(ə)l/                           | a type of pasta in the form of long thin pieces that cook quickly   | The dish can be served with rice or noodles.  |
| Unit 1 | old-age pensioner | Rentenempfänger              |                  | n C            | /'əʊld eɪdʒ 'pɛnʃ(ə)nə(r)/            | someone who receives a pension from the government after they reach the age when they are officially old enough to stop working   | My grandmother is an old-age pensioner.   |
| Unit 1 | palm              | Handfläche                   | **               | n C            | /'pɑ:m/                               | the inside part of your hand, between your fingers and your wrist   | The captain slapped his palm on the desk.   |
| Unit 1 | parliament        | Parlament                    | ***              | n C            | /'pɑ:(r)ləmənt/                       | the main law-making institution in some countries. In the UK, Parliament consists of politicians elected to the House of Commons and members of the House of Lords                        | Parliament decided today to ban mobile phone use while driving.   |
| Unit 1 | patiently         | geduldig                     |                  | adv            | /'peɪʃ(ə)ntli/                        | in a patient manner   | But he listens patiently to the teacher and by the middle of the week he's doing much better.                         |
| Unit 1 | patriotism        | Patriotismus                 |                  | n U            | /'pætrɪə,tɪz(ə)m;<br>'pɛtrɪə,tɪz(ə)m/ | strong feelings of love, respect, and duty towards your country   | He denounced the pacifists for their lack of patriotism.  |
| Unit 1 | phase             | Phase                        | ***              | n C            | /feɪz/                                | a time in a person's development or life when they behave in a particular way   | Don't worry about Tina – I'm sure it's just a phase.  |
| Unit 1 | pigeon            | Taube                        | *                | n C            | /'pɪdʒ(ə)n/                           | a brown or grey bird that often lives in cities   | I spent my lunch hour feeding the pigeons in the park.  |
| Unit 1 | political         | politisch                    | ***              | adj            | /'pɒ'lɪtɪk(ə)l/                       | relating to politics  | I don't understand the political system in the US.  |
| Unit 1 | politician        | Politiker                    | ***              | n C            | /'pɒlə'tɪʃ(ə)n/                       | someone who has a job in politics, especially a Member of Parliament  | He blackmailed several famous politicians.  |
| Unit 1 | pretend           | so tun als ob                | **               | v              | /'prɪ'tend/                           | to claim that something is true when it is not  | He doesn't pretend to enjoy the work, but he says that the atmosphere is much nicer than in the Houses of Parliament. |
| Unit 1 | racism            | Rassismus                    | *                | n U            | /'reɪ,sɪz(ə)m/                        | a way of behaving or thinking that shows that you do not like or respect people who belong to races that are different from your own and that you believe your race is better than others | They promised to continue the struggle against racism.  |
| Unit 1 | rare              | selten                       | ***              | adj            | /'reə(r)l/                            | not happening very often  | In a rare moment of honesty, he told her what he had done.  |
| Unit 1 | reality TV        | Reality-TV                   |                  | n U            | /'rɪ:,ælətɪ tv: 'vi:/                 | television programmes that do not use professional actors but show real events and situations involving ordinary people   | What goes on behind the scenes of reality TV shows?   |
| Unit 1 | reaction          | Reaktion                     | ***              | n C            | /'ri:ækʃ(ə)n/                         | the way that you feel or behave as a result of something that happens   | My mother's initial reaction was quite unexpected.  |
| Unit 1 | rebellious        | rebellisch                   |                  | adj            | /'rɪ'beljəs/                          | opposing authority or accepted ways of doing things   | She's going through a very rebellious phase.  |
| Unit 1 | refugee           | Flüchtling                   | **               | n C            | /'refju:ˈdʒi:/                        | someone who leaves their country, especially during a war or other threatening event  | Thousands of refugees have entered the camps along the borders in recent days.  |
| Unit 1 | reviewer          | Kritiker                     |                  | n C            | /'ri:vju:ə(r)/                        | someone whose job is to write articles in a newspaper or magazine giving their opinion about a new play, book, art exhibition etc   | She works as a reviewer for various publications.   |
| Unit 1 | rhythm            | Rhythmus                     | **               | n C            | /'rɪðəm/                              | a regular pattern of sounds or movements  | She likes the rhythm of his speech.   |
| Unit 1 | right-wing        | rechtsstehend                | *                | adj            | /'raɪt'wɪŋ/                           | conservative in your political views  | The Conservative Party is traditionally more right-wing than the Labour Party.  |
| Unit 1 | salary            | Gehalt                       | **               | n C            | /'sæləri/                             | a fixed amount of money that you earn each month or year from your job  | She earns an annual salary of £25,000.  |
| Unit 1 | self-important    | eingebildet                  |                  | adj            | /'selfɪm'pɔ:(r)t(ə)nt/                | behaving in ways that show you think you are more important than everyone else  | The manager was a self-important fellow who strutted about the office barking instructions.                           |
| Unit 1 | series            | Serie                        | ***              | n C            | /'sɪəri:z/                            | a set of television or radio programmes that are all about a particular subject, person, or group of people   | They've made a hit television series.   |
| Unit 1 | sincere           | aufrichtig                   | *                | adj            | /'sɪn'sɪə(r)/                         | talking and acting in a way that shows you really mean what you say and do  | He is a modest and sincere man.   |
| Unit 1 | single parent     | alleinerziehendes Elternteil |                  | n C            | /'sɪŋg(ə)l 'peərənt/                  | a parent who raises their children alone, without a partner   | There has been a steady increase in the number of single parents.   |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase               | Translation                                 | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling                    | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|---------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Unit 1 | socialist                 | sozialistisch                               |                  | adj / n C      | /ˈsəʊʃəlɪst/                         | having political views which support the idea of a society in which everyone has equal opportunities                | The Labour Party is a socialist party.  |
| Unit 1 | spot                      | sehen                                       | **               | v              | /spɒt/                               | to notice someone or something  | Hugh was spotted by local police and had to leave quickly.  |
| Unit 1 | stage                     | Bühne                                       | ***              | n C            | /steɪdʒ/                             | the part of a theatre where the actors or musicians perform   | They had now been on stage for over four hours.   |
| Unit 1 | stand for                 | kandidieren                                 |                  | v              | /ˈstænd ˈfɔː/                        | to try to get chosen in an election for a particular position or as a member of a particular institution            | He has been Secretary of State for Defence and he has stood for leadership of the Tory party, but in tonight's programme he takes on a whole new challenge. |
| Unit 1 | status                    | Status                                      | ***              | n U            | /ˈsteɪtəs/                           | the legal position of a person, country etc   | Will I be officially self-employed, or will I have employee status?   |
| Unit 1 | stubborn                  | eigensinning                                | *                | adj            | /ˈstʌbərə(r)n/                       | a stubborn person is not willing to change their ideas or to consider anyone else's reasons or arguments            | He strikes me as a rather stubborn person.  |
| Unit 1 | sweaty                    | schwitzen                                   |                  | adj            | /ˈsweti/                             | covered in sweat, or smelling of sweat  | We got very hot and sweaty playing football.  |
| Unit 1 | stumble                   | stolpern                                    | *                | v              | /ˈstʌmb(ə)l/                         | to fall or almost fall while you are walking or running   | Cheryl's horse stumbled, throwing her to the ground.  |
| Unit 1 | talent                    | Talent                                      | **               | n C / U        | /ˈtælənt/                            | a natural ability for being good at a particular activity   | She had an obvious talent for music.  |
| Unit 1 | telltale                  | bekannt                                     |                  | adj            | /ˈtel,tel/                           | telltale signs of something are obvious signs that it exists or it has happened                                     | A high temperature is one of the telltale signs of the illness.   |
| Unit 1 | tension                   | Spannung                                    | ***              | n U            | /ˈtenʃ(ə)n/                          | the degree to which something such as a rope or muscle is pulled tight  | Can you feel the tension in your neck and shoulders?  |
| Unit 1 | till                      | Kasse                                       |                  | n C            | /tɪl/                                | a machine with containers for holding bills and coins that shows customers in stores how much they have to pay      | He's working behind the cash till at the supermarket.   |
| Unit 1 | traditionally             | traditionell                                |                  | adv            | /trəˈdɪʃ(ə)nəli/                     | in a way that relates to or is based on very old customs, beliefs, or stories                                       | April in North Korea is traditionally a month of festivals.   |
| Unit 1 | typical                   | typisch                                     | ***              | adj            | /ˈtɪpɪk(ə)l/                         | like most people or things of the same type   | What do you do on a typical working day?  |
| Unit 1 | unfair                    | ungerecht                                   | **               | adj            | /ʌnˈfeə(r)/                          | not fair or reasonable  | It is grossly unfair to suggest that the school was responsible for this accident.  |
| Unit 1 | volunteer                 | Freiwilliger                                | **               | n C / v        | /ˌvɒləntˈtɪə(r)/                     | someone who offers to do something without being forced   | Can I have a volunteer to clean the board, please?  |
| Unit 2 | <b>Phrasal verbs</b>      |   |                  |                |                                      |   |   |
| Unit 2 | bring together            | zusammenführen                              |                  | phr            | /ˌbrɪŋ təˈgeðə(r)/                   | to create a situation in which people meet and do something together, especially when they would not usually do so  | The event was unique in bringing together politicians, business leaders, and academics.   |
| Unit 2 | break down                | Panne                                       |                  | phr            | /ˌbreɪk ˈdaʊn/                       | if a machine or vehicle breaks down, it stops working   | The car broke down just outside Winchester.   |
| Unit 2 | come across               | unterkommen                                 |                  | phr            | /ˌkʌm əˈkrɒs/                        | to meet someone, or to find something by chance   | I came across a word I'd never seen before.   |
| Unit 2 | drop (sb) off             | absetzen                                    |                  | phr            | /ˌdrɒp ˈɒf/                          | to take someone to a place in a car, usually without getting out of the car yourself                                | Can you drop the kids off at school this morning?   |
| Unit 2 | get by                    | auskommen                                   |                  | phr            | /ˌget ˈbaɪ/                          | to have just enough of something such as money or knowledge so that you can do what you need to do                  | I couldn't possibly get by on £500 a month.   |
| Unit 2 | get over (sth)            | (über etwas) hinwegkommen                   |                  | phr            | /ˌget ˈəʊvə(r)/                      | to start to feel happy or well again after something bad has happened to you  | Don's pretty upset, but he'll get over it.  |
| Unit 2 | give (sth) up             | aufhören                                    |                  | phr            | /ˌɡɪv ˈʌp/                           | to stop doing something that you do regularly   | I've tried to give up many times.   |
| Unit 2 | look after (sb)           | aufpassen                                   |                  | phr            | /ˌlʊk ˈɑːftə(r)/                     | to take care of someone or something and make certain that they have everything they need                           | It's hard work looking after three children all day.  |
| Unit 2 | pick (sb) up              | aufnehmen                                   |                  | phr            | /ˌpɪk ˈʌp/                           | to take someone who is waiting by the road into your vehicle and take them somewhere                                | Yellow cabs are the only taxis that can pick up passengers on the streets of New York.  |
| Unit 2 | pull out                  | überholen                                   |                  | phr            | /ˌpʊl ˈaʊt/                          | if a vehicle or driver pulls out, they move onto a road or onto a part of a road where the traffic is moving faster | A big truck pulled out in front of me.  |
| Unit 2 | run into (sb)             | (jemanden) treffen                          |                  | phr            | /ˌrʌn ˈɪntuː/                        | to meet someone when you did not expect to  | Guess who I ran into this morning?  |
| Unit 2 | see (sb) off              | verabschieden                               |                  | phr            | /ˌsiː ˈɒf/                           | to go somewhere such as a station or airport with someone in order to say goodbye to them                           | Anne saw Terry off at the station.  |
| Unit 2 | set out                   | starten                                     |                  | phr            | /ˌset ˈaʊt/                          | to start a journey  | After a three-day rest, the travellers set out again.   |
| Unit 2 | settle down               | es sich gemütlich machen                    |                  | phr            | /ˌset(ə)l ˈdaʊn/                     | to make yourself comfortable in a place, especially in order to do something that will take a lot of time or effort | I settled down in front of the television for the evening.  |
| Unit 2 | sort out                  | in Ordnung bringen                          |                  | phr            | /ˌsɔː(r)t ˈaʊt/                      | to do what is necessary to deal with a problem, disagreement, or difficult situation successfully                   | This matter could be sorted out if they would just sit down and talk.   |
| Unit 2 | stand up for (sth)        | verteidigen                                 |                  | phr            | /ˌstænd ˈʌp ˈfɔː(r)/                 | to defend someone or something that is being criticized or attacked   | You've got to stand up for what you believe in.   |
| Unit 2 | stop off                  | anhalten                                    |                  | phr            | /ˌstɒp ˈɒf/                          | to visit somewhere before continuing to another place   | We stopped off in town on the way to Jenni's house.   |
| Unit 2 | turn in                   | ins Bett gehen                              |                  | phr            | /ˌtɜː(r)n ˈɪn/                       | to go to bed at night   | We turned in and got some sleep.  |
| Unit 2 | <b>Travel</b>             |   |                  |                |                                      |   |   |
| Unit 2 | catch a bus/ plane/train  | einen Bus/ein Flugzeug/einen Zug nehmen     |                  | phr            | /ˌkætʃ ə ˈbʌs/ˈpleɪn/ˈtreɪn/         | to get on a train, bus, plane, or boat that is travelling somewhere   | I caught the next train back to London.   |
| Unit 2 | get in a bus/car/taxi     | in einen Bus/ein Auto/ein Taxi einsteigen   |                  | phr            | /ˌget ˌɪn ə ˈbʌs/ˈkɑː(r)/ˈtæksi/     | to go from being outside a bus/car/taxi to being inside   | Let's get in the taxi.  |
| Unit 2 | get out of a bus/car/taxi | aus einem Bus/einem Auto/einem Taxi steigen |                  | phr            | /ˌget ˌaʊt əv ə ˈbʌs/ˈkɑː(r)/ˈtæksi/ | to go from being inside a bus/car/taxi to being outside   | We need to get out of the car here.   |
| Unit 2 | get off a bus/plane/train | aussteigen                                  |                  | phr            | /ˌget ˌɒf ə ˈbʌs/ˈpleɪn/ˈtreɪn/      | to go from being inside a bus/plane/train to being outside  | I need to get off the bus at the next stop.   |
| Unit 2 | get on a bus/plane/train  | einsteigen                                  |                  | phr            | /ˌget ˌɒn ə ˈbʌs/ˈpleɪn/ˈtreɪn/      | to go from being outside a bus/plane/train to being inside  | We should get on the train now.   |
| Unit 2 | miss a bus/plane/train    | einen Bus/ein Flugzeug/einen Zug verpassen  |                  | phr            | /ˌmɪs ə ˈbʌs/ˈpleɪn/ˈtreɪn/          | to be too late for a train, bus etc   | I've got a meeting and I don't want to miss the train.  |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase                      | Translation                         | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling               | Definition  | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Unit 2 | take a bus/taxi/train            | einen Bus/ein Taxi/einen Zug nehmen |                  | phr            | /ˌteɪk ə<br>ˈbʌs/ˈtæksɪ/ˈtreɪn/ | to use a particular type of transport   | I usually take the bus to work.  |
| Unit 2 | take (time) to + Infinitive      | viel (Zeit) brauchen                |                  | phr            | /'teɪk (taɪm) ,tu: /            | to spend time doing something   | The train takes a long time to get to London.                                  |
| Unit 2 | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                                     |                  |                |                                 |   |  |
| Unit 2 | acrobatics                       | Akrobatik                           |                  | n              | /ˌækroʊˈbætɪks/                 | the skills or movements of an acrobat   | My show includes juggling, music, magic, acrobatics and theatre.               |
| Unit 2 | act                              | Handlung                            | ***              | n C            | /ækt/                           | a single thing that someone does  | That was a real act of kindness.   |
| Unit 2 | adventure                        | Abenteuer                           | **               | n C            | /əd'ventʃə(r)/                  | an exciting, unusual, and sometimes dangerous experience  | Since he first set out on his adventure he has visited more than 60 countries. |
| Unit 2 | alternatively                    | alternativ                          | **               | adv            | /ɔ:l'tɜ:(r)neɪtɪvli/            | used for making another suggestion  | We could drive all the way. Alternatively, we could fly.                       |
| Unit 2 | amazing                          | fantastisch                         | **               | adj            | /ə'meɪzɪŋ/                      | used about something surprising that is also very impressive  | In the last five and a half weeks we've seen and done some amazing things.     |
| Unit 2 | apparently                       | anscheinend                         | ***              | adv            | /ə'pærəntli/                    | based only on what you have heard, not on what you are certain is true  | Apparently they were part of a group of students.                              |
| Unit 2 | award                            | Preis                               | ***              | n C / v        | /ə'wɔ:(r)d/                     | a prize or other reward that is given to someone who has achieved something   | The filmmakers won an award for their film.                                    |
| Unit 2 | backpack                         | Rucksack                            |                  | n              | /'bæk,pæk/                      | a rucksack  | He put all the camping equipment in his backpack.                              |
| Unit 2 | bear                             | Bär                                 | **               | n C            | /beə(r)/                        | a large wild animal with thick fur. There are several different types of bears, for example the polar bear and the grizzly bear. A young bear is called a bear cub. | They came across the bear near a river.  |
| Unit 2 | bet                              | wetten                              | **               | n C / v        | /bet/                           | to risk an amount of money by saying what you think will happen, especially in a race or game. You lose the money if you are wrong and win more if you are right.   | He bet lots of money on the horse race.  |
| Unit 2 | blind                            | blenden                             | **               | adj / v        | /blaɪnd/                        | to make someone unable to see for a short time  | The low sun blinded her as she drove up the hill.                              |
| Unit 2 | broaden (sb's) mind              | den Horizont erweitern              |                  | phr            | /ˌbrɔ:d(ə)n 'maɪnd/             | to help someone understand the world and make them more able to accept other people's ideas and beliefs   | According to an English saying, travel broadens the mind.                      |
| Unit 2 | budget                           | Budget                              | ***              | n C            | /'bʌdʒɪt/                       | the amount of money a person or organization has to spend on something  | He gets by on a budget of three dollars a day.                                 |
| Unit 2 | bush                             | Busch                               | **               | n U            | /bʊʃ/                           | areas in hot countries like Australia and Africa that are not used for growing crops. They are usually far from cities and very few people live there.              | We drove about 20 miles into the bush.   |
| Unit 2 | cab                              | Taxi                                |                  | n              | /kæb/                           | taxi  | Shall I call you a cab?  |
| Unit 2 | campfire                         | Lagerfeuer                          |                  | n              | /'kæmp,faɪə(r)/                 | a fire built outside by people who are camping  | They sat around the campfire.  |
| Unit 2 | cave                             | Höhle                               | **               | n C            | /keɪv/                          | a large hole in the side of a hill or under the ground  | There are many caves with prehistoric cave paintings.                          |
| Unit 2 | celebrate                        | feiern                              | ***              | v              | /'selə,breɪt/                   | to do something enjoyable in order to show that an occasion or event is special   | He is celebrating his 21st birthday.   |
| Unit 2 | charity                          | wohltätiger Zweck                   | ***              | n C/U          | /'tʃærəti/                      | an organization to which you give money so that it can give money and help to people who are poor or ill, or who need advice and support                            | The show raised thousands of pounds for charity.                               |
| Unit 2 | climate                          | Wetter                              | **               | n C            | /'klaɪmət/                      | the type of weather that a country or region has  | Mexico is renowned for its hot climate and spicy food.                         |
| Unit 2 | climax                           | Höhepunkt                           | *                | n C            | /'klaɪmæks/                     | the most exciting or important moment in a story, event, or situation, usually near the end   | It's the climax to this season's Champions' Cup.                               |
| Unit 2 | clown                            | Clown                               |                  | n              | /klaʊn/                         | a performer in a circus who wears funny clothes and makes people laugh by doing silly things  | He is dressed as a clown in the photo.   |
| Unit 2 | coast                            | Küste                               | ***              | n C            | /'kəʊst/                        | an area of land beside a sea  | We went on holiday to the east coast of England.                               |
| Unit 2 | comedian                         | Komiker                             |                  | n              | /'kə'mi:diən/                   | someone whose job is to entertain people by telling jokes and stories to make them laugh  | He is a well-known writer and comedian.  |
| Unit 2 | comfortable                      | bequem                              | ***              | adj            | /'kɒmfəb(ə)l/                   | feeling physically relaxed, without any pain or other unpleasant feelings   | Sit quietly in a comfortable position.   |
| Unit 2 | competition                      | Wettbewerb                          | ***              | n C            | /'kɒmpə'tɪʃ(ə)n/                | an organized event in which people try to win prizes by being better than other people  | He entered a competition in the local newspaper.                               |
| Unit 2 | continent                        | Kontinent                           | **               | n C            | /'kɒntɪnənt/                    | one of the very large areas of land on Earth that are usually divided into several countries  | Nigeria is on the continent of Africa.   |
| Unit 2 | cub                              | das Junge                           |                  | n              | /'kʌb/                          | a young bear, lion, fox, wolf, or other wild animal   | They found a baby fox cub.   |
| Unit 2 | currently                        | derzeit                             | ***              | adv            | /'kʌrəntli/                     | at the present time   | It's the best recording currently available on CD.                             |
| Unit 2 | darken                           | (sich) verdunkeln                   |                  | v              | /'dɑ:(r)kən/                    | to become darker, or to make something darker   | The sky darkened and heavy rain began to fall.                                 |
| Unit 2 | dawn                             | Morgendämmerung                     | **               | n C            | /'dɔ:n/                         | the beginning of the day, when it begins to get light   | They had decided to leave at dawn.   |
| Unit 2 | declare                          | gelten                              | ***              | v              | /'dɪ:kleə(r)/                   | to announce officially that something is true or happening  | Monica wants to be legally declared an adult.                                  |
| Unit 2 | desert                           | Wüste                               | **               | n C            | /'dezə(r)t/                     | a large area of land with few plants and little water and where the weather is always dry   | We travelled across the Sahara desert.   |
| Unit 2 | double-decker                    | Doppel-Decker                       |                  | adj/n          | /'dʌb(ə)l 'dekeə(r)/            | a bus that has both an upper and a lower level where people can sit   | We took a double-decker bus across the city.                                   |
| Unit 2 | eventually                       | später                              | ***              | adv            | /'ɪventʃuəli/                   | at the end of a process or period of time in which many things happen   | We're hoping, eventually, to create 500 new jobs.                              |
| Unit 2 | exist                            | leben                               | ***              | v              | /'ɪg'zɪst/                      | to manage to live, especially under difficult conditions  | Only about 200 Siberian tigers still exist in the wild.                        |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase      | Translation                    | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| Unit 2 | explore          | entdecken                      | ***              | v              | /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/           | to travel to a place in order to learn about it or to search for something valuable such as oil  | The town is a good base from which to explore this charming corner of Italy.  |
| Unit 2 | extraordinarily  | ungemein                       | *                | adv            | /ɪk'strɔ:(r)d(ə)nərəli/ | extremely  | It's an extraordinarily beautiful film.   |
| Unit 2 | fascinating      | faszinierend                   | **               | adj            | /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/           | making you very interested or attracted  | The caves and rock art are fascinating.   |
| Unit 2 | fire station     | Feuerwehrstation               |                  | n C            | /'faɪə(r) ,steɪʃ(ə)n/   | the building where firefighters have their office and keep their vehicles and equipment  | He has slept in fire stations, police stations and churches.  |
| Unit 2 | formation        | Bildung                        | ***              | n C            | /'fɔ:(r)'meɪʃ(ə)n/      | the particular shape of something  | We saw some unusual cloud formations.   |
| Unit 2 | four-wheel drive | Allradantrieb                  |                  | n C            | /,fɔ:(r)wi:l 'draɪv/    | a vehicle that has a system that provides power to all four of its wheels  | Over the next six weeks, I'm planning to cover as much of the outback as I possibly can in a secondhand four-wheel drive, and I'll be accompanied by my two grandchildren.        |
| Unit 2 | fox              | Fuchs                          | **               | n C            | /'fɒks/                 | a wild animal similar to a small dog, with red-brown fur, a pointed face, and a thick tail   | They found a baby fox cub.  |
| Unit 2 | fridge           | Kühlschrank                    | *                | n C            | /'frɪdʒ/                | a piece of equipment that is used for storing food at low temperatures   | Chill the wine in the fridge first.   |
| Unit 2 | glimpse          | flüchtiger Blick               | *                | v / n C        | /'glɪmpz/               | an occasion when you see someone or something for a moment only  | The crowd were anxious for a glimpse of the President.  |
| Unit 2 | goldfield        | Goldfeld                       |                  | n              | /'gəʊld,fi:ld/          | an area in which gold can be found as a mineral  | We've been blinded by the salt lakes of Curara Soak, we've relived history in the goldfields of Kalgoorlie-Boulder, we've been guests at the campfires of Aboriginal communities. |
| Unit 2 | headline         | Schlagzeile                    | **               | n C            | /'hed,lain/             | the title of a newspaper story that is printed in large letters  | The front-page headline read 'Royal Love Scandal'.  |
| Unit 2 | helicopter       | Hubschrauber                   | **               | n C            | /'helɪ,kɒptə(r)/        | an aircraft with large metal blades on top that spin and lift it into the air  | They hired a helicopter.  |
| Unit 2 | heritage         | Erbe                           | **               | n U            | /'herɪtɪdʒ/             | the art, buildings, traditions, and beliefs that a society considers important to its history and culture                                    | Ireland has a rich musical heritage.  |
| Unit 2 | hire             | mieten                         | **               | v              | /'haɪə(r)/              | to rent something such as a car or room  | I'm going to find the tourist information centre and ask about where I can hire a car.  |
| Unit 2 | hitchhike        | per Anhalter fahren            |                  | v              | /'hɪtʃ,hɑ:k/            | to travel by asking other people to take you in their car, by standing at the side of a road and holding out your thumb or a sign            | You should never hitchhike alone.   |
| Unit 2 | home town        | Heimatstadt                    |                  | n C            | /'həʊm'taʊn/            | the city or town where you lived as a child  | He used to deliver pizzas in his home town of Uppsala.  |
| Unit 2 | in the wild      | Wildnis                        |                  | adv            | /,ɪn ðə 'waɪld/         | in an environment that is natural  | There are only about 300 of these beautiful animals in the wild.  |
| Unit 2 | incredible       | unglaublich                    | *                | adj            | /'ɪn'kredəb(ə)l/        | used for saying how great or extreme something is  | The pressure to win is incredible.  |
| Unit 2 | injure           | verletzen                      | **               | v              | /'ɪndʒə(r)/             | to do something that damages part of your body   | He injured his back and will be unable to play tomorrow.  |
| Unit 2 | injury           | Verletzung                     | ***              | n C/U          | /'ɪndʒəri/              | physical damage done to a person or a part of their body   | She has recovered from injuries sustained in the accident.  |
| Unit 2 | inspire          | anregen                        | **               | v              | /'ɪn'spaɪə(r)/          | to give someone the enthusiasm to do or create something   | I hope it inspires people to leave the coast and find out what the real Australia is all about.   |
| Unit 2 | juggling         | Jonglieren                     |                  | n              | /'dʒʌg(ə)lɪŋ/           | keeping objects moving through the air by catching them as they fall and throwing them back into the air                                     | My show includes juggling, music, magic, acrobatics and theatre.  |
| Unit 2 | landmark         | Wahrzeichen                    |                  | n              | /'lænd(m)ɑ:(r)k/        | a famous building or object that you can see and recognize easily  | The Statue of Liberty is a very famous landmark.  |
| Unit 2 | lawyer           | Anwalt                         | ***              | n C            | /'lɔ:jə(r)/             | someone whose profession is to provide people with legal advice and services   | Her lawyers have asked the court to award \$110,000 in damages.   |
| Unit 2 | length           | Länge                          | ***              | n C            | /'leŋθ/                 | the distance from one end of something to the other  | They ran the length of Britain to raise money for charity.  |
| Unit 2 | lie ahead        | in der Zukunft liegen          |                  | phr            | /,laɪ ə'hed/            | if something lies ahead, especially something difficult or unpleasant, it is going to happen in the future and you will have to deal with it | The journey has already taken him to three continents and most of Asia still lies ahead.  |
| Unit 2 | lift             | per Anhalter gefahrene Strecke | **               | n C            | /'lɪft/                 | an occasion when someone takes you somewhere in their car  | His first lift took him only three miles.   |
| Unit 2 | local            | örtlich                        | ***              | adj            | /'ləʊk(ə)l/             | in or related to the area that you live in, or to the particular area that you are talking about   | Ask for the book in your local library.   |
| Unit 2 | magic            | Zauber                         | **               | n U            | /'mædʒɪk/               | mysterious tricks that an entertainer called a magician performs, for example making things appear or disappear                              | What are the best magic tricks you have seen?   |
| Unit 2 | mechanical       | mechanisch                     | **               | adj            | /'mi:kænɪk(ə)l/         | relating to engines and machines, and the way that they work   | The system has shut down because of mechanical problems.  |
| Unit 2 | mission          | Mission                        | **               | n C            | /'mɪʃ(ə)n/              | an aim that is very important to a person or organization  | His mission is to bring a smile into the lives of the people he runs into on his travels.   |
| Unit 2 | outback          | Outback                        |                  | n              | /'aʊt,bæk/              | the large areas of land in Australia that are not used for growing crops and are far away from any city or town                              | I'm planning to cover as much of the outback as I possibly can.   |
| Unit 2 | passerby         | Passant                        |                  | n              | /,pɑ:sə(r)'baɪ/         | someone who is walking past a place, especially when an accident or violent event happens  | A passer-by called the police.  |
| Unit 2 | perform          | aufführen                      | ***              | v              | /'pɜ:(r)'fɔ:(r)m/       | to do something in front of an audience in order to entertain them, for example by acting in a play or singing                               | The opera was first performed in 1992.  |
| Unit 2 | platform         | Bahnsteig                      | **               | n C            | /'plæt,fɔ:(r)m/         | an area next to a railway track where passengers get onto and off trains   | The train is still at the platform.   |
| Unit 2 | post             | veröffentlichen                | ***              | v              | /'pəʊst/                | to put information on the Internet   | He posted details and photos of his journey on his personal website.  |
| Unit 2 | principality     | Fürstentum                     |                  | n              | /,prɪnsə'pæləti/        | a country ruled by a prince  | She comes from the Principality of Liechtenstein.   |
| Unit 2 | purple           | lila                           | *                | adj            | /'pɜ:(r)p(ə)l/          | between red and blue in colour. If something is similar to this colour, you can say that it is purplish or purply.                           | Only important people could wear purple clothes in 16th-century England.  |
| Unit 2 | purpose          | Aufgabe                        | ***              | n C            | /'pɜ:(r)pəs/            | the aim that someone wants to achieve, or that something is intended to achieve  | My sole purpose is to bring them a little happiness.  |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase          | Translation       | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 2 | put (sth) right      | (etwas) einrenken |                  | v              | /,pʊt 'raɪt/            | to correct a mistake or change a situation with which you are unhappy  | So the time has come to put this right.  |
| Unit 2 | raise                | sammeln           | ***              | v              | /reɪz/                  | to collect money for a particular purpose  | We managed to raise over £4,000 through sponsored events.  |
| Unit 2 | represent            | bedeuten          | ***              | v              | /.reprɪ'zent/           | to be a sign or symbol of something  | The colour red commonly represents danger.   |
| Unit 2 | rescue               | retten            | **               | v              | /'reskjuː/              | to save someone from a dangerous or unpleasant situation   | The crew of the tanker were rescued just minutes before it sank in heavy seas.   |
| Unit 2 | rock                 | Felsen            | ***              | n U / C        | /rɒk/                   | a large piece of stone that rises up from the ground or from under the ocean   | At sunset, we settled down to watch the Rock turn red against the darkening sky and planned the last leg of our trip – 450 kilometres across the desert to the modern town of Alice Springs. |
| Unit 2 | sacred               | sakral            | **               | adj            | /'seɪkrɪd/              | connected with religion  | There's an exhibition of sacred art at the gallery.  |
| Unit 2 | salt                 | Salz              | **               | n U            | /sɔːlt/                 | a white substance that is often added to food before or after cooking to improve its flavour. Salt is dug from the ground, or produced from sea water  | Add a pinch of salt.   |
| Unit 2 | search               | Suche             | ***              | n C / v        | /sɜː(r)tʃ/              | an attempt to find something   | They explored the beautiful River Amur region in their search for the tiger.   |
| Unit 2 | second-hand          | gebraucht         |                  | adj            | /.sekənd'hænd/          | owned or used by someone else before you   | We drove a second-hand four-wheel drive through the countryside.   |
| Unit 2 | sight                | Sehenswürdigkeit  | ***              | n C/U          | /saɪt/                  | interesting places that people go to see   | We saw a lot of well-known sights and landmarks.   |
| Unit 2 | site                 | Ort               | **               | n C            | /saɪt/                  | a place where something happened, especially something interesting or important, or where there is an important building   | Hebron is the site of a mosque sacred to Muslims.  |
| Unit 2 | sole                 | einzig            | **               | adj            | /səʊl/                  | the sole person or thing is the only one of a particular type  | She is the sole survivor of the crash.   |
| Unit 2 | solo                 | allein            | *                | adj / adv      | /'səʊləʊ/               | done by one person alone, without any help   | He broke the record for the longest solo Vespa journey.  |
| Unit 2 | spectacular          | beeindruckend     | **               | adj            | /'spek'tækjʊlə(r)/      | extremely impressive   | You can see the spectacular sight of the famous Uluru, shining purple in the light of dawn.  |
| Unit 2 | spellbound           | gebannt           |                  | adj            | /'spel,bəʊnd/           | so impressed by something that you do not pay attention to anything else   | We were absolutely spellbound.   |
| Unit 2 | sponsor              | sponsern          | **               | v              | /'spɒnsə(r)/            | to agree to give money to someone who is going to take part in a charity event   | He is sponsored by his fans.   |
| Unit 2 | storm                | Sturm             | **               | n C            | /'stɔː(r)m/             | an occasion when a lot of rain falls very quickly, often with very strong winds or thunder and lightning   | He had mechanical problems with his Vespa during a storm in the Swiss Alps.  |
| Unit 2 | stranger             | Fremde/r          | **               | n C            | /'streɪndʒə(r)/         | someone who does not know a place well   | You are a stranger in the town.  |
| Unit 2 | taxi rank            | Taxistand         |                  | n C            | /'tæksi ,ræŋk/          | a place where taxis wait for customers   | There's a taxi rank at the station.  |
| Unit 2 | tiger                | Tiger             | *                | n C            | /'taɪgə(r)/             | a large Asian wild animal that has yellowish fur with black lines and is a member of the cat family. The female tiger can be called a tiger or tigress. A young tiger is called a tiger cub. | Scientists have discovered a rare species of tiger.  |
| Unit 2 | time limit           | Frist             |                  | n C            | /'taɪm ,lɪmɪt/          | an amount of time in which you must do something   | They had a time limit.   |
| Unit 2 | tractor              | Traktor           |                  | n C            | /'træktə(r)/            | a vehicle used on farms, for example to pull machines  | He was rescued by a farmer in a tractor.   |
| Unit 2 | truck                | Laster            | **               | n C            | /'trʌk/                 | a large road vehicle used for carrying goods   | We drove past a ten-ton truck.   |
| Unit 2 | unforgettable        | unvergesslich     |                  | adj            | /.ʌnfə(r)'getəb(ə)l/    | something that is unforgettable will be remembered for a very long time  | The holiday was an unforgettable experience.   |
| Unit 2 | van                  | Kleintransporter  | **               | n C            | /væn/                   | a vehicle used for carrying goods. It is usually larger than a car and smaller than a truck, and the back part is enclosed, with no windows at the sides                                     | We'll have to hire a van to move all this stuff.   |
| Unit 2 | widely-travelled     | weitgereist       |                  | adj            | /'waɪdli 'træv(ə)ld/    | someone who is widely travelled has been to many different countries and is familiar with their cultures   | Who is the most widely-travelled person that you know?   |
| Unit 2 | wildlife             | wildlebende Tiere |                  | n              | /'waɪld,lɑɪf/           | animals, birds, and plants that live in natural conditions   | The government has made laws to protect wildlife and their habitats.   |
| Unit 3 | <b>Accommodation</b> |                   |                  |                |                         |  |  |
| Unit 3 | apartment block      | Wohnblock         |                  | n C            | /'ə'pɑː(r)t'mənt ,blɒk/ | a block of flats   | I live in a high-rise apartment block.   |
| Unit 3 | cabin                | Hütte             | **               | n C            | /'kæbɪn/                | a small simple wooden house in the mountains or in a forest  | He lived in a cabin in the mountains.  |
| Unit 3 | campsite             | Campingplatz      |                  | n C            | /'kæmp ,saɪt/           | a place where people on holiday can stay in tents or other temporary shelters, usually with toilets and a supply of water.   | We booked a campsite near the town.  |
| Unit 3 | cave                 | Höhle             | **               | n C            | /'keɪv/                 | a large hole in the side of a hill or under the ground   | Would you like to live in a cave?  |
| Unit 3 | communal             | Gemeinschafts-    | *                | adj            | /'kɒmjʊn(ə)l/           | owned or used by everyone in a group, especially a group of people who live in the same building   | We have a communal garden.   |
| Unit 3 | community            | Gemeinschaft      | ***              | n C            | /'kə'mjuːnəti/          | the people who live in an area: can be followed by a singular or plural verb   | I wanted to work somewhere where I could serve the community.  |
| Unit 3 | detached             | freistehend       | *                | adj            | /'dɪ'tætʃt/             | a detached house is not joined to another house  | We live in a four-bedroomed detached house.  |
| Unit 3 | dormitory            | Wohnheim          |                  | n C            | /'dɔː(r)mɪtri/          | a large room where a lot of people sleep, for example in a school or army camp   | They sleep in separate dormitories.  |
| Unit 3 | facilities           | Einrichtungen     | ***              | n pl           | /'fə'sɪlɪtɪz/           | something such as a room or piece of equipment that is provided at a place for people to use   | The hotel has excellent leisure facilities.  |
| Unit 3 | flat                 | Wohnung           | ***              | n C            | /'flæt/                 | a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a large building. The usual American word is apartment   | They bought a flat in Chelsea.   |
| Unit 3 | holiday home         | Ferienhaus        |                  | n C            | /'hɒlɪdeɪ ,həʊm/        | a house or flat that you own and use for holidays  | We have a holiday home in Catalonia.   |
| Unit 3 | houseboat            | Hausboot          |                  | n C            | /'haʊs,bəʊt/            | a boat that someone lives in as their home   | a houseboat on the river Thames  |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase                      | Translation                            | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling          | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|----------------------------------|--|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 3 | lighthouse                       | Leuchtturm                             |                  | n C            | /'laɪt,haʊs/               | a tower built next to the sea that has a powerful flashing light at the top to show ships where to go or to warn them of danger  | My ideal job would be a lighthouse keeper.   |
| Unit 3 | local authority                  | Ortsbehörde, Gemeinde, Kreisverwaltung |                  | n C            | /'ləʊk(ə)l ɔ:'θɒrəti/      | in the UK, the organization in a particular area or city that is responsible for providing public services   | The local authority is responsible for repairing the roads.  |
| Unit 3 | lock                             | verschließen                           | ***              | v              | /lɒk/                      | to fasten something such as a door or a container, usually with a key, so that other people cannot open it   | John went out and locked the door behind him.  |
| Unit 3 | mobile home                      | Wohnmobil                              |                  | n C            | /,məʊbaɪl 'həʊm/           | a vehicle on wheels that is pulled by a car and is used as a home by people on vacation  | Would you like to live in a mobile home?   |
| Unit 3 | monthly charge                   | monatliche Gebühr                      |                  | n C            | /'mʌnθli 'tʃɑ:(r)dʒ/       | an amount of money that you have to pay every month, especially when you visit a place or when someone does something for you  | We have to pay a monthly charge for the lift and the lights on the stairs.                           |
| Unit 3 | ownership                        | Besitz                                 | **               | n U            | /'əʊnə(r)ʃɪp/              | legal possession of something, usually something big and valuable  | They share ownership of the park.  |
| Unit 3 | rent                             | Miete                                  | ***              | v / n U        | /rent/                     | an amount of money that you pay regularly for using a house, room, office etc that belongs to someone else   | After she'd paid her rent, Jen had no money left for food.   |
| Unit 3 | resident                         | Bewohner                               | ***              | n C            | /'rezɪd(ə)nt/              | someone who lives in a particular place  | Many local residents have objected to the scheme.  |
| Unit 3 | semi-detached                    | Doppelhaus                             |                  | adj            | /,semɪdɪ'tætʃt/            | a semi-detached house is joined to another house by one wall that they share an area or town near a large city but away from its centre, where there are many houses, especially for middle-class people | They live in a semi-detached house with a garden.  |
| Unit 3 | suburb                           | Vorort                                 | *                | n C            | /'sʌbɜ:(r)b/               |  | Wanstead is a suburb of London.  |
| Unit 3 | tent                             | Zelt                                   | **               | n C            | /tent/                     | a shelter made of cloth and supported with poles and ropes   | We can put up our tent just here.  |
| Unit 3 | terraced house                   | Reihenhaus                             |                  | n C            | /'terəst,haʊs/             | a house in a row of similar houses joined together on both sides   | Accommodation in British town centres is usually in apartment blocks or rows of old terraced houses. |
| Unit 3 | tree house                       | Baumhaus                               |                  | n C            | /'tri:,haʊs/               | a small shelter built in a tree for children to play in  | He built a tree house in the garden.   |
| Unit 3 | wallpaper                        | Tapete                                 | *                | n U            | /'wɔ:l,peɪpə(r)/           | thick paper that you stick on walls inside a house to decorate them  | You couldn't put green wallpaper in bedrooms.  |
| Unit 3 | windmill                         | Windmühle                              |                  | n C            | /'wɪn(d),mɪl/              | a tall building with sails (=long pieces of wood or metal) that turn in the wind and produce power to crush grain or produce electricity   | The Dutch built windmills for many centuries.  |
| Unit 3 | <b>Sleep</b>                     |  |                  |                |                            |  |  |
| Unit 3 | fall asleep                      | einschlafen                            |                  | phr            | /'fɔ:l ə'sli:p/            | to change into the state of being asleep   | I sometimes fall asleep in front of the TV.  |
| Unit 3 | feel sleepy                      | (sich) schläfrig fühlen                |                  | phr            | /,fi:l 'sli:pi/            | if you feel sleepy, you feel tired and want to sleep   | On some days when Louis was feeling sleepy, he didn't get up at all.                                 |
| Unit 3 | get to sleep                     | einschlafen                            |                  | phr            | /,get tə 'sli:p/           | to begin sleeping, especially if it is difficult to do so  | What do you do when you can't get to sleep?  |
| Unit 3 | go to sleep                      | schlafen                               |                  | phr            | /,gəʊ tə 'sli:p/           | to begin sleeping  | What time do the kids usually go to sleep?   |
| Unit 3 | have a nap                       | ein Schläfchen halten                  |                  | phr            | /,hæv ə 'næp/              | to sleep for a short time, usually during the day  | I sometimes have a nap after lunch.  |
| Unit 3 | heavy sleeper                    | einen tiefen Schlaf haben              |                  | n C            | /,hevi 'sli:pə(r)/         | someone who does not wake easily when they are sleeping  | The noise didn't wake me because I'm a heavy sleeper.  |
| Unit 3 | light sleeper                    | einen leichten Schlaf haben            |                  | n C            | /,laɪt 'sli:pə(r)/         | someone who wakes easily when they are sleeping  | I need a quiet bedroom because I'm a light sleeper.  |
| Unit 3 | make the bed                     | das Bett machen                        |                  | phr            | /,meɪk ðə 'bed/            | to arrange the covers on a bed so that they are neat   | I always make the bed first thing in the morning.  |
| Unit 3 | set the alarm clock              | den Wecker stellen                     |                  | phr            | /,set ðɪ: ə'la:(r)m ,klɒk/ | to change the controls on an alarm clock so that it will ring at a particular time   | I sometimes forget to set my alarm clock.  |
| Unit 3 | wake up                          | aufwachen                              | *                | v              | /'weɪk 'ʌp/                | to stop sleeping   | I woke at 5 o'clock this morning.  |
| Unit 3 | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |  |                  |                |                            |  |  |
| Unit 3 | airy                             | luftig                                 |                  | adj            | /'eəri/                    | with a lot of fresh air and space  | The bedrooms were all light and airy.  |
| Unit 3 | arsenic                          | Arsen                                  |                  | n U            | /'ɑ:(r)ʒ(ə)nɪk/            | a very strong chemical that is used in industry and as a poison for killing small animals such as rats   | She was treated for arsenic poisoning.   |
| Unit 3 | bench                            | Bank                                   | **               | n C            | /'bentʃ/                   | a hard seat for two or more people, usually outside in a public place  | He had to sleep on a park bench.   |
| Unit 3 | best-seller                      | Bestseller                             |                  | n C            | /'best'selə(r)/            | a book that many people buy  | Tom wrote his first best-seller at the age of 23.  |
| Unit 3 | big deal                         | großes Ding                            |                  | n C            | /'bɪg 'di:l/               | something that is very important   | It's no big deal.  |
| Unit 3 | bill                             | Rechnung                               | ***              | n C            | /'bɪl/                     | a written statement showing how much money you owe someone for goods or services you have received   | We got a huge phone bill this month.   |
| Unit 3 | candle                           | Kerze                                  | **               | n C            | /'kænd(ə)l/                | a stick of wax with a string in it called a wick that you burn to give light   | Blow out the candle.   |
| Unit 3 | chef                             | Koch                                   | *                | n C            | /'ʃef/                     | someone who cooks food in a restaurant as their job  | She's a qualified chef.  |
| Unit 3 | chemical                         | chemisch                               | ***              | n C / adj      | /'kemɪk(ə)l/               | a substance used in chemistry or produced by a process involving chemistry to do something in an organized way. In ordinary speech it is more usual to say that someone carries something out            | You must wear gloves when handling any of these chemicals.   |
| Unit 3 | conduct                          | leiten                                 | ***              | v              | /'kɒn'dʌkt/                |  | He conducted the day's business from his bed.  |
| Unit 3 | convenient                       | praktisch                              | **               | adj            | /'kɒn'vi:nɪənt/            | a convenient place is one that is near the place where you are and is easy to get to   | It's really convenient for the shops.  |
| Unit 3 | conviction                       | Verurteilung                           | **               | n C            | /'kɒn'vɪkʃ(ə)n/            | a decision by a court of law that someone is guilty of a crime   | She has a conviction for dangerous driving.  |
| Unit 3 | crash                            | donnern                                | **               | v              | /'kræʃ/                    | to hit something hard, making a loud noise and often causing damage  | The waves come crashing down on the rocks around the house.  |
| Unit 3 | day-to-day                       | täglich                                | *                | adj            | /'deɪtə'deɪ/               | happening every day as part of your normal life  | He's responsible for the day-to-day running of the company.  |
| Unit 3 | deserved                         | verdient                               |                  | adj            | /'dɪ'zɜ:(r)vd/             | if something is deserved, it is right that you have it or get it   | She has a deserved reputation for honesty and sincerity.   |
| Unit 3 | dramatic                         | dramatisch                             | ***              | adj            | /'dræmə'tɪk/               | exciting and impressive  | What other job lets you live somewhere so dramatic?  |
| Unit 3 | drawback                         | Nachteil                               |                  | n C            | /'drɔ: ,bæk/               | a feature of something that makes it less useful than it could be  | The main drawback of the scheme is its expense.  |
| Unit 3 | dull                             | langweilig                             | **               | adj            | /'dʌl/                     | boring, or not interesting   | It can be a bit dull at times.   |
| Unit 3 | effect                           | Auswirkung                             | ***              | n C            | /'ɪfekt/                   | a change that is produced in one person or thing by another  | They all suffered the physical effects of lack of sleep.   |



| Unit   | Word/Phrase       | Translation                     | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling     | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| Unit 3 | enormous          | riesig                          | ***              | adj            | /ɪ'no:z(r)məs/        | very large in size or quantity  | The enormous birthday cake dwarfed everything else on the table.  |
| Unit 3 | feel free         | (gern) etw. tun können          |                  | phr            | /fi:l 'fri:z/         | used for telling someone that they can do something if they want to   | Feel free to contact us at any time.  |
| Unit 3 | for good          | für immer                       |                  | adv            | /fə(r) 'gud/          | permanently, without the possibility of change in the future  | It looks like Jamie has left for good this time.  |
| Unit 3 | found             | gründen                         | ***              | v              | /faʊnd/               | to start an organization, company, political party etc  | The newspaper was founded in 1909.  |
| Unit 3 | growth            | Wachstum                        | ***              | n U            | /grəʊθ/               | an increase in the number, size, or importance of something   | There has been a growth in restaurants serving British food.  |
| Unit 3 | halfway           | auf halber Höhe                 | *                | adj/adv        | /,hɑ:fweɪ/            | at an equal distance from two places or from the two ends of something  | Isn't it a bit dangerous living halfway up a tree?  |
| Unit 3 | hammock           | Hängematte                      |                  | n C            | /'hæmək/              | a bed consisting of a long piece of cloth or net tied at each end to posts or trees   | Sailors used to sleep in hammocks.  |
| Unit 3 | a helping hand    | helfen                          |                  | phr            | /ə ,helpɪŋ 'hænd/     | assistance  | 'Everybody has to lend a helping hand and take responsibility for the day-to-day running of the community.' |
| Unit 3 | hostel            | Hostel                          |                  | n C            | /'hɒst(ə)l/           | a building where people living away from home can stay and get meals at low prices  | When a rich traveller arrived at a busy hostel, he could take the place in bed of a poorer person.          |
| Unit 3 | incense           | Räucherwerk                     |                  | n U            | /'ɪnsens/             | a substance that creates a strong but pleasant smell when burned. Incense is often used in religious ceremonies.                                | The smell of incense was all around us.   |
| Unit 3 | inn               | Gasthof                         | *                | n C            | /ɪn/                  | a small hotel or pub, especially one in the country   | We stayed at the village inn.   |
| Unit 3 | isolated          | abgelegen                       | *                | adj            | /'aɪsə'leɪtɪd/        | an isolated place is far away from towns and cities.  | They live in an isolated farmhouse.   |
| Unit 3 | isolation         | Einsamkeit                      | **               | n U            | /.aɪsə'leɪf(ə)n/      | the state of being separated from other people, or a situation in which you do not have the support of other people                             | She became depressed and experienced an increasing sense of isolation.                                      |
| Unit 3 | keep (sb) company | (jemandem) Gesellschaft leisten |                  | v              | /.ki:p 'kʌmp(ə)nɪ/    | to spend time with someone  | I'll come with you to keep you company.   |
| Unit 3 | living conditions | Lebensverhältnisse              |                  | n pl           | /'lɪvɪŋ kən,dɪf(ə)nz/ | the environment in which people must live and work  | Living conditions in the workhouses were very hard.   |
| Unit 3 | loads of          | viel                            | **               |                | /'ləʊdz əv/           | a lot of something, often something unpleasant  | He's making loads of money.   |
| Unit 3 | lounge            | Wohnzimmer                      | *                | n C            | /'ləʊndʒ/             | a comfortable room in a house where people sit and relax  | You mustn't smoke in the kitchen.   |
| Unit 3 | lunar             | Mond-                           |                  | adj            | /'lu:nə(r)/           | relating to the moon  | Astronauts on the first lunar missions had big problems getting a good night's sleep.                       |
| Unit 3 | module            | Fähre                           | ***              | n C            | /'mɒdju:l/            | a part of a space vehicle that is used separately to do a particular job  | They had no hammocks in the lunar module.   |
| Unit 3 | noisy             | laut                            | *                | adj            | /'nɔɪzi/              | full of noise   | It gets quite noisy at night.   |
| Unit 3 | obviously         | offenbar                        | ***              | adv            | /'ɒbvɪəslɪ/           | used for emphasizing that you know people already know or understand what you are talking about   | Obviously I'll have to think about your offer carefully.  |
| Unit 3 | organic           | biologisch angebaut             | *                | adj            | /'ɔ:(r)'gæntɪk/       | organic food or drink is produced using only a small number of artificial chemicals   | More and more people are eating organic food.   |
| Unit 3 | owner             | Besitzer                        | ***              | n C            | /'əʊnə(r)/            | someone who owns something  | I am the owner of three antique cars.   |
| Unit 3 | paradise          | Paradies                        | *                | n C / U        | /'pærədəɪs/           | a perfect place or situation  | The Seychelles are what most people think of as an island paradise.   |
| Unit 3 | poisonous         | giftig                          | *                | adj            | /'pɔɪz(ə)nəs/         | containing poison   | Arsenic is highly poisonous.  |
| Unit 3 | poverty           | Armut                           | **               | n U            | /'pɒvə(r)ti/          | a situation in which someone does not have enough money to pay for their basic needs  | Half the world's population is living in poverty.   |
| Unit 3 | refugee           | Flüchtling                      | **               | adj            | /.refju'dʒi:z/        | someone who leaves their country, especially during a war or other threatening event  | Thousands of refugees have entered the camps along the borders in recent days.                              |
| Unit 3 | reputation        | Ruf                             | ***              | n C / U        | /.repju'teɪf(ə)n/     | the opinion that people have about how good or how bad someone or something is  | Does your country have a good reputation for food?  |
| Unit 3 | responsibility    | Verantwortung                   | ***              | n U / C        | /.rɪs'pɒnsə'bɪlətɪ/   | if you take responsibility for something, you make sure that you or someone else does it  | 'Everybody has to lend a helping hand and take responsibility for the day-to-day running of the community.' |
| Unit 3 | ridge             | Grat                            | **               | n C            | /'rɪdʒ/               | the long narrow top of a mountain or group of mountains   | The cottage is set on a ridge in the Chiltern Hills.  |
| Unit 3 | rubbish           | Abfall                          | **               | n U            | /'rʌbɪʃ/              | things that you throw away because they are no longer useful, such as old food, paper or plastic used for wrapping things, and empty containers | We aren't allowed to put the rubbish out before 8 pm.   |
| Unit 3 | sanitary          | Gesundheits-                    |                  | adj            | /'sænət(ə)ri/         | relating to people's health, especially to the system of supplying water and dealing with human waste   | Overcrowding has now been added to poor sanitary conditions.  |
| Unit 3 | scenery           | Landschaft                      | *                | n U            | /'si:nəri/            | natural things such as trees, hills, and lakes that you can see in a particular place   | Visitors come to enjoy the spectacular mountain scenery.  |
| Unit 3 | shortage          | Mangel                          | **               | n C            | /'ʃɔ:(r)tɪdʒ/         | a lack of something that you need or want   | There is no shortage of families who want to join.  |
| Unit 3 | substance         | Mittel                          | ***              | n C            | /'sʌbstəns/           | a particular type of liquid, solid, or gas  | The wood is coated with a special substance that protects it from the sun.                                  |
| Unit 3 | sunshade          | Sonnenschirm                    |                  | n C            | /'sʌn,ʃeɪd/           | a type of umbrella used for protecting your face and head from the sun  | Would you mind if I moved the sunshade a little?  |
| Unit 3 | task              | Aufgabe                         | ***              | n C            | /tɑ:sk/               | something that you have to do, often something that is difficult or unpleasant  | No task is too boring for them.   |
| Unit 3 | uniform           | Uniform                         | **               | n C            | /'ju:nɪfɔ:(r)m/       | a set of clothes that you wear to show that you are part of a particular organization or school   | He was still wearing his school uniform.  |
| Unit 3 | vacation          | Urlaub                          |                  | n C            | /'və'keɪʃ(ə)n/        | a holiday   | She's on vacation this week and next.   |
| Unit 3 | valet             | Diener                          |                  | n C            | /'vælət/ /'væleɪ/     | a man whose job is to look after another man's clothes and cook his meals   | His valet woke him up at 8.30.  |
| Unit 3 | waiting list      | Warteliste                      |                  | n C            | /'weɪtɪŋ ,lɪst/       | a list of people waiting for something that may become available, for example a service or place in a school                                    | There are more than 70 on the waiting list.   |
| Unit 3 | wave              | Welle                           | ***              | n C            | /'weɪv/               | a line of water that rises up on the surface of a sea, lake, or river   | I love the sea in winter when the waves are enormous.   |
| Unit 3 | wooden            | Holz-                           | ***              | adj            | /'wʊd(ə)n/            | made of wood  | They live in a large wooden house.  |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase                      | Translation                    | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| Unit 3 | workhouse                        | Armenhaus                      |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈwɜː(r)k, haʊs/        | in the past, a building where poor people in Britain were sent to live and were given unpleasant work to do                                  | The government's solution to poverty was the building of workhouses.                |
| Unit 4 | <b>Idioms (taking risks)</b>     |                                |                  |                |                         |  |   |
| Unit 4 | a bit of a gamble                | ein gewisses Risiko            |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ə ˈbɪt əv ə ˈgæmb(ə)l/ | if something is a bit of a gamble, there is a risk associated with it  | It's a bit of a gamble, but I think we should give it a go.                         |
| Unit 4 | a lot at stake                   | es steht viel auf dem Spiel    |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ə ˈlɒt ət ˈsteɪk/      | a lot that is likely to be lost or damaged if something fails  | There's a lot at stake here, I really don't think it's a good idea.                 |
| Unit 4 | against the odds                 | die Chance ist sehr gering     |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ə ˈɡenst ðɪ ˈɒdz/      | unlikely to happen   | The chances of becoming a millionaire are definitely well against the odds.         |
| Unit 4 | give something a go              | etwas ausprobieren             |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ˌɡɪv ə ˈɡəʊ/           | to try to do something   | It's a bit of a gamble, but I think we should give it a go.                         |
| Unit 4 | it's a lottery                   | Es ist ein Glücksspiel         |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ˌɪts ə ˈlɒtəri/        | used to say that everything in a situation depends on luck or chance   | It's a lottery – but if we don't play, we'll never win anything.                    |
| Unit 4 | play safe                        | auf der sicheren Seite bleiben |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ˌpleɪ ˈseɪf/           | to behave carefully so that something involves very little risk  | We could take a risk and win a million or we could play safe and keep what we have. |
| Unit 4 | try your luck                    | sein Glück versuchen           |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ˌtraɪ ʒə(r) ˈlʊk/      | to try something that may not be successful  | I never try my luck because I always lose.  |
| Unit 4 | <b>Injuries</b>                  |                                |                  |                |                         |  |   |
| Unit 4 | ankle                            | Knöchel                        | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈæŋk(ə)l/              | the part at the bottom of your leg where your foot joins your leg  | I fell and twisted my ankle.  |
| Unit 4 | black eye                        | blaues Auge                    |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˌblæk ˈaɪ/             | a dark mark that forms on the skin around your eye as a result of being hit  | He gave him a black eye.  |
| Unit 4 | bleed                            | bluten                         | *                | <i>v</i>       | /bliːd/                 | to have blood flowing from your body, for example from a cut   | He was bleeding from a wound in his shoulder.                                       |
| Unit 4 | bruise                           | verletzen                      | *                | <i>v/n C</i>   | /bruːz/                 | to cause a mark to appear on someone's body by hitting or knocking it  | She bruised her leg quite badly when she fell.                                      |
| Unit 4 | burn                             | verbrennen                     | ***              | <i>v/n C</i>   | /bɜː(r)n/               | to injure someone or a part of your body with something hot  | The sand was so hot it burnt my feet.   |
| Unit 4 | frostbitten                      | erfroren                       |                  | <i>adj</i>     | /ˈfrɒs(t), bɪt(ə)n/     | affected by frostbite  | Put dressings between frostbitten fingers or toes to keep them separated.           |
| Unit 4 | scratch                          | Kratzer                        | *                | <i>n C/v</i>   | /skrætʃ/                | a cut on the surface of your skin  | Don't worry. It's just a scratch.   |
| Unit 4 | shock                            | Schock                         | ***              | <i>n U/v</i>   | /ʃɒk/                   | a medical condition in which you suddenly become very weak and cold and do not react normally, especially after a serious accident or injury | He's suffering from shock.  |
| Unit 4 | sprain                           | verstauchen                    |                  | <i>n C/v</i>   | /spreɪn/                | to injure a joint such as your wrist by suddenly stretching or turning it too much   | My grandma sprained her knee.   |
| Unit 4 | wrist                            | Handgelenk                     | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /rɪst/                  | the part of your body between your hand and your arm   | He looked at the gold watch on his wrist.   |
| Unit 4 | suffer from                      | an etwas leiden                | ***              | <i>v</i>       | /ˈsʌfə(r) ˌfrɒm/        | to have a particular illness or physical problem   | She suffered from depression for most of her adult life.                            |
| Unit 4 | twist                            | verstauchen, verknacksen       | **               | <i>v</i>       | /twɪst/                 | to injure a part of your body such as your knee or wrist by bending it too much or by bending it in the wrong direction                      | I've twisted my ankle so I won't be able to play.                                   |
| Unit 4 | unconscious                      | ohnmächtig                     | *                | <i>adj</i>     | /ʌnˈkɒŋʃəs/             | in a condition similar to sleep in which you do not see, feel, or think, usually because you are injured                                     | She was unconscious but still breathing when the ambulance arrived.                 |
| Unit 4 | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                                |                  |                |                         |  |   |
| Unit 4 | according to                     | laut...                        | ***              | <i>prep</i>    | /əˈkɔː(r)dɪŋ ˌtuː/      | used for saying where information or ideas have come from  | According to locals, John is already planning to buy the pub.                       |
| Unit 4 | addict                           | Süchtige/r                     | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈædɪkt/                | someone who likes a particular activity very much and spends as much time as they can doing it   | He's a real TV addict.  |
| Unit 4 | all-night                        | die ganze Nacht geöffnet       |                  | <i>adj</i>     | /ˌɔːl ˈnaɪt/            | an all-night shop, restaurant, bus service etc continues to operate for the whole night  | They went to an all-night supermarket.  |
| Unit 4 | balcony                          | Balkon                         | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈbælkəni/              | a place where you can stand just outside an upper window. It sticks out from the wall of a building.   | Her son locked her out on the balcony.  |
| Unit 4 | billion                          | Milliarde                      | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈbɪljən/               | the number 1,000,000,000   | Over £1.5 billion of the money goes to the government in taxes.                     |
| Unit 4 | burglar                          | Einbrecher                     | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈbɜː(r)glə(r)/         | someone who enters a building illegally in order to steal things   | Burglars broke into the gallery and stole dozens of priceless paintings.            |
| Unit 4 | catch fire                       | Feuer fangen                   |                  | <i>v</i>       | /ˌkæʃ ˈfaɪə(r)/         | to start burning   | The car overturned and caught fire.   |
| Unit 4 | choir                            | Chor                           | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /kwaɪə(r)/              | a group of singers who perform together, for example in a church or school   | She's a member of the church choir.   |
| Unit 4 | coincidence                      | Zufall                         | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /ˌkəʊɪnˈsɪd(ə)ns/       | a situation in which separate things happen by chance at the same time or in the same way  | It was rather a coincidence that she appeared at that exact moment.                 |
| Unit 4 | corpse                           | Leiche                         | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /ˌkɔː(r)ps/             | the body of a dead person  | Rescue workers found 17 corpses in the water.                                       |
| Unit 4 | critic                           | Kritiker                       | ***              | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈkrɪtɪk/               | someone who does not like something and states their opinion about it  | Some critics of the lottery call it a tax on the poor.                              |
| Unit 4 | destroy                          | zerstören                      | ***              | <i>v</i>       | /dɪˈstrɔɪ/              | to damage something so severely that it no longer exists or can never return to its normal state   | Half the world's rainforests have already been destroyed.                           |
| Unit 4 | droppings                        | Kot                            |                  | <i>n pl</i>    | /ˈdrɒpɪŋz/              | the faeces (=solid waste) of animals or birds  | Some bird droppings fell on his head.   |
| Unit 4 | end up                           | am Ende.....                   |                  | <i>v</i>       | /ˌend ˈʌp/              | to be in a particular place or state after doing something or because of doing it  | I ended up spending the night in the airport.                                       |
| Unit 4 | explode                          | explodieren                    | **               | <i>v</i>       | /ɪkˈspləʊd/             | to burst with a lot of force and a loud noise  | Bombs were exploding all over the city.   |
| Unit 4 | explosion                        | Explosion                      | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /ɪkˈspləʊz(ə)n/         | an occasion when something bursts with a lot of force and a loud noise, often causing damage   | There has been a nuclear explosion.   |
| Unit 4 | Fancy that!                      | Stell dir das vor!             |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ˈfænsɪ ˌðæt/           | used when you are very surprised about something   | Fancy that!   |
| Unit 4 | fry                              | braten                         | *                | <i>v</i>       | /fraɪ/                  | to cook food in hot oil or fat   | Heat the oil in a large pan and fry the onion and garlic for 5 minutes.             |
| Unit 4 | gamble                           | spielen                        | *                | <i>v</i>       | /ˈgæmb(ə)l/             | to risk money or something valuable in the hope of winning more if you are lucky or if you guess something correctly                         | We used to gamble at the casino in Monte Carlo.                                     |
| Unit 4 | gangster                         | Gangster                       |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈgæŋstə(r)/            | a member of an organized group of criminals  | It's a movie about Chicago gangsters in the 1920s.                                  |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase          | Translation                          | Frequency of Use | Part of speech   | Phonetic Spelling    | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| Unit 4 | good cause           | ein guter Zweck                      |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /ˌɡʊd 'kɔːz/         | an organization, plan, or activity that you are willing to support because it provides help or benefit to people who need it  | When lottery money starts coming in, governments usually reduce the amount that they normally spend on good causes. |
| Unit 4 | handful              | Handvoll                             | **               | <i>n C</i>       | /'hænd(d)ful/        | the quantity of something that you can hold in your hand  | He gave me a handful of coins.  |
| Unit 4 | have (sth) in common | etwas (mit jemandem) gemeinsam haben |                  | <i>phr</i>       | /'hæv ɪn 'kɒmən/     | to have the same interests, opinions or features as someone or something  | Ask your partner questions and find six things you have in common.  |
| Unit 4 | haystack             | Heuschober                           |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'heɪ, stæk/         | a large pile of hay in a field, that has been built up and covered in order to store it   | The haystack caught fire.   |
| Unit 4 | hiker                | Wanderer                             |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'haɪkə(r)/          | someone whose hobby is taking long walks in the countryside   | The 41-year-old hiker was climbing in the Alps last Saturday when it suddenly started to snow.                      |
| Unit 4 | icy                  | eisig                                | *                | <i>adj</i>       | /'aɪsi/              | covered with ice  | The train came off the rails and fell into an icy river.  |
| Unit 4 | income               | Einkommen                            | ***              | <i>n C/U</i>     | /'ɪnkʌm/             | money that someone gets from working or from investing money  | These families have no source of income when the harvest is over.   |
| Unit 4 | industry             | Industrie                            | ***              | <i>n C</i>       | /'ɪndʌstri/          | a particular kind of business, trade, or service and the people who work in it  | The turnover for the gambling industry in the UK alone is over £42 billion per year.                                |
| Unit 4 | it's (not) worth it  | es lohnt sich (nicht)                |                  | <i>phr</i>       | /'ɪts nɒt 'wɜːθ ɪt/  | used to say that something is not worth the time, money, or effort that you spend on it   | We wanted to go away for a week but then decided it wasn't worth it.  |
| Unit 4 | jackpot              | Jackpot                              |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'dʒæk.pɒt/          | a large amount of money that someone wins in a card game, the lottery, or another game involving money  | They won a 1.7 million pound jackpot.   |
| Unit 4 | jet set              | Jet-Set                              |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'dʒet .set/         | rich people who travel to a lot of different parts of the world and have exciting lives   | He's a member of the jet set.   |
| Unit 4 | jump                 | springen                             | ***              | <i>v</i>         | /'dʒʌmp/             | to move somewhere quickly and suddenly  | They jumped into a police car thinking it was their getaway car.  |
| Unit 4 | kidnap               | entführen                            | *                | <i>v</i>         | /'kɪdnæp/            | to illegally take someone away and make them a prisoner, especially in order to make their family or government give you money or allow you to do what you want             | Three journalists have been kidnapped by extremists.  |
| Unit 4 | knock                | anfahen                              | ***              | <i>v</i>         | /'nɒk/               | to hit someone very hard, so that they fall or become unconscious   | The bus knocked him over.   |
| Unit 4 | legal                | juristisch                           | ***              | <i>adj</i>       | /'liːg(ə)l/          | relating to the law or lawyers  | You may wish to seek legal advice before signing the contract.  |
| Unit 4 | leisure club         | Freizeitverein                       |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'leɪzə(r) ,klʌb/    | an organization that provides a place where its members can go and eat, relax, or stay  | Were you at that new White Rose leisure club last night?  |
| Unit 4 | lightning            | Blitz                                | *                | <i>n U</i>       | /'laɪtnɪŋ/           | the bright flashes of light that you see in the sky during a storm  | She lay awake, listening to the thunder and lightning.  |
| Unit 4 | liquid               | Flüssigkeit                          | **               | <i>n C/U</i>     | /'lɪkwɪd/            | a substance that can flow, has no fixed shape, and is not a solid or a gas in or related to the area that you live in, or to the particular area that you are talking about | The detergent is available as a powder or a liquid.   |
| Unit 4 | local                | örtlich                              | ***              | <i>adj/n C</i>   | /'ləʊk(ə)l/          | substances that people put on their faces, including their eyes and lips, in order to look attractive or to change their appearance   | Ask for the book in your local library.   |
| Unit 4 | make-up              | Makeup                               | *                | <i>n U</i>       | /'meɪk ,ʌp/          | to look attractive or to change their appearance  | Rachel was still putting on her make-up when the taxi arrived.  |
| Unit 4 | nearby               | in der Nähe                          | **               | <i>adj / adv</i> | /'nɪə(r)'baɪ/        | a nearby place is not far away  | I found it on a nearby table.   |
| Unit 4 | partly               | teilweise                            | ***              | <i>adv</i>       | /'pɑː(r)tli/         | to some degree, but not completely  | I'll admit I was partly to blame.   |
| Unit 4 | pepperoni            | Pepperoni                            |                  | <i>n U</i>       | /'pepə'rəʊni/        | a type of Italian sausage that is used in foods such as pizza   | I'll have a pepperoni pizza, please.  |
| Unit 4 | petrol station       | Tankstelle                           |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'petrəl ,steɪʃ(ə)n/ | a garage that sells petrol for your car. The American word is gas station.  | Where's the nearest petrol station?   |
| Unit 4 | pile                 | Stapel                               | **               | <i>n C</i>       | /'paɪl/              | a number of things put on top of each other   | There's a pile of books and papers on my desk.  |
| Unit 4 | plough into          | reinfahren                           |                  | <i>v</i>         | /'plau 'ɪntuː/       | to crash into someone or something with force, especially because you are moving or driving too quickly or in a careless or uncontrolled way                                | Luckily no one was hurt when their car ploughed into a tree.  |
| Unit 4 | profile              | Bekanntheitsgrad                     | **               | <i>n C</i>       | /'praʊfaɪl/          | the public image of a person or organization, and the attention that they get from the public or journalists  | Some charities, especially the low profile ones, can find themselves with less money.                               |
| Unit 4 | puddle               | Pfütze                               |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'pʌd(ə)l/           | a small pool of water, especially on a road after rain  | I stepped in a deep puddle on my way to work.   |
| Unit 4 | pupil                | Schüler                              | ***              | <i>n C</i>       | /'pjʊːp(ə)l/         | someone, especially a child, who goes to school or who has lessons in a particular subject  | There are about 30 pupils in each class.  |
| Unit 4 | quick-fix            | schnell                              |                  | <i>adj</i>       | /'kwɪk'fɪks/         | a quick-fix solution to a problem can be found and used quickly, but may not last very long   | The lottery clearly isn't the quick-fix solution to life's problems.  |
| Unit 4 | rail                 | Schiene                              | ***              | <i>n C</i>       | /'reɪl/              | one of the pair of metal bars that a train travels on   | The train came off the rails at the junction.   |
| Unit 4 | reduce               | verringern                           | ***              | <i>v</i>         | /'rɪ'djuːs/          | to make something smaller or less in size, amount, importance etc   | Try to reduce the amount of fat in your diet.   |
| Unit 4 | regularly            | regelmässig                          | ***              | <i>adv</i>       | /'regjʊlə(r)li/      | after equal amounts of time have passed, for example every day or every month   | People who exercise regularly are less likely to feel stress.   |
| Unit 4 | rescue               | retten                               | **               | <i>v / n C</i>   | /'reskjʊː/           | to save someone from a dangerous or unpleasant situation  | The crew of the tanker were rescued just minutes before it sank in heavy seas.                                      |
| Unit 4 | scream               | schreien                             | **               | <i>v/n C</i>     | /'skriːm/            | to make a loud high cry because you are hurt, frightened, or excited  | She opened her mouth to scream.   |
| Unit 4 | smash                | einschlagen                          | **               | <i>v</i>         | /'smæʃ/              | to break something noisily into many pieces by dropping or hitting it with a lot of force   | Someone had smashed a window.   |
| Unit 4 | snake                | Schlange                             | *                | <i>n C</i>       | /'sneɪk/             | a long thin animal with no legs and a smooth skin. Some snakes have a poisonous bite that can kill.   | I've got several unusual pets, including a snake.   |
| Unit 4 | sneeze               | niesen                               |                  | <i>v</i>         | /'sniːz/             | to loudly blow air out of your nose in a sudden uncontrolled way  | I've been sneezing all morning.   |
| Unit 4 | solution             | Lösung                               | ***              | <i>n C</i>       | /'səluːʃ(ə)n/        | a way to solve a problem or to deal with a bad situation  | Putting children in prison is not the solution.   |
| Unit 4 | solve                | lösen                                | ***              | <i>v</i>         | /'sɒlv/              | to find a solution to something that is causing difficulties  | We can help you solve your financial problems.  |
| Unit 4 | speedboat            | Schnellboot                          |                  | <i>n C</i>       | /'spiːd.bɔʊt/        | a boat with a powerful motor that can go very fast  | He bought himself a speedboat with his winnings.  |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase                           | Translation             | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition  | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Unit 4 | spit                                  | spucken                 | *                | v              | /spɪt/                  | to force some of the clear liquid called saliva out from your mouth   | Dino leaned over and spat on the ground.                                       |
| Unit 4 | spray                                 | sprayen                 | *                | v/n C/U        | /spreɪ/                 | if you spray a liquid, or if it sprays, it is forced out of a container through a small hole into the air                                   | The chemical is sprayed onto the roof to weatherproof it.                      |
| Unit 4 | squash                                | Squash                  |                  | n U            | /skwɒʃ/                 | a game in which two players use rackets to hit a small ball against a wall. You play squash on an indoor area called a court.               | We play squash together every weekend.   |
| Unit 4 | stuck                                 | festhängen              |                  | adj            | /stʌk/                  | unable to escape from a place or situation, usually one that is difficult or unpleasant   | How long was the man stuck on the mountain?                                    |
| Unit 4 | sum                                   | Betrag                  | ***              | n C            | /sʌm/                   | an amount of money  | We already spend large sums of money on advertising.                           |
| Unit 4 | superstition                          | Aberglaube              |                  | n C            | /ˌsuːpə(r)'stɪʃ(ə)n/    | a belief that things such as magic or luck have the power to affect your life   | There are many superstitions about cats.                                       |
| Unit 4 | survive                               | überleben               | ***              | v              | /sə(r)'vaɪv/            | to stay alive despite an injury, illness, war etc   | Just eight passengers survived the plane crash.                                |
| Unit 4 | symphony                              | Symphonie               | *                | n C            | /'sɪmfəni/              | a long piece of classical music played by a symphony orchestra  | I love Beethoven's 5th Symphony.   |
| Unit 4 | tempt                                 | verführen               | **               | v              | /tempt/                 | to make you want to do or to have something, especially something that is not good for you  | Don't be tempted to spend too much.  |
| Unit 4 | toddler                               | Kleinkind               | *                | n C            | /'tɒdlə(r)/             | a very young child who is learning how to walk  | Toddlers should never be left unsupervised in the garden.                      |
| Unit 4 | toe                                   | Zeh                     | **               | n C            | /təʊ/                   | one of the five individual parts at the end of your foot. Your big toe is the largest, and your little toe is the smallest                  | Vera slipped off her shoes and wiggled her toes.                               |
| Unit 4 | turnover                              | Umsatz                  | **               | n U            | /'tɜː(r)n,əʊvə(r)/      | the value of the goods and services that a company sells in a particular period of time   | The company has an annual turnover of over £150 million.                       |
| Unit 4 | twist of fate                         | Laune des Schicksals    |                  | phr            | /'twɪst əv 'feɪt/       | an unlikely or surprising occurrence  | By some twist of fate he arrived back where he had started.                    |
| Unit 4 | warehouse                             | Lagerhalle              | **               | n C            | /'weə(r),haʊs/          | a big building where large amounts of goods are stored  | Goods are sent directly from our warehouse.                                    |
| Unit 4 | wave                                  | winken                  | **               | v              | /weɪv/                  | to move your hand to say hello or goodbye or as a signal  | I shouted and waved.   |
| Unit 4 | no rest for the wicked                | Zurück an die Arbeit    |                  | phr            | /nəʊ rest fə ðə 'wɪkɪd/ | used to say humorously that you have a lot of work to do  | No rest for the wicked!  |
| Unit 4 | you're kidding                        | Du machst Witze!        |                  | phr            | /'juː(r) 'kɪdɪŋ/        | used to express disbelief that something is true  | You're kidding! You live in Harlech Crescent!                                  |
| Unit 5 | <b>Adjectives</b>                     |                         |                  |                |                         |   |  |
| Unit 5 | comfortable                           | bequem                  | ***              |                | /'kʌmfəb(ə)l/           | pleasant to wear, hold, or use  | It was a very stylish place, and the chairs were very comfortable.             |
| Unit 5 | crowded                               | überfüllt               | *                |                | /'kraʊdɪd/              | containing a lot of people, especially too many   | The train was very crowded.  |
| Unit 5 | delicious                             | köstlich                | *                |                | /dɪ'ljʃəs/              | with a very pleasant taste or smell   | The fruit tasted delicious.  |
| Unit 5 | efficient                             | effizient               | ***              |                | /'ɪfɪʃ(ə)nt/            | something that is efficient works well and produces good results by using the available time, money, supplies etc in the most effective way | The new machine is far more efficient than the old one.                        |
| Unit 5 | fashionable                           | modisch                 | **               |                | /'fæʃ(ə)nəb(ə)l/        | popular at a particular time  | She always wears fashionable clothes.  |
| Unit 5 | healthy                               | gesund                  | ***              |                | /'helθi/                | helping you to stay physically strong and not ill   | We serve healthy and delicious food.   |
| Unit 5 | popular                               | beliebt                 | ***              |                | /'pɒpjʊlə(r)/           | a popular activity, place, thing etc is one that many people like   | It's a really popular brand of cat food.                                       |
| Unit 5 | reliable                              | zuverlässig             | **               |                | /'rɪ'laɪəb(ə)l/         | a reliable vehicle, piece of equipment, or system always works well   | This is a better and more reliable car than my last one.                       |
| Unit 5 | strong                                | fest, stark             | ***              |                | /'strɒŋ/                | not easily broken, damaged, or destroyed  | I always use a strong rope when I go climbing.                                 |
| Unit 5 | stylish                               | stylish, modisch        | *                |                | /'staɪlɪʃ/              | attractive, or well arranged  | We bought some sturdy yet stylish garden furniture.                            |
| Unit 5 | <b>Negative prefixes (adjectives)</b> |                         |                  |                |                         |   |  |
| Unit 5 | dishonest                             | unehrlich               | *                |                | /dɪs'ɒnɪst/             | willing to do things that are not honest, for example tell lies or steal things   | They admitted that there were dishonest officers in the police force.          |
| Unit 5 | disloyal                              | untreu, illoyal         |                  |                | /dɪs'loɪəl/             | not loyal to someone who you have a close relationship with or to an organization that you belong to  | She has no intention of being disloyal to his friends.                         |
| Unit 5 | dissatisfied                          | unzufrieden             | *                |                | /dɪs'sætɪsfaɪd/         | annoyed because something is not as good as you expected it to be   | He had been feeling very dissatisfied with his life in recent months.          |
| Unit 5 | impatient                             | ungeduldig              | *                |                | /'ɪm'peɪʃ(ə)nt/         | not patient   | My boss gets very impatient when I don't finish work quickly enough.           |
| Unit 5 | impolite                              | unhöflich               | *                |                | /'ɪmpə'laɪt/            | not polite  | It would be impolite to leave the party so early.                              |
| Unit 5 | impossible                            | unmöglich               | ***              |                | /'ɪm'pɒsəb(ə)l/         | if something is impossible, no one can do it or it cannot happen  | We were faced with an impossible task.   |
| Unit 5 | improbable                            | unwahrscheinlich        |                  |                | /'ɪm'prɒbəb(ə)l/        | not likely to happen or to be true  | It was a rather improbable story.  |
| Unit 5 | inaccurate                            | fehlerhaft              |                  |                | /'ɪn'ækjʊrət/           | not accurate or correct   | I'm afraid we've got inaccurate information.                                   |
| Unit 5 | inconvenient                          | unpraktisch             |                  |                | /'ɪnkən'viːniənt/       | causing difficulties or extra effort  | Have I come at an inconvenient time?   |
| Unit 5 | incorrect                             | falsch                  | *                |                | /'ɪnkə'rekt/            | wrong, or not accurate or true  | I gave an incorrect answer.  |
| Unit 5 | insufficient                          | ungenügend              | **               |                | /'ɪnsə'fɪʃ(ə)nt/        | not enough  | The police had insufficient evidence to arrest him.                            |
| Unit 5 | unbelievable                          | unglaublich             |                  |                | /'ʌnbɪ'liːvəb(ə)l/      | used for emphasizing how good, bad, impressive etc something is   | The cheering inside the stadium was unbelievable.                              |
| Unit 5 | unlucky                               | Pech haben              |                  |                | /'ʌn'lʌki/              | not lucky   | We were unlucky not to win any prizes in the competition.                      |
| Unit 5 | unprepared                            | unvorbereitet           |                  |                | /'ʌnpri'peə(r)d/        | not ready for a particular situation, event, or process   | A few of the questions caught me unprepared.                                   |
| Unit 5 | unsuccessful                          | erfolglos               | *                |                | /'ʌnsək'sesf(ə)l/       | not successful  | Unfortunately my job application was unsuccessful.                             |
| Unit 5 | <b>Office activities</b>              |                         |                  |                |                         |   |  |
| Unit 5 | do a report                           | einen Bericht schreiben |                  | phr            | /duː ə rɪ'pɔː(r)t/      | to write or produce a report  | But the next minute they're asking you whether you've done that urgent report. |
| Unit 5 | do some photocopying                  | etwas fotokopieren      |                  | phr            | /duː sʌm 'fəʊtə,kɒpiɪŋ/ | to use a machine to make some photocopies   | I have to do some last minute photocopying.                                    |
| Unit 5 | do the filing                         | die Ablage machen       |                  | phr            | /duː ðə 'faɪlɪŋ/        | to put papers into order in order to store them   | Would you mind doing the filing for me?  |
| Unit 5 | make a phone call                     | telefonieren            |                  | phr            | /'meɪk ə 'fəʊn kɔːl/    | to call someone on the phone  | I make more phone calls in the morning.  |
| Unit 5 | make a report                         | Bericht erstellen       |                  | phr            | /'meɪk ə rɪ'pɔː(r)t/    | to write or produce a report  | I have to make a report to my boss.  |
| Unit 5 | make a photocopy                      | eine Fotokopie machen   |                  | phr            | /'meɪk ə 'fəʊtə,kɒpi/   | to use a machine to produce a photocopy   | Could you make a photocopy of that for me?                                     |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase                      | Translation                  | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling           | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 5 | make the coffee                  | Kaffee kochen                |                  | phr            | /meɪk ðə 'kɒfi/             | to prepare cups of coffee for people   | My colleague makes the coffee every morning.   |
| Unit 5 | receive an email                 | eine E-Mail empfangen        |                  | phr            | /rɪ,sɪ:v ən 'i:meɪl/        | to get an email  | They always make sure they have their cell phone and laptop with them so they can send and receive emails.   |
| Unit 5 | receive a phone call             | einen Telefonanruf empfangen |                  | phr            | /rɪ,sɪ:v ə 'fəʊn kɔ:l/      | to get a phone call from someone   | I received a phone call from the head office earlier.  |
| Unit 5 | send an email                    | eine E-Mail schicken         |                  | phr            | /send ən 'i:meɪl/           | to use a computer to direct an email to someone  | Could you send an email to the rest of the team?   |
| Unit 5 | send a report                    | einen Bericht schicken       |                  | phr            | /send ə rɪ'pɔ:(r)t/         | to direct a report to someone by posting it or using email   | I have to send a report to my boss by the end of the week.   |
| Unit 5 | write an email                   | eine E-Mail schreiben        |                  | phr            | /raɪt ən 'i:meɪl/           | to put words together to make an email   | I'm writing an email at the moment.  |
| Unit 5 | write a report                   | einen Bericht schreiben      |                  | phr            | /raɪt ə rɪ'pɔ:(r)t/         | to put words together to make a report   | I really need to finish writing a report.  |
| Unit 5 | <b>Office supplies</b>           |                              |                  |                |                             |  |  |
| Unit 5 | biro                             | Kugelschreiber               |                  | n C            | /'baɪrəʊ/                   | a plastic pen that uses a small metal ball at its point to move the ink inside the pen onto paper  | The teacher marked their homework with a red biro.   |
| Unit 5 | calculator                       | Taschenrechner               | *                | n C            | /'kælkju:leɪtə(r)/          | a small piece of electronic equipment used for doing calculations  | Pocket calculators must not be used in the exam.   |
| Unit 5 | drawing pin                      | Reißzwecke                   |                  | n C            | /'drɔ:ɪŋ ,pɪn/              | a short pin with a flat top, used for fastening paper to a wall  | The poster is held up with drawing pins.   |
| Unit 5 | elastic band                     | Gummiband                    |                  | n C            | /ɪ,læstɪk 'bænd/            | a circle of elastic that you put around several things to hold them together   | Seal the bag using a strong elastic band.  |
| Unit 5 | highlighter (pen)                | Textmarker                   |                  | n C            | /'haɪ,laitə(r) (pen)/       | a brightly coloured pen, used for marking important words on a document  | Underline the important parts with a highlighter.  |
| Unit 5 | in-tray                          | Eingangskorb                 |                  | n C            | /'ɪntreɪ/                   | a container on your desk where you keep documents and letters that are ready to be read or answered  | I can't leave work until my in-tray is empty.  |
| Unit 5 | ink cartridge                    | Tintenpatrone                |                  | n C            | /'ɪŋk ,kɑ:(r)trɪdʒ/         | a small container with ink inside that you put into a printer or pen   | I just wanted six packs of paper for the printer and er, a couple of ink cartridges, colour.                 |
| Unit 5 | mouse mat                        | Mauspad                      |                  | n C            | /'maʊs ,mæt/                | a piece of soft material that you move a computer mouse around on. The usual American word is mousepad.  | Where can a buy a mouse mat with wrist support?  |
| Unit 5 | note pad                         | Notizblock                   |                  | n C            | /'nəʊt ,pæd/                | several sheets of paper joined together along one edge, used for writing notes   | He ordered a couple of note pads from the stationery department.   |
| Unit 5 | paper clip                       | Büroklammer                  |                  | n C            | /'peɪpə(r),klɪp/            | a small piece of bent wire used for holding pieces of paper together   | The photocopies were attached with a paperclip.  |
| Unit 5 | pencil sharpener                 | Bleistiftspitzer             |                  | n C            | /'pens(ə) ,ʃɑ:(r)p(ə)nə(r)/ | an object with a blade inside, used for making a pencil sharper  | Can I borrow a pencil sharpener? My pencil is blunt.   |
| Unit 5 | Post-its®                        | Post-It®                     |                  | n pl           | /'pəʊstɪts/                 | a small piece of coloured paper with a sticky substance on the back that is used for writing notes and temporarily sticking them on other papers and surfaces          | He wrote the message on a Post-it and stuck it on the door.  |
| Unit 5 | rubber                           | Radiergummi                  |                  | n C            | /'rʌbə(r)/                  | a small piece of rubber used for removing pencil marks from paper. The American word is eraser.  | Do it in pencil first, then you can use a rubber if you make a mistake.                                      |
| Unit 5 | scissors                         | Schere                       | *                | n pl           | /'sɪzə(r)z/                 | a tool for cutting paper, consisting of two blades joined in a cross that you open and shut like jaws  | I need a pair of scissors to cut this up.  |
| Unit 5 | stapler                          | Tacker                       |                  | n C            | /'steɪplə(r)/               | a small object used for fastening pieces of paper with a staple  | I used a stapler to attach a photo to the application form.  |
| Unit 5 | Tippex®                          | Tippex®                      |                  | n U            | /'tɪpeks/                   | a white liquid used for covering mistakes in something that you are writing or typing  | Give the Tippex a moment to dry before you write over it.  |
| Unit 5 | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                              |                  |                |                             |  |  |
| Unit 5 | advertiser                       | Anzeigenkunde                |                  | n C            | /'ædvə(r),taɪzə(r)/         | someone who advertises something   | So far the newspaper has failed to attract new advertisers.  |
| Unit 5 | aggressive                       | aggressiv                    | **               | adj            | /'ægrɛsɪv/                  | behaving in an angry or rude way that shows you want to fight, attack, or argue with someone   | The caller was rude and aggressive.  |
| Unit 5 | annoying                         | nervend                      | **               | adj            | /'ə'nɔɪŋ/                   | making you feel slightly angry or impatient  | He has some very annoying habits.  |
| Unit 5 | appeal                           | gefallen                     | ***              | v              | /'ə'pi:l/                   | if something appeals to you, you like it or want it  | The show's direct approach will appeal to children.  |
| Unit 5 | appreciate                       | (etwas) zu schätzen wissen   | **               | v              | /'ə'pri:ʃi,eɪt/             | to be grateful for something   | I appreciate your time.  |
| Unit 5 | approval                         | Anerkennung                  | ***              | n U            | /'ə'pru:v(ə)l/              | a positive feeling that you have toward someone or something that you think is good or suitable  | She's always looking for signs of approval from her boss.  |
| Unit 5 | big business                     | Großunternehmen              |                  | n C            | /'bɪg 'bɪznəs/              | important business activity that makes a lot of money  | Organized science had allied itself with big business and government.  |
| Unit 5 | blank                            | leer                         | **               | adj            | /'blæŋk/                    | blank paper or a blank space is empty and contains no writing or other marks   | The last three boxes should be left blank.   |
| Unit 5 | bossy                            | herrisch                     |                  | adj            | /'bɒsi/                     | someone who is bossy keeps telling other people what to do, in a way that annoys them  | Don't be so bossy!   |
| Unit 5 | brand                            | Marke                        | **               | n C            | /'brænd/                    | a product or group of products that has its own name and is made by one particular company. The word for a machine or vehicle made by one particular company is a make | We stock all leading brands.   |
| Unit 5 | buffet                           | Büfett                       |                  | n C            | /'bʊfeɪ/                    | a meal at which all the food is put on a table and people go and choose what they want   | A buffet lunch will be served at 1 o'clock.  |
| Unit 5 | bully                            | Tyrann                       | *                | n C            | /'buli/                     | someone who uses their power or social position to threaten or frighten someone else in order to get what they want  | When there's a crisis in the office, the happy, joking 'friend' disappears and is replaced by a bossy bully. |
| Unit 5 | catch (sb's) attention           | Aufmerksamkeit erregen       |                  | phr            | /'kætʃ ə'tenʃ(ə)n/          | to make someone notice someone or something  | How many different ways of catching children's attention are mentioned in the text?                          |
| Unit 5 | cereal                           | Frühstücksflocken            | *                | n C/U          | /'stɪəriəl/                 | a food made from grain, for example wheat, oats, or corn, mainly eaten with milk for breakfast   | I had a bowl of cereal for breakfast.  |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase     | Translation       | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling        | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 5 | client          | Kunde             | ***              | n C            | /'klaɪənt/               | someone who pays for the services of a professional person such as a doctor or lawyer  | She advises clients on their investments.  |
| Unit 5 | code            | Code              | ***              | n C            | /kəʊd/                   | a set of numbers or letters that gives information about something, for example by showing what it is or when it was made  | Write the authorisation code in the box below.                                     |
| Unit 5 | commercial      | Werbespot         | *                | n C            | /kə'mɜː(r)ʃ(ə)l/         | an advertisement on television or radio  | The company has brought out a new TV commercial.                                   |
| Unit 5 | compete         | konkurrieren      | ***              | v              | /kəm'pi:t/               | to try to be more successful than other companies or people in business  | We're too small to compete with a company like that.                               |
| Unit 5 | compliment      | Kompliment        | *                | n C            | /'kɒmplɪmənt/            | something nice that you say to praise someone  | He kept paying me compliments on my cooking.                                       |
| Unit 5 | consumer        | Verbraucher       | ***              | n C            | /kən'sju:mə(r)/          | someone who buys and uses goods and services. The expression the consumer is often used for referring to consumers as a group  | He has always shown a shrewd understanding of what consumers want.                 |
| Unit 5 | corridor        | Gang              | **               | n C            | /'kɒrɪdɔ:(r)/            | a long passage inside a building with doors on each side   | I went along the corridor to her office.   |
| Unit 5 | cover           | Hülle             | ***              | n C            | /'kʌvə(r)/               | something that you put over something else in order to hide it, protect it, or close it  | She put plastic covers on all the furniture.                                       |
| Unit 5 | credit limit    | Kreditrahmen      |                  | n C            | /'kredɪt ,lɪmɪt/         | the maximum amount of money that a customer can borrow using a particular credit card account  | The credit card company keeps raising my credit limit.                             |
| Unit 5 | crisis          | Krise             | ***              | n C            | /'kraɪsɪs/               | an urgent, difficult, or dangerous situation   | People spend less money in a period of economic crisis.                            |
| Unit 5 | cutback         | Einsparung        |                  | n C            | /'kʌt,bæk/               | a reduction in something such as the amount of money available to spend  | The company will be forced to make cutbacks in all departments.                    |
| Unit 5 | digital         | digital           | **               | adj            | /'dɪdʒɪt(ə)l/            | storing information such as sound or pictures as numbers or electronic signals   | I've bought a new digital camera.  |
| Unit 5 | district        | Bezirk            | ***              | n C            | /'dɪstrɪkt/              | an area of a town or country   | They live in one of the most exclusive districts of Paris.                         |
| Unit 5 | double          | verdoppeln        | ***              | v/adj          | /'dʌb(ə)l/               | to increase something so that it is twice as big, twice as much, or twice as many  | We will take the credit limit on your existing card and double it.                 |
| Unit 5 | educational     | Erziehungs-       | ***              | adj            | /,edju'keɪʃ(ə)nəl/       | giving people useful knowledge   | The shop sells a wide selection of educational toys.                               |
| Unit 5 | educationalist  | Pädagoge          |                  | n C            | /,edju'keɪʃ(ə)n(ə)lɪst/  | an expert in education   | The books have been recommended by a leading educationalist.                       |
| Unit 5 | energy          | Energie           | ***              | n U            | /'enə(r)dʒi/             | a supply of physical power that you have for doing things that need physical effort  | She didn't even have the energy to get out of bed.                                 |
| Unit 5 | enthusiastic    | enthusiastisch    | **               | adj            | /'ɪn,θju:zɪ'æstɪk/       | very interested in something or excited by it  | For a while, we were enthusiastic about the idea.                                  |
| Unit 5 | existing        | bestehend         | ***              | adj            | /'ɪg'zɪstɪŋ/             | used for describing something that exists now, especially when it might be changed or replaced   | The existing system needs to be changed.   |
| Unit 5 | fizzy           | Limonade          |                  | adj            | /'fɪzɪ/                  | a fizzy drink is a sweet drink without alcohol that has bubbles. The usual American word for this is soft drink.   | Fizzy drinks usually contain a lot of sugar.                                       |
| Unit 5 | flirt           | flirten           |                  | n C/v          | /'flɜ:(r)t/              | to behave towards someone in a way that shows your sexual or romantic interest in them   | He flirts outrageously with his female clients.                                    |
| Unit 5 | fundraising     | Mittelbeschaffung |                  | n U            | /'fʌndreɪzɪŋ/            | the activity of trying to persuade people or organizations to give money for a specific purpose, especially for a charity or a political party                         | The charity spends a lot of its money on fundraising.                              |
| Unit 5 | gossip          | Klatschtante      |                  | v / n C / U    | /'gɒsɪp/                 | someone who enjoys talking about other people  | My uncle Michael was a great gossip.   |
| Unit 5 | influence       | beeinflussen      | ***              | v              | /'ɪnfluəns/              | to affect the way that someone thinks or behaves, or to affect the way that something happens  | Research has shown that the weather can influence people's behaviour.              |
| Unit 5 | interest rate   | Zinsen            |                  | n C            | /'ɪntrəst ,reɪt/         | the percentage that an institution such as a bank charges or pays you in interest when you borrow money from it or keep money in an account                            | Consumers have been discouraged by high interest rates.                            |
| Unit 5 | joker           | Scherzbold        |                  | n C            | /'dʒɔ:kə(r)/             | someone who likes to tell jokes or to do things to make people laugh   | He's a real joker.   |
| Unit 5 | laser           | Laser             | **               | n C            | /'leɪzə(r)/              | a piece of equipment that produces a powerful narrow line of light. It is used for cutting hard substances, directing the paths of missiles, and in medical operations | We bought a new laser printer for the office.                                      |
| Unit 5 | loyalty         | Treue             | **               | n U            | /'lɔɪəlti/               | continued use of the products or services of a particular business   | Some people show a high level of brand loyalty.                                    |
| Unit 5 | market research | Marktforschung    |                  | n U            | /,mɑ:(r)kɪt rɪ'sɜ:(r)tʃ/ | the process of collecting information about what products people like to buy, or what people like or dislike about a particular product                                | It's important to do thorough market research first.                               |
| Unit 5 | mood            | Stimmung          | ***              | n C            | /'mu:d/                  | the way that someone is feeling, for example whether they are happy, sad, or angry   | Jeff's been in a bad mood all day.   |
| Unit 5 | ordinary        | normal            | ***              | adj            | /'ɔ:(r)d(ə)n(ə)rɪ/       | ordinary people are not famous, rich, or powerful  | Millions of ordinary people buy lottery tickets every week.                        |
| Unit 5 | percentage      | Prozentsatz       | **               | n C            | /'pə(r)'sentɪdʒ/         | an amount or rate that is equal to a particular part of a total that you have divided by 100   | Calculate what percentage of your income you spend on food.                        |
| Unit 5 | persuade        | überzeugen        | ***              | v              | /'pə(r)'swerd/           | to make someone agree to do something by giving them reasons why they should   | Nobody could persuade her to change her mind.                                      |
| Unit 5 | platinum        | Platin            |                  | n U            | /'plætɪnəm/              | a platinum credit card is one that is usually only available to people with high credit ratings  | The Platinum Card is not as good as the Gold Card.                                 |
| Unit 5 | procedure       | Verfahren         | ***              | n C            | /'prə'sɪ:dʒə(r)/         | a way of doing something, especially the correct or usual way  | Those ticket holders who followed the proper procedure will receive a full refund. |
| Unit 5 | process         | bearbeiten        | **               | v              | /'prəʊses/               | to put information into a computer in order to organize it   | Data is processed as it is received.   |
| Unit 5 | property        | Besitz            | ***              | n C/U          | /'prɒpə(r)tɪ/            | land and the buildings on it   | He owns several residential properties in London and New York.                     |
| Unit 5 | repetitive      | sich wiederholend |                  | adj            | /'rɪ'petatɪv/            | involving repeating the same action over long periods of time  | He has a boring repetitive job.  |

| Unit          | Word/Phrase          | Translation              | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling           | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 5        | reward               | Belohnung                | **               | v / n C        | /rɪ'wɔ:(r)d/                | something good that happens or that you receive because of something that you have done  | For every £100 you spend with your card, we will give you five reward points.  |
| Unit 5        | sale                 | Ausverkauf               | ***              | n C            | /seɪl/                      | an event or period of time during which a shop reduces the prices of some of its goods   | It's the start of the after-Christmas sales.                                   |
| Unit 5        | seal                 | Stempel                  | **               | n C            | /si:l/                      | a special mark that you put on a document to show that it is legal or official   | She put the company seal on the office supplies order.                         |
| Unit 5        | slogan               | Slogan                   | *                | n C            | /'sləʊgən/                  | a short phrase that is easy to remember and is used to advertise something or to express the beliefs of a political party or other group   | The company unveiled its new advertising slogan this week.                     |
| Unit 5        | snack                | Snack                    | *                | n C            | /snæk/                      | a small amount of food that you eat between meals  | Too many snacks will ruin your appetite.                                       |
| Unit 5        | staff                | Mitarbeiter              | ***              | n U            | /stɑ:f/                     | the people who work for a particular company, organization, or institution: can be followed by a singular or plural verb   | The staff are not happy about the new arrangement.                             |
| Unit 5        | stationery           | Büromaterial             |                  | n U            | /'steɪʃ(ə)n(ə)rɪ/           | pens, paper, envelopes, pencils, and other things used for writing   | Can I have a pen from the stationery cupboard?                                 |
| Unit 5        | survey               | Befragung                | ***              | n C            | /'sʌ:(r)veɪ/                | a set of questions that you ask a large number of people or organizations  | This survey shows the percentage of single-parent households in each area.     |
| Unit 5        | sweet                | Süßigkeiten              | *                | n C            | /swi:t/                     | a small piece of sweet food made with sugar. The usual American word is candy  | I'd like a bag of sweets, please.  |
| Unit 5        | taxpayer             | Steuerzahler             | **               | n C            | /'tæks,peɪə(r)/             | someone who pays tax, especially tax on income   | Whenever the government messes up, it's the taxpayer who has to foot the bill. |
| Unit 5        | terrible             | schrecklich              | ***              | adj            | /'terəb(ə)l/                | very bad in quality or ability   | He keeps making terrible jokes.  |
| Unit 5        | trainee              | Trainee                  |                  | n C            | /'treɪ'ni:/                 | someone who is training for a particular profession or job   | Trainees will learn a skill that is valued in many countries.                  |
| Unit 5        | urgent               | wichtig                  | **               | adj            | /'ɜ:(r)dʒ(ə)nt/             | urgent things are things that you need to deal with immediately  | He had some urgent business to attend to.                                      |
| Unit 5        | voucher              | Gutschein                |                  | n C            | /'vaʊtʃə(r)/                | an official piece of paper that you can use instead of money to buy a particular product or service  | She has a voucher for a free swim.   |
| Unit 5        | washing powder       | Washpulver               |                  | n U            | /'wɒʃɪŋ ,paʊdə(r)/          | soap in the form of a powder used for washing clothes  | The company is launching a new brand of washing powder.                        |
| Unit 5        | workaholic           | Workaholic               |                  | n C            | /,wɜ:(r)kə'hɒlɪk/           | someone who spends most of their time working and has little interest in other things  | You're a total workaholic.   |
| <b>Unit 6</b> | <b>Holidays</b>      |                          |                  |                |                             |  |  |
| Unit 6        | action-packed        | Action-geladen           |                  | adj            | /,ækʃ(ə)n 'pækt/            | full of activity or exciting events  | We had an action-packed weekend.   |
| Unit 6        | airline              | Fluglinie                | **               | n C            | /'eə(r),laɪn/               | a company that owns aircraft and takes people or goods by plane from one place to another  | They flew with Australia's national airline.                                   |
| Unit 6        | beach                | Strand                   | ***              | n C            | /'bi:tʃ/                    | an area of sand or small stones beside the sea or a lake   | There's a sandy beach just along the coast.                                    |
| Unit 6        | bedding              | Bettwäsche               |                  | n U            | /'bedɪŋ/                    | the sheets and covers that are used on a bed   | They were supplied with food, clothes, and bedding.                            |
| Unit 6        | brochure             | Broschüre                | *                | n C            | /'brɔʃʊə(r)/                | a small magazine containing details and pictures of goods or services that you can buy   | I picked up a copy of their summer travel brochure.                            |
| Unit 6        | capital              | Hauptstadt               | ***              | n C            | /'kæpɪt(ə)l/                | the city where a country or region has its government  | Madrid is the capital of Spain.  |
| Unit 6        | check in             | einchecken               |                  | v              | /'tʃek 'ɪn/                 | to arrive at an airport and show your ticket to an official  | You must check in at least one hour before your flight.                        |
| Unit 6        | check out of         | auschecken               |                  | v              | /'tʃek 'aʊt əv/             | to leave a hotel or a private hospital after paying the bill   | Joan had already checked out of the hotel.                                     |
| Unit 6        | cosmopolitan         | weltoffen                |                  | adj            | /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪt(ə)n/          | showing the influence of many different countries and cultures   | The city has a cosmopolitan atmosphere.  |
| Unit 6        | deposit              | Kaution                  | **               | n C            | /'dɪ'pɒzɪt/                 | a first payment that you make when you agree to buy something expensive such as a car or house. The rest of the money that you pay later is called the balance   | She paid a £500 deposit, and agreed to pay the balance within six months.      |
| Unit 6        | destination          | Ziel                     | **               | n C            | /'destɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/           | the place where someone or something is going  | Spain is a popular holiday destination.  |
| Unit 6        | exclusive            | exklusiv                 | **               | adj            | /'ɪksklu:sɪv/               | very expensive, and therefore available only to people who have a lot of money   | They had dinner in an exclusive restaurant.                                    |
| Unit 6        | excursion            | Ausflug                  |                  | n C            | /'ɪkskɜ:(r)ʃ(ə)n/           | a short visit to an interesting place arranged by a tourist organization, often as part of a holiday   | We went on a one-day excursion to the Grand Canyon.                            |
| Unit 6        | exotic               | exotisch                 | *                | adj            | /'ɪg'zɒtɪk/                 | used for describing things that are interesting or exciting because they are in or from distant foreign countries  | They're always flying off to film in exotic locations.                         |
| Unit 6        | find your way around | sich zurechtfinden       |                  | phr            | /'faɪnd jə(r) ,wei ə'raʊnd/ | to manage to find the places you want to get to in an unfamiliar place   | Signs in the town are written in English so it's easy to find your way around. |
| Unit 6        | flight               | Flug                     | ***              | n C            | /'flaɪt/                    | a journey through air or space in a vehicle such as a plane  | My flight has been delayed.  |
| Unit 6        | fun                  | Spaß                     | **               | adj            | /'fʌn/                      | enjoyable  | Scuba diving is a fun thing to do.   |
| Unit 6        | guided tour          | Führung                  |                  | n              | /'gaɪdɪd ,tuə(r)/           | a short journey around a building or place with a person who tells you about what you are seeing or with a pair of headphones on which you can listen to a recorded description of what you are seeing | We went on a guided tour of the castle.  |
| Unit 6        | itinerary            | Reiseplan                |                  | n C            | /'aɪ'tɪnərɪ/                | a plan of a journey that you are going to make, including information about when and where you will travel   | Paris is the first place on our itinerary.                                     |
| Unit 6        | laid-back            | entspannt                |                  | adj            | /'leɪd'bæk/                 | calm and relaxed   | She's always so laid-back about everything.                                    |
| Unit 6        | off the beaten track | fern vom Touristenrummel |                  |                | /'ɒf ðə ,bi:t(ə)n 'træk/    | far away from the places that people usually visit   | We stayed in a quaint little village far off the beaten track.                 |
| Unit 6        | packing              | Gepäck packen            | *                | n U            | /'pækɪŋ/                    | the activity of putting your possessions into bags, cases, or boxes so that you can take or send them somewhere  | We're leaving for Rome this evening and I haven't done my packing yet.         |
| Unit 6        | postcard             | Postkarte                | *                | n C            | /'pəʊs(t),kɑ:(r)d/          | a small card that you write on one side of and send to someone in the post. It usually has a picture on it and is sent from a place you are visiting.  | Send me a postcard when you get there.   |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase                      | Translation              | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| Unit 6 | picturesque                      | malerisch                | *                | adj            | /ˌpɪktʃə'resk/          | a picturesque place or scene is attractive, especially because it is old and interesting  | Garda is one of the lake's most picturesque resorts.  |
| Unit 6 | resort                           | Ferienort                | *                | n C            | /rɪ'zɔ:(r)t/            | a place that many people go to for a holiday  | The family usually goes on holiday to a popular seaside resort.   |
| Unit 6 | romantic                         | romantisch               | **               | adj            | /rəʊ'mæntɪk/            | making you have feelings of love and excitement   | We had a romantic dinner in an expensive restaurant.  |
| Unit 6 | sandy                            | sandig                   | *                | adj            | /'sændi/                | covered with sand, or consisting mostly of sand   | There's a golden sandy beach 500 meters from the hotel.   |
| Unit 6 | secluded                         | abgelegen                |                  | adj            | /sɪ'klu:dɪd/            | private, peaceful, and not near other people or places  | The hotel has its own secluded beach.   |
| Unit 6 | sightseeing                      | besichtigen              |                  | n U            | /'saɪt,sɪ:ɪŋ/           | the activity of travelling around a place to see the interesting things in it   | We went on a sightseeing tour of the city.  |
| Unit 6 | souvenir                         | Andenken                 | *                | n C            | /ˌsu:və'nɪə(r)/         | something that you buy during a holiday or at a special event to remind you later of being there  | She kept the tickets as a souvenir of the evening.  |
| Unit 6 | stop off                         | anhalten                 |                  | n C / v        | /'stɒp əv/ /ˌstɒp 'ɒv/  | to visit somewhere before continuing to another place   | We stopped off in town on the way to Jenni's house.   |
| Unit 6 | suitcase                         | Koffer                   | *                | n C            | /'su:t,keɪs/            | a large container with flat sides and a handle used for carrying clothes and other things when you travel   | Did you pack this suitcase yourself, sir?   |
| Unit 6 | sunscreen                        | Sonnenschutzmittel       |                  | n U            | /'sʌn,skrɪ:n/           | a cream that you can rub onto your skin to stop it from being burned by the sun   | Make sure you apply plenty of sunscreen.  |
| Unit 6 | tourist attraction               | Touristenattraktion      |                  | n C            | /'tuərɪst ə'trækʃ(ə)n/  | a place to visit that is very popular with tourists   | The city has several major tourist attractions.   |
| Unit 6 | travel agent                     | Reisebüro                |                  | n C            | /'træv(ə)l əɪdʒ(ə)nt/   | someone whose job is to help people plan holidays and make travel arrangements. The place they work in is also called a travel agent or travel agent's. | I phoned the travel agent and asked her to make a reservation for us.   |
| Unit 6 | travel rep                       | Reiseleiter              |                  | n C            | /'træv(ə)l ,rep/        | someone whose job is to represent a travel company and help customers while they are on holiday   | I'm meeting the travel rep and the other new arrivals for a welcome cocktail in the bar.                          |
| Unit 6 | upmarket                         | vornehm                  |                  | adj            | /ʌp'mɑ:(r)kɪt/          | upmarket services or goods are designed for people who have a lot of money  | This area of the city is full of upmarket shops and restaurants.  |
| Unit 6 | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                          |                  |                |                         |   |   |
| Unit 6 | abbey                            | Kloster                  |                  | n C            | /'æbi/                  | a large church with buildings connected to it where a group of monks or nuns live or used to live   | We visited a ruined abbey.  |
| Unit 6 | ahead                            | vor einem                |                  | adv            | /ə'hed/                 | used for saying that something is in front of you, in the direction you are going or looking  | His attention was firmly fixed on the road ahead.   |
| Unit 6 | amazing                          | fantastisch              | **               | adj            | /ə'meɪzɪŋ/              | very good, pleasant or enjoyable  | I was very nervous at first, but the pilot was very kind and he took us to some amazing places.                   |
| Unit 6 | ancient                          | uralt                    | ***              | adj            | /'eɪnʃ(ə)nt/            | very old  | The tour gave us a sense of Ireland's ancient past.   |
| Unit 6 | awful                            | schrecklich              | **               | adj            | /'ɔ:f(ə)l/              | used for emphasizing how unpleasant someone or something is   | This wine tastes awful.   |
| Unit 6 | babysitter                       | Babysitter               | *                | n C            | /'beɪbɪsɪtə(r)/         | someone you pay to come to your house and look after your children while you are not there, especially in the evening                                   | We'll need to find a babysitter.  |
| Unit 6 | bargain                          | Schnäppchen              | **               | n C            | /'bɑ:(r)ɡɪn/            | something you buy that costs much less than normal  | You should be able to pick up a few good bargains.  |
| Unit 6 | battery                          | Akku                     | **               | n C            | /'bæt(ə)ri/             | an object that fits into something such as a radio, clock, or car and supplies it with electricity  | I need a new battery for my laptop.   |
| Unit 6 | bay                              | Bucht                    | **               | n C            | /'beɪ/                  | an area of the coast where the land curves inwards  | The harbour lights were visible across the bay.   |
| Unit 6 | bird's-eye view                  | aus der Vogelperspektive |                  | n C            | /'bɜ:dzaɪ 'vju:z/       | a good view of something from a high position   | We had a bird's-eye view of the action from the roof.   |
| Unit 6 | bookmark                         | Lesezeichen setzen       |                  | v              | /'bʊk,mɑ:(r)k/          | to mark an Internet website in an electronic way so that you can easily find it again   | I bookmarked some websites you might want to look at.   |
| Unit 6 | boring                           | langweilig               | **               | adj            | /'bɔ:rɪŋ/               | not at all interesting, and making you feel impatient or dissatisfied   | It gets boring just being at home all day.  |
| Unit 6 | brand-new                        | brandneu                 | *                | adj            | /'brænd 'nju:z/         | extremely new   | I bought a brand-new car last year.   |
| Unit 6 | brehtaking                       | atemberaubend            | *                | adj            | /'breθ,tetkɪŋ/          | extremely impressive or beautiful   | The scenery along the coast was just breathtaking.  |
| Unit 6 | cabin                            | Hütte                    | **               | n C            | /'kæbɪn/                | a small simple wooden house   | Once you have settled into your cabin, one of our guides will come over to see that everything is to your liking. |
| Unit 6 | catch up on                      | nachholen                |                  | v              | /'kætʃ 'ʌp ,ɒn/         | to do something that should have been done before   | I just want to go home and catch up on some sleep.  |
| Unit 6 | cocktail                         | Cocktail                 |                  | n C            | /'kɒk,tetl/             | a drink, usually with a lot of alcohol in it, made by mixing different drinks together  | Complimentary appetizers and cocktails will be served.  |
| Unit 6 | colony                           | Siedlung                 | **               | n C            | /'kɒləni/               | a group of animals or birds of the same type that live in the same area   | The island is home to a huge colony of penguins.  |
| Unit 6 | congratulations                  | Gratulation              |                  | n pl           | /'kɒn,grætʃu'leɪʃ(ə)nz/ | used for telling someone that you are pleased about their success, good luck, or happiness on a special occasion  | Congratulations on your 50th wedding anniversary.   |
| Unit 6 | delegation                       | Delegation               | **               | n C            | /'delə'geɪʃ(ə)n/        | a group of people who represent a country, government, or organization  | They agreed to send a delegation to the African summit meeting.   |
| Unit 6 | depths                           | Tiefe                    | ***              | n pl           | /'depθs/                | the depths of something is a place that is very far away or very far inside an area   | Before we take you back into the depths of time, we will see the Hill of Tara.                                    |
| Unit 6 | dramatic                         | dramatisch               | ***              | adj            | /'drə'mætrɪk/           | exciting and impressive   | Ireland's west coast is one of the most beautiful and dramatic places on earth.                                   |
| Unit 6 | dreadful                         | furchtbar                | **               | adj            | /'dredf(ə)l/            | very bad or unpleasant  | It was good for both of us to get away from that dreadful new woman at work.                                      |
| Unit 6 | eloquent                         | wortgewandt              |                  | adj            | /'eləkwənt/             | expressing what you mean using clear and effective language   | He made an eloquent speech.   |
| Unit 6 | enjoyable                        | unterhaltsam             | *                | adj            | /'ɪn'dʒɔɪəb(ə)l/        | something that is enjoyable gives you pleasure  | Most students find the course very enjoyable.   |
| Unit 6 | exhausted                        | erschöpft                | *                | adj            | /'ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/           | extremely tired and without enough energy to do anything  | You're going to be exhausted with all that windsurfing.   |



| Unit   | Word/Phrase       | Translation                        | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling        | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 6 | fan               | Fan                                | **               | n C            | /fæn/                    | someone who likes watching or listening to something such as a sport, films, or music very much, or who admires a famous or important person very much                     | I'm a big fan of Johnny Depp.  |
| Unit 6 | fantastic         | fantastisch                        | **               | adj            | /fæn'tæstɪk/             | extremely good or pleasant   | He looked absolutely fantastic.  |
| Unit 6 | fascinating       | faszinierend                       | **               | adj            | /fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/             | making you very interested or attracted  | Ireland is a fascinating place.  |
| Unit 6 | fate              | Schicksal                          | **               | n U            | /feɪt/                   | a power that some people believe controls everything that happens in their lives   | Fate has dealt these people a cruel blow.  |
| Unit 6 | firm              | fest                               | ***              | adj            | /fɜː(r)m/                | definite and not likely to change  | Have you set a firm date for the meeting?  |
| Unit 6 | flexibility       | Flexibilität                       | **               | n U            | /,fleksə'bɪləti/         | the ability to make changes or to deal with a situation that is changing   | Being self-employed allowed him the flexibility to work unusual hours.   |
| Unit 6 | get round to sth  | zu etwas kommen                    |                  | phr            | /get 'raʊnd tə/          | to do something after you have intended to do it for some time   | I meant to call you, but somehow I never got around to it.   |
| Unit 6 | giant             | riesig                             | **               | adj/n C        | /'dʒaɪənt/               | extremely large  | The match was shown on giant video screens.  |
| Unit 6 | goalkeeper        | Torhüter                           | *                | n C            | /'gəʊlki:pə(r)/          | the player whose job is to stop the ball going into the goal in games such as football   | The goalkeeper is the only player who is allowed to handle the ball.   |
| Unit 6 | gorgeous          | hinreißen                          | *                | adj            | /'gɔː(r)dʒəs/            | very beautiful   | Mandy was there, looking gorgeous as usual.  |
| Unit 6 | guidance          | Beratung                           | **               | n U            | /'gaɪd(ə)ns/             | advice about what you should do or how you should behave   | I need some guidance on which university course I should choose.   |
| Unit 6 | harbour           | Hafen                              | **               | n C            | /'hɑː(r)bə(r)/           | an area of water near the land where it is safe for boats to stay. A port is a harbour where passengers and goods can be taken on and off                                  | The town has a splendid natural harbour.   |
| Unit 6 | harp              | Harfe                              |                  | n C            | /'hɑː(r)p/               | a musical instrument consisting of a row of strings stretched over a large upright frame. Someone who plays a harp is called a harpist.                                    | Margaret is a brilliant harp player.   |
| Unit 6 | hero              | Held                               | **               | n C            | /'hɪərəʊ/                | someone who has done something brave, for example saving a person's life or risking their own life   | My grandfather was a war hero.   |
| Unit 6 | heritage          | Erbe                               | **               | n U            | /'herɪtɪdʒ/              | the art, buildings, traditions, and beliefs that a society considers important to its history and culture  | Ireland has a rich musical heritage.   |
| Unit 6 | highlight         | Höhepunkt                          | *                | n C            | /'haɪlaɪt/               | the most exciting, impressive, or interesting part of an event   | The highlight of the trip was visiting the Great Wall of China.  |
| Unit 6 | hill              | Hügel                              | ***              | n C            | /hɪl/                    | an area of land that is higher than the land surrounding it but smaller and lower than a mountain  | They climbed slowly to the top of the hill.  |
| Unit 6 | honeymoon         | Hochzeitsreise                     | *                | n C            | /'hʌni,muːn/             | a holiday that two people take after they get married  | Where are you going on your honeymoon?   |
| Unit 6 | horrible          | schrecklich                        | **               | adj            | /'hɒrəb(ə)l/             | very unpleasant  | I've had a horrible day at work.   |
| Unit 6 | hyper-organized   | (sehr, über die Maßen) organisiert |                  | adj            | /,haɪpə(r)ː(r)gənətaɪzd/ | a hyper-organized person arranges and plans activities very carefully and effectively  | You are obviously hyper-organized and you like to make sure that you have everything under control months ahead of time. |
| Unit 6 | in particular     | besonders                          |                  | phr            | /,ɪn pə(r)'tɪkjʊlə(r)/   | especially   | I liked the last candidate in particular.  |
| Unit 6 | in person         | persönlich                         |                  | phr            | /,ɪn 'pɜː(r)s(ə)n/       | talking to someone directly rather than writing to them or phoning them  | We wanted to break the news in person.   |
| Unit 6 | indoor            | Innen-                             | *                | adj            | /'ɪndɔː(r)/              | done or used inside a building   | The hotel has an indoor swimming pool.   |
| Unit 6 | instructor        | Ausbilder                          |                  | n C            | /'ɪn'strʌktə(r)/         | someone whose job is to teach a skill or a sport   | A qualified instructor will show you how to use the equipment.   |
| Unit 6 | kayak             | Kajak                              |                  | n C            | /'kaɪæk/                 | a small covered canoe (=narrow boat with a point at each end) that you move with a single paddle that has two flat ends  | You can hire kayaks at the hotel.  |
| Unit 6 | knockout          | hier: Wahnsinn                     |                  | n C            | /'nɒkaʊt/                | someone or something that is extremely attractive or impressive  | You can't beat Italian women. Stunning. Gorgeous. Absolute knockout.   |
| Unit 6 | last-minute       | in letzter Minute/Sekunde          | *                | adj            | /'lɑːst 'mɪnɪt/          | happening or done at the latest possible time  | There has been a last-minute alteration to the flight schedule.  |
| Unit 6 | lens              | Objektiv                           | *                | n C            | /'lenz/                  | a piece of equipment that is part of a camera  | She's got a camera with a telescopic lens.   |
| Unit 6 | lie in            | ausschlafen                        |                  | in v           | /'laɪ ,ɪn/               | to stay in bed in the morning for longer than usual  | We usually lie in on Sundays.  |
| Unit 6 | logical           | logisch                            | **               | adj            | /'lɒdʒɪk(ə)l/            | connecting ideas or reasons in a sensible way  | She made a very logical argument.  |
| Unit 6 | make up your mind | sich entscheiden                   |                  | phr            | /'meɪk ʌp jə(r) 'maɪnd/  | to make a decision   | I can't make up my mind whether to go or not.  |
| Unit 6 | memorable         | unvergesslich                      |                  | adj            | /'mem(ə)rəb(ə)l/         | worth remembering or easy to remember, because of being special in some way  | The romantic evening cruise will be a memorable experience.  |
| Unit 6 | option            | Möglichkeit                        | ***              | n C            | /'ɒpʃ(ə)n/               | something that you can choose in a particular situation  | We have three different options for financing the house.   |
| Unit 6 | penny             | Penny                              |                  | n C            | /'peni/                  | one pence, the smallest unit of British currency   | We're going to spend every single penny of our savings.  |
| Unit 6 | pilot             | Pilot                              | ***              | n C            | /'paɪlət/                | someone who flies an aircraft  | He's training to be an airline pilot.  |
| Unit 6 | pony              | Pony                               |                  | n C            | /'pəʊni/                 | a small horse  | She's been mad on ponies since she was a little girl.  |
| Unit 6 | precise           | genau                              | **               | adj            | /'pri'saɪs/              | exact and accurate   | The journey takes just over fourteen hours, fourteen hours and fifteen minutes to be precise.                            |
| Unit 6 | range             | Auswahl                            | ***              | n C            | /'reɪndʒ/                | a group of products of the same type that a particular company makes or that a particular shop sells   | We stock a wide range of office furniture.   |
| Unit 6 | reckon            | glauben                            | ***              | v              | /'rekən/                 | to believe that something is true  | I reckon there's something wrong with him.   |
| Unit 6 | respectable       | anständig                          | *                | adj            | /'rɪ'spektəb(ə)l/        | obeying the moral or social standards that are accepted by most people   | He makes his living in a perfectly respectable trade.  |
| Unit 6 | rock climbing     | Klettern                           |                  | n U            | /'rɒk 'klaɪmɪŋ/          | the activity of climbing the side of a mountain or large rock for enjoyment, usually using ropes and other equipment. Rock climbing is often simply called climbing.       | Juliet goes rock climbing nearly every weekend.  |
| Unit 6 | round sth off     | abschließen                        |                  | v              | /'raʊnd 'ɒf/             | to end something in a satisfactory way   | Mr Orme rounded off the evening by buying everyone a drink.  |
| Unit 6 | saint             | Heilige/r                          |                  | n C            | /'seɪnt/                 | someone who the Christian church officially honours after their death because they have lived an especially holy life. Saint is often written as St before a person's name | It was a holy place, the shrine of a saint.  |

| Unit          | Word/Phrase                    | Translation                                 | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling                       | Definition  | Sample Sentence  |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|---|---|--|
| Unit 6        | sculpture                      | Skulptur                                    | **               | n C            | /ˈskʌlptʃə(r)/                          | a solid object that someone makes as a work of art by shaping a substance such as stone, metal, or wood   | Works to be shown include sculptures by Houdon and Carpeaux.   |
| Unit 6        | seal                           | Robbe                                       | **               | n C            | /si:l/                                  | a large sea animal that eats fish and lives mainly in cold parts of the world. Seals are amphibious (=they can live both in water and on land). A young seal is called a pup.                     | Seals are related to walrus and sea lions.   |
| Unit 6        | settle into                    | es sich gemütlich machen                    |                  | v              | /ˌset(ə)l ˈɪntu:z/                      | to make yourself comfortable in a place because you are going to stay there for a long time   | We settled into our tent.  |
| Unit 6        | shot                           | Aufnahme                                    | ***              | n C            | /ʃɒt/                                   | a photograph  | Harold took a great shot of the dogs playing together.   |
| Unit 6        | site                           | Stätte                                      | **               | n C            | /saɪt/                                  | a place where something happened, especially something interesting or important, or where there is an important building  | As the sun sets, the highlight of the day will be a guided tour of the World Heritage Site of Newgrange. |
| Unit 6        | step                           | Schritt                                     | ***              | n C            | /step/                                  | a particular movement or set of movements performed with your feet when you are dancing   | Juan was practising his new dance steps for the competition.   |
| Unit 6        | stunning                       | atemberaubend                               | *                | adj            | /ˈstʌnɪŋ/                               | extremely attractive  | She's a stunning blonde.   |
| Unit 6        | superb                         | ausgezeichnet                               | **               | adj            | /sʊˈpɜ:z(r)b/                           | of the highest quality  | The hotel offers superb views of the lake.   |
| Unit 6        | talkative                      | redselig                                    |                  | adj            | /ˈtɔ:kətɪv/                             | a talkative person talks a lot  | Why are you so quiet? You're usually very talkative.   |
| Unit 6        | terrible                       | schrecklich                                 | ***              | adj            | /ˈterəb(ə)l/                            | very bad in quality or ability  | The weather was terrible for skiing. There was no snow.  |
| Unit 6        | thrill                         | Nervenkitzel                                |                  | n C/v          | /θrɪl/                                  | a sudden feeling of being very excited and pleased  | We felt the thrill of visiting a new city.   |
| Unit 6        | unbeatable                     | unschlagbar                                 |                  | adj            | /ˌʌnˈbi:təb(ə)l/                        | better than anything else of the same type  | The company offers an unbeatable selection of excursions.  |
| Unit 6        | unexpectedly                   | unerwartet                                  |                  | adv            | /ˌʌnɪkˈspektɪdli/                       | in a way which is surprising and not planned  | Our friends arrived unexpectedly this morning.   |
| Unit 6        | via                            | über  | ***              | prep           | /ˈvi:ə / ˈvi:ə/                         | going through one place on the way to another place   | They flew from New York to New Delhi via Frankfurt.  |
| Unit 6        | wild                           | wild  | ***              | adj            | /waɪld/                                 | a wild area is one where people do not live or cannot live  | You'll have breathtaking views of the wild Aran Islands.   |
| Unit 6        | windsurfing                    | Windsurfen                                  |                  | n U            | /ˈwaɪn(d)ˌsɜ:z(r)ɪŋ/                    | a sport in which you move across water standing on a flat board with a sail that you can move   | With shallow waters and strong winds, it is a good place for windsurfing.                                |
| Unit 6        | zoom lens                      | Zoom-Objektiv                               |                  | n C            | /zu:m lenz/                             | a piece of equipment that you attach to your camera so that you can take photographs of things that are very close or very far away   | Don't forget to bring a camera with a zoom lens for once-in-a-lifetime shots.                            |
| <b>Unit 7</b> | <b>Phrasal verbs with live</b> |   |                  |                |   |   |  |
| Unit 7        | live for sth                   | in etwas aufgehen                           |                  | phr            | /ˈlɪv fə(r)/                            | to think someone or something is so important that they are your main reason for living   | She lives for her work.  |
| Unit 7        | live off sth/sb                | von etwas/jemandem leben                    |                  | phr            | /ˈlɪv ɒf/                               | to depend on someone or something for the money or food that you need   | He's 25 and still living off his parents.  |
| Unit 7        | live on sth                    | mit etwas auskommen müssen                  |                  | phr            | /ˈlɪv ɒn/                               | to have a particular amount of money to buy the things that you need to live  | They have to live on a pension of £350 a month.  |
| Unit 7        | live out of sth                | aus etwas leben                             |                  | phr            | /ˈlɪv aʊt əv/                           | to keep all your clothes and possessions in something, for example a suitcase or a car  | I've been living out of a suitcase ever since I moved.   |
| Unit 7        | live through sth               | etwas durchleben                            |                  | phr            | /ˈlɪv θru:z/                            | to experience a dangerous or unpleasant situation and still be alive after it   | These are people who have lived through two world wars.  |
| Unit 7        | live up to sth                 | Erwartungen erfüllen                        |                  | phr            | /lɪv ˈʌp tə/                            | to be as good as what was expected or promised  | The breathtakingly beautiful scenery certainly lived up to expectations.                                 |
| <b>Unit 7</b> | <b>Metaphor</b>                |   |                  |                |   |   |  |
| Unit 7        | at a crossroads                | am Scheideweg                               |                  | phr            | /ˌæt ə ˈkrɒsrəʊdz/                      | at a point during the development of something when you have to make an important decision about what to do next  | His life was at a crossroads.  |
| Unit 7        | embark on a new stage of life  | einen neuen Lebensabschnitt beginnen        |                  | phr            | /ɪmˈbɑ:(r)k ɒn ə ˈnju:ˌsteɪdʒ əv ˈlaɪf/ | to begin a new part of your life in which you are doing something different or a situation has changed  | He returned to New York where he embarked on a new stage of his life and became an actor.                |
| Unit 7        | go their separate ways         | eigene Wege gehen                           |                  | phr            | /ˌgəʊ ðeə(r) sep(ə)rət ˈweɪz/           | to end a relationship with a partner and decide to live or work apart   | His parents decided to go their separate ways and Viggo went to New York with his mother.                |
| Unit 7        | his life took off              | seine Situation verbesserte sich sprunghaft |                  | phr            | /hɪz ˌlaɪf tu:k ˈɒf/                    | he suddenly became successful in life   | Suddenly, his life took off.   |
| Unit 7        | move on                        | weiterziehen                                |                  | phr            | /ˌmu:v ˈɒn/                             | to leave one place and travel to another  | He chose to go to Europe, but after two years, he decided it was time to move on again.                  |
| Unit 7        | no turning back                | kein Zurück                                 |                  | phr            | /ˌnəʊ tɜ:(r)ɪŋ ˈbæk/                    | used when it is no longer possible or desirable to stop doing something and to return to a previous situation or condition  | He soon got roles in films with top directors and it became clear that there was no turning back.        |
| Unit 7        | take a new direction           | einen neuen Weg einschlagen                 |                  | phr            | /ˌteɪk ə ˈnju:ˌdɪˈrekʃ(ə)n/             | to start doing something completely new or different  | He wanted to take a new direction.   |
| Unit 7        | take an unexpected turn        | eine unerwartete Wendung nehmen             |                  | phr            | /ˌteɪk ən ʌnɪkspekɪd ˈtɜ:(r)n/          | to change in a way that is unexpected and leads to a new situation  | His life took an unexpected turn.  |
| <b>Unit 7</b> | <b>Life stages</b>             |   |                  |                |   |   |  |
| Unit 7        | adolescent                     | Jugendliche/r                               |                  | adj/n C        | /ˌædəˈles(ə)nt/                         | a boy or girl who is changing into a young man or woman. The physical changes that take place at this time are known as puberty. An adolescent between the ages of 13 and 19 is called a teenager | Adolescents may need reassurance that their parents still love them.                                     |
| Unit 7        | adult                          | Erwachsene/r                                | ***              | n C/adj        | /ˈædʌlt; əˈdʌlt/                        | someone who is no longer a child and is legally responsible for their actions   | Tickets are £2.50 for adults and £1.50 for children.   |
| Unit 7        | elderly                        | bejährt                                     | ***              | adj            | /ˈeldə(r)li/                            | an elderly person is old. Many people now think that this word is offensive but it is often used in talking about policies and conditions that affect old people                                  | An elderly gentleman was standing at the reception desk.   |

| Unit          | Word/Phrase                      | Translation                     | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling                          | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---|---|
| Unit 7        | in your early/late forties       | Mitte/Ende Vierzig              |                  |                | /,ɪn ʤɔ:(r) ,ɜ:(r)li/,leɪt<br>'fɔ:(r)ti:z/ | near the beginning/end of being aged 40-49  | She's middle-aged, probably in her late forties or early fifties.                   |
| Unit 7        | middle-aged                      | mittleren Alters                | *                | adj            | /,mɪd(ə)'eɪdʒd/                            | no longer young but not yet old   | He seems prematurely middle-aged.   |
| Unit 7        | pensioner                        | Rentner/in, Pensionär/in        | **               | n C            | /'penʃ(ə)nə(r)/                            | someone who receives a pension from the government after they reach the age when they are officially old enough to stop working       | They are old-age pensioners.  |
| Unit 7        | retired                          | im Ruhestand                    | *                | adj            | /rɪ'taɪə(r)d/                              | no longer working because you have reached the age where you are officially too old to work   | My father's retired now.  |
| Unit 7        | teenager                         | Teenager                        | **               | n C            | /'ti:n,eɪdʒə(r)/                           | a young person between the ages of 13 and 19  | a lovesick teenager   |
| Unit 7        | toddler                          | Kleinkind                       | *                | n C            | /'tɒdlə(r)/                                | a very young child who is learning how to walk  | With a little toddler around, it all turns into a game.                             |
| <b>Unit 7</b> | <b>Exclamations with what</b>    |                                 |                  |                |  |   |   |
| Unit 7        | What a good idea!                | Was für eine gute Idee!         |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə ,ɡʊd aɪ'dɪə/                       | used to express strong agreement with an idea   | Oh, yeah. I hadn't thought of that. What a good idea!                               |
| Unit 7        | What a day!                      | Was für ein Tag!                |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə 'deɪ/                              | used to say that a day was particularly good, bad or surprising in some way   | What a day! I've been running around since 6 o'clock.                               |
| Unit 7        | What a mess!                     | Was für ein Chaos!              |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə 'mes/                              | used to say that a place is very untidy or a situation is very complicated  | What a mess! We have to tidy the kitchen.   |
| Unit 7        | What a night!                    | Was für eine Nacht!             |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə 'naɪt/                             | used to say that a night was particularly good, bad or surprising in some way   | What a night! We stayed out until 6 in the morning.                                 |
| Unit 7        | What a nightmare!                | Was für ein Alptraum!           |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə 'naɪt,meə(r)/                      | used to say that something that happens is very bad   | My flat is full of water. What a nightmare!   |
| Unit 7        | What a nuisance!                 | Wie ärgerlich!                  |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə 'nju:ʒ(ə)ns/                       | used to say that something that happens is very annoying  | What a nuisance! I've lost my car keys.   |
| Unit 7        | What a relief!                   | Was für eine Erleichterung!     |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə rɪ'li:f/                           | used to say that you are happy and relaxed because something bad has not happened or a bad situation has ended                        | What a relief! I've found my wallet.  |
| Unit 7        | What a shame!                    | Das ist aber schade!            |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə 'ʃeɪm/                             | used to say that sth is very disappointing  | What a shame! I thought you would win the competition.                              |
| Unit 7        | What a surprise!                 | Was für eine Überraschung!      |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə sə(r)'praɪz/                       | used to say that something is very unexpected   | What a surprise! I had no idea you were planning a birthday party.                  |
| Unit 7        | What a waste of time!            | Was für eine Zeitverschwendung! |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ə ,weɪst əv 'taɪm/                   | used to say that doing something is not worth the time it would take  | I spent all day working and then my computer crashed. What a waste of time!         |
| Unit 7        | What bad luck!                   | Was für ein Pech!               |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ,bæd 'lʌk/                           | used to say that something or someone was very unlucky  | Our flight was delayed so we missed our connection. What bad luck!                  |
| Unit 7        | What an idiot!                   | Was für ein Idiot!              |                  | phr            | /,wɒt ən 'ɪdɪət/                           | used to say that someone has behaved in a very stupid way   | Why is he doing that? What an idiot!  |
| <b>Unit 7</b> | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                                 |                  |                |  |   |   |
| Unit 7        | anniversary                      | Jahrestag                       | **               | n C            | /,ænɪ'vɜ:(r)(ə)ri/                         | a date when you celebrate something that happened in a previous year that is important to you   | Our wedding anniversary is on the 14th of July.                                     |
| Unit 7        | bake                             | backen                          | *                | v              | /'beɪk/                                    | to make bread, cakes etc using an oven  | The chef has baked a special cake.  |
| Unit 7        | ballistic                        | in die Luft gehen               |                  | phr            | /'ɡəʊ bə'lɪstɪk/                           | if you go ballistic, you become extremely angry   | Oh no, I couldn't do that. He'll go ballistic!                                      |
| Unit 7        | basically                        | wirklich                        | **               | adv            | /'beɪsɪkli/                                | used for emphasizing the most important point or idea in what you are saying  | Basically, you should have asked me first.  |
| Unit 7        | blow out                         | ausblasen                       |                  | v              | /,bləʊ 'aʊt/                               | if you blow out a flame, or if it blows out, it stops burning because you blow on it or because of the wind                           | He blew out all 60 candles on his birthday cake.                                    |
| Unit 7        | blush                            | erröten                         | *                | v              | /'blʌʃ/                                    | if you blush, your cheeks become red because you feel embarrassed or ashamed  | She blushed with embarrassment.   |
| Unit 7        | boss                             | Vorgesetzter                    | ***              | n C            | /'bɒs/                                     | the person who is in charge of you at work  | I'll ask my boss if I can have a day off next week.                                 |
| Unit 7        | candle                           | Kerze                           | **               | n C            | /'kænd(ə)/                                 | a stick of wax with a string in it called a wick that you burn to give light  | Everybody is looking forward to helping Florrie blow out her 113 candles.           |
| Unit 7        | childcare                        | Kinderbetreuung                 |                  | n U            | /'tʃaɪld,keə(r)/                           | the job of looking after children, especially while their parents are working   | A lack of adequate childcare is making it difficult for women to return to work.    |
| Unit 7        | consequence                      | Auswirkung                      | ***              | n C            | /'kɒnsɪkwəns/                              | a result or effect of something   | She said exactly what she felt, without fear of the consequences.                   |
| Unit 7        | consultant                       | Berater                         | **               | n C            | /'kɒnsʌltənt/                              | an expert or a professional person whose job is to give help and advice on a particular subject                                       | She works as a design consultant.   |
| Unit 7        | contract                         | Vertrag                         | ***              | n C            | /'kɒntrækt/                                | a written legal agreement between two people or businesses that says what each must do for the other or give to the other             | After six months she was offered a contract of employment.                          |
| Unit 7        | decorator                        | Maler                           |                  | n C            | /'deɪkə,ri:tə(r)/                          | someone whose job is to paint houses and put paper on the walls   | He works as a painter and decorator.  |
| Unit 7        | embarrassment                    | Verlegenheit                    | *                | n U            | /'ɪm'bærəsmənt/                            | a feeling of being nervous or ashamed because of what people know or think about you  | I felt my face burning with embarrassment.  |
| Unit 7        | expectation                      | Erwartung                       | ***              | n C            | /,ekspek'teɪʃ(ə)n/                         | a belief that something should happen in a particular way, or that someone or something should have particular qualities or behaviour | Mark and Susie went into marriage with very different expectations.                 |
| Unit 7        | fade                             | nachlassen                      | **               | v              | /'feɪd/                                    | if your memory fades, it becomes worse or less clear  | Her short term memory is fading.  |
| Unit 7        | farmhand                         | Farmarbeiter                    |                  | n C            | /'fɑ:(r)m,hænd/                            | someone whose job is to work outside on a farm  | He learned a lot about farming this summer by working as a farmhand.                |
| Unit 7        | fee                              | Gebühr                          | ***              | n C            | /'fi:/                                     | money that you pay to a professional person or institution for their work   | Tuition fees at Stanford have now reached £9,000 a year.                            |
| Unit 7        | fiercely                         | heftig                          |                  | adv            | /'fɪə(r)sli/                               | used for emphasizing what you are saying, especially how strong or severe something is  | Publishing has become a fiercely competitive industry.                              |
| Unit 7        | fire                             | feuern                          | ***              | v              | /'faɪə(r)/                                 | to make someone leave their job, sometimes as a punishment  | She was fired for refusing to comply with safety regulations.                       |
| Unit 7        | found                            | gründen                         | ***              | v              | /'faʊnd/                                   | to start an organization, company, political party, etc.  | His life took a new direction when he founded a publishing company.                 |
| Unit 7        | generation                       | Generation                      | ***              | n C            | /,dʒenə'reɪʃ(ə)n/                          | all the members of a family who are of a similar age and whose parents are of a similar age   | She is celebrating her 113th birthday surrounded by four generations of her family. |
| Unit 7        | get in touch with sb             | jemanden kontaktieren           |                  | phr            | /,get ɪn 'tʌtʃ wɪð/                        | to speak or write to someone, especially after you have not spoken to them for a long time  | I must get in touch with the bank and arrange an overdraft.                         |

| Unit          | Word/Phrase              | Translation                          | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling            | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 7        | graduate                 | absolvieren                          | **               | n C/V          | /'grædʒʊət; 'grædʒuɪt/       | to complete your studies at a university or college, usually by getting a degree   | He graduated from Yale University in 1936.   |
| Unit 7        | guilty                   | schuldig                             | ***              | adj            | /'gɪlti/                     | ashamed and sorry because you have done something wrong  | I still feel guilty about things I said to my mother when I was a teenager.                                |
| Unit 7        | hell                     | Hölle                                | ***              | n U            | /hel/                        | a situation that is extremely unpleasant   | It's been hell trying to keep this secret for so long.   |
| Unit 7        | hill                     | Hügel                                | ***              | n C            | /hɪl/                        | a steep slope in a path or road  | She walked up and down a long steep hill twice a day.  |
| Unit 7        | iced                     | glasiert                             |                  | adj            | /aɪst/                       | an iced cake or biscuit is covered with icing  | Sarah is responsible for the iced cake decorations.  |
| Unit 7        | invitation               | Einladung                            | **               | n C            | /'ɪnvɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n/             | a written or spoken request asking someone to spend time with you socially or to come to a social event  | The wedding invitations went out yesterday.  |
| Unit 7        | irresponsible            | unverantwortlich                     |                  | adj            | /'ɪrɪ'spɒnsəb(ə)l/           | not sensible or able to be trusted to behave in a reasonable way   | He's an irresponsible driver.  |
| Unit 7        | lamb                     | Lamm                                 | **               | n C            | /læm/                        | a young sheep  | It's always a joy to see the new lambs playing in the springtime.  |
| Unit 7        | make sense               | es ist vernünftig                    |                  | phr            | /'meɪk 'sens/                | to be practical and sensible   | It makes sense to keep such information on disk.   |
| Unit 7        | medication               | Medikamente                          |                  | n U            | /'medɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/             | a drug that you take to treat or cure an illness   | Are you taking any medication?   |
| Unit 7        | mentally                 | geistig                              |                  | adv            | /'ment(ə)li/                 | in a way that relates to the mind  | 'In London I was stressed and often mentally exhausted.'   |
| Unit 7        | miss out on sth          | etwas verpassen                      |                  | v              | /'mɪs' aʊt ɒn/               | to lose an opportunity to do or have something   | He narrowly missed out on the world record.  |
| Unit 7        | moving                   | bewegend                             | **               | adj            | /'mu:vɪŋ/                    | making you feel emotional  | 'It's one of the most moving experiences I've ever had.'   |
| Unit 7        | nappy                    | Windel                               |                  | n C            | /'næpi/                      | a thick piece of soft cloth or paper fastened between a baby's legs to catch solid and liquid waste. The American word is diaper.                  | I think his nappy needs changing.  |
| Unit 7        | nursery                  | Kindergarten                         | **               | n C            | /'nɜ:s(ə)ri/                 | a school for children between the ages of three and five   | She goes to nursery every day now.   |
| Unit 7        | orchestra                | Orchester                            | **               | n C            | /'ɔ:(r)kɪstrə/               | a large group of musicians using many different instruments to play mostly classical music. The person in charge of an orchestra is its conductor. | This summer the orchestra will perform ten concerts.   |
| Unit 7        | outfit                   | Outfit                               | *                | n C            | /'aʊtfɪt/                    | a set of clothes that are worn together  | I need a new outfit for the wedding.   |
| Unit 7        | overworked               | überarbeitet                         |                  | adj            | /'əʊvə(r)'wɜ:(r)kt/          | forced to work too hard  | I'm feeling overworked these days.   |
| Unit 7        | playgroup                | Spielgruppe                          |                  | n C            | /'pleɪ'gru:p/                | a place where children between the ages of two and four go to play and learn. The usual American word is pre-school.                               | There are plenty of playgroups and toddlers clubs.   |
| Unit 7        | PR (public relations)    | PR                                   |                  | n U            | /'pi: 'a:(r)/                | the activity of creating a good opinion among people about a person, product, company, or institution  | She was a successful PR consultant and life was going well.  |
| Unit 7        | promotion                | Beförderung                          | ***              | n C/U          | /'prə'məʊʃ(ə)n/              | a move to a higher level in a company, institution, or sport   | His number one objective is to get promotion.  |
| Unit 7        | put two and two together | die richtige Schlussfolgerung ziehen |                  | phr            | /'pʊt tu: ən tu: tə'geðə(r)/ | to guess what is happening or what something means as a result of what you have seen or heard  | People saw them talking and put two and two together.  |
| Unit 7        | radical                  | drastisch                            | **               | adj            | /'rædɪk(ə)l/                 | a radical change or way of doing something is new and very different from the usual way  | He proposed a radical solution to the problem of juvenile crime.   |
| Unit 7        | rebellious               | rebellisch                           |                  | adj            | /'ri'beljəs/                 | opposing authority or accepted ways of doing things  | Dan has always had a rebellious streak.  |
| Unit 7        | redundancy               | Entlassung                           | **               | n C            | /'rɪ'dʌndənsi/               | a situation in which someone is told to leave their job because they are no longer needed  | Over 500 workers face redundancy if the factory closes.  |
| Unit 7        | regret                   | Bedauern                             | **               | v/n C          | /'rɪ'gret/                   | a feeling of sadness about something that you wish you had not said or done  | I have no regrets about leaving the army.  |
| Unit 7        | scholarship              | Stipendium                           | *                | n C            | /'skɒlə(r)'ʃɪp/              | an amount of money that an organization gives to someone so that they can study at a particular school or university                               | She won a scholarship to Oxford.   |
| Unit 7        | sherry                   | Sherry                               |                  | n U            | /'ʃeri/                      | a strong wine from southern Spain, often drunk before a meal   | They gave us a bottle of sherry last Christmas.  |
| Unit 7        | social security          | Sozialhilfe                          | *                | n U            | /'səʊʃ(ə)l sɪ'kjʊərəti/      | money that someone receives regularly from the government regularly because they do not have a job or are too ill or old to work                   | There's no point working if you can live off social security.  |
| Unit 7        | steep                    | steil                                | **               | adj            | /'sti:p/                     | a steep slope rises quickly and is difficult to climb  | It was a steep climb out of the valley.  |
| Unit 7        | stressful                | stressig                             |                  | adj            | /'stresf(ə)l/                | involving or causing a lot of pressure or worry  | My new job is much less stressful.   |
| Unit 7        | superficial              | oberflächlich                        | *                | adj            | /'su:pə(r)'fiʃ(ə)l/          | lacking in important meaning   | 'Everything about my past life suddenly seemed superficial.'   |
| Unit 7        | suspect                  | vermuten                             | ***              | v              | /'sʌ'spekt/                  | to believe that something is true, especially something bad  | Mum and Dad suspect that we have been planning something special.  |
| Unit 7        | take sth/sb seriously    | etwas/jemanden ernst nehmen          |                  | phr            | /'teɪk 'sɪəriəsli/           | to think that someone/something is important and should be given careful attention   | I asked Kathy if I could work for her, she refused to take me seriously at first.                          |
| Unit 7        | tattoo                   | Tattoo                               |                  | n C            | /'tæ:tu:/                    | a permanent picture that is drawn on a part of your body by putting ink into your skin with a needle   | He has a tattoo of dragon on his right arm.  |
| Unit 7        | toast                    | zutrinken                            |                  | v              | /'təʊst/                     | to drink a toast to someone  | Everybody toasted her good health.   |
| Unit 7        | tractor                  | Traktor                              |                  | n C            | /'træktə(r)/                 | a vehicle used on farms, for example to pull machines  | She has learnt to drive a tractor.   |
| Unit 7        | travel expenses          | Reisespesen                          |                  | n pl           | /'træv(ə)l ɪk'spensəz/       | money that you spend on travelling as part of your job   | We realized that after tax and travel expenses, we were paying more money in childcare than I was earning. |
| Unit 7        | unsure                   | unsicher                             | *                | adj            | /'ʌn'ʃʊə(r)/                 | not certain about something  | If you're unsure, ask the customer to spell their name.  |
| Unit 7        | unthinkable              | undenkbar                            |                  | adj            | /'ʌn'θɪŋkəb(ə)l/             | impossible to imagine  | An agreement between the two countries was unthinkable.  |
| Unit 7        | violinist                | Geigenspieler                        |                  | n C            | /'vaɪə'lɪnɪst/               | someone who plays the violin, especially as their job  | One of his colleagues in the restaurant has also been looking for a job as a violinist.                    |
| Unit 7        | wise                     | klug                                 | **               | adj            | /'waɪz/                      | a wise person is able to make good choices and decisions because they have a lot of experience   | Sally is a wise and cautious woman.  |
| Unit 7        | youthful                 | jugendlich                           |                  | adj            | /'ju:θf(ə)l/                 | someone who is youthful has many of the positive qualities considered to be typical of young people  | She's an astonishingly youthful widow of 65.   |
| <b>Unit 8</b> | <b>Newspapers</b>        |                                      |                  |                |                              |  |  |
| Unit 8        | article                  | Artikel                              | ***              | n C ***        | /'ɑ:(r)ɪk(ə)l/               | a piece of writing about a particular subject that is published in a newspaper or magazine   | He has written several articles for The Times.   |

| Unit          | Word/Phrase                     | Translation   | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling         | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|---|
| Unit 8        | circulation                     | Auflage   | **               | n U **         | /,sɜ:(r)kjuː'leɪʃ(ə)n/    | the number of copies of a newspaper or magazine sold each day, week etc  | It's a newspaper with a daily circulation of more than 2 million.                       |
| Unit 8        | daily                           | Tageszeitung  | ***              | adj/n C ***    | /'deɪlɪ/                  | a newspaper that is published every day, except Sunday   | None of the dailies reported the story.   |
| Unit 8        | feature                         | Feature   | ***              | n C/v ***      | /'fi:tʃə(r)/              | a newspaper or magazine article that concentrates on a particular subject  | It's a special feature on new children's books.   |
| Unit 8        | headline                        | Schlagzeile   | **               | n C **         | /'hed,lɑɪn/               | the title of a newspaper story that is printed in large letters  | The front-page headline read 'Royal Love Scandal'.                                      |
| Unit 8        | journalist                      | Journalist  | **               | n C **         | /'dʒɜ:(r)nəlɪst/          | someone whose job is to report the news for a newspaper, magazine, radio programme, or television programme  | I read an article by a leading sports journalist yesterday.                             |
| Unit 8        | left-wing                       | Links (politisch)                                       |                  | adj            | /'left,wɪŋ/               | socialist in your political beliefs  | If it were less left-wing, the paper would have better circulation figures.             |
| Unit 8        | news coverage                   | Berichterstattung                                       |                  | n U            | /'nju:z ,kʌv(ə)rɪdʒ/      | the amount of attention that television, radio, and newspapers give to something, or the way in which something is reported  | Which paper do you think has the best international news coverage?                      |
| Unit 8        | press                           | Medien  | ***              | n U            | /'pres/                   | newspapers and news magazines  | She has been criticized in the press for not speaking out on this issue.                |
| Unit 8        | quality newspaper               | Überregionale Zeitung mit umfassender Berichterstattung |                  | n C            | /,kwɒlətɪ 'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/ | a newspaper which is generally believed to contain more serious news than tabloid newspapers   | What are the most popular quality newspapers in your country?                           |
| Unit 8        | right-wing                      | Rechts (politisch)                                      |                  | adj            | /'raɪt,wɪŋ/               | conservative in your political beliefs   | Which newspapers are considered right-wing or left-wing?                                |
| <b>Unit 8</b> | <b>Compound nouns (driving)</b> |   |                  |                |                           |  |   |
| Unit 8        | credit card                     | Kreditkarte   | **               | n C            | /'kredɪt ,kɑ:(r)d/        | a small plastic card that you use to buy things now and pay for them later. A similar card that you use to pay for things directly from your bank account is called a debit card.  | I cancelled all my credit cards.  |
| Unit 8        | driving licence                 | Führerschein  |                  | n C            | /'draɪvɪŋ ,laɪs(ə)ns/     | an official document that you need in order to drive. The American word is driver's license  | I need to apply for a new driving licence.  |
| Unit 8        | ID card                         | Personalausweis   |                  | n C            | /'aɪ'di: ,kɑ:(r)d/        | an official document or card that shows who you are  | They want people to carry an ID card at all times.                                      |
| Unit 8        | mobile phone                    | Handy   | **               | n C            | /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/          | a small phone that you can carry around with you. The usual American word is cell phone.   | My mobile phone needs recharging.   |
| Unit 8        | motorway                        | Autobahn  | **               | n C            | /'məʊtə(r),weɪ/           | a wide road with several lanes of traffic going in each direction, built for fast travel over long distances   | We're driving along a three-lane motorway.  |
| Unit 8        | no-parking zone                 | Parkverbot  |                  | n C            | /'nəʊ'pɑ:(r)kɪŋ ,zəʊn/    | an area in which you are not allowed to park your car  | He parked his car in a no-parking zone.   |
| Unit 8        | one-way street                  | Einbahnstrasse  |                  | n C            | /'wʌnweɪ 'stri:t/         | a street in which cars are only allowed to travel in one direction   | You're driving the wrong way down a one-way street!                                     |
| Unit 8        | police station                  | Polizeirevier   | *                | n C            | /'pə'li:s ,steɪʃ(ə)n/     | the building where the local police force works  | He is being held in a police station in central London.                                 |
| Unit 8        | seatbelt                        | Sitzgurt  |                  | n C            | /'si:tbeɪlt/              | a strong belt in a car or plane that you fasten around yourself to hold you in your seat   | Don't forget to fasten your seatbelt.   |
| Unit 8        | speed limit                     | Geschwindigkeitsbegrenzung                              |                  | n C            | /'spi:d ,lɪmɪt/           | the fastest speed allowed for vehicles in a particular area  | You were driving well over the speed limit.   |
| Unit 8        | traffic lights                  | Ampel   |                  | n C            | /'træfɪk ,laɪts/          | a set of red, yellow, and green lights that control traffic  | Stop at the traffic lights.   |
| <b>Unit 8</b> | <b>Law and order</b>            |   |                  |                |                           |  |   |
| Unit 8        | arrest                          | festnehmen  | **               | v              | /'ə'rest/                 | if the police arrest someone, they take that person to a police station because they believe he or she has committed a crime. Someone who has been arrested is under arrest, and if they are not allowed to leave, they are in custody | Police raided the store at dawn, arresting six men and seizing hundreds of pirated CDs. |
| Unit 8        | clue                            | Indiz   | **               | n C            | /'klu:z/                  | an object or fact that someone discovers that helps them solve a crime or mystery  | Detectives were brought in to help search for clues.                                    |
| Unit 8        | court                           | Gericht   | ***              | n C            | /'kɔ:(r)t/                | a place where trials take place and legal cases are decided, especially in front of a judge and a jury or a magistrate.  | The letter was read aloud in court.   |
| Unit 8        | crime                           | Verbrechen  | ***              | n C/U          | /'kraɪm/                  | an illegal activity or action  | She was unaware that she had committed a crime.   |
| Unit 8        | criminal                        | Krimineller   | *                | n C            | /'krɪmɪn(ə)l/             | someone who has committed a crime  | The system is designed to prevent criminals from reoffending.                           |
| Unit 8        | evidence                        | Beweis  | ***              | n U            | /'eɪvɪd(ə)ns/             | facts, statements, or objects that help to prove whether or not someone has committed a crime  | The police didn't have enough evidence to convict him.                                  |
| Unit 8        | gangster                        | Gangster  |                  | n C            | /'gæŋstə(r)/              | a member of an organized group of criminals  | It's a movie about Chicago gangsters in the 1920s.                                      |
| Unit 8        | guilty                          | schuldig  | ***              | adj            | /'gɪltɪ/                  | someone who is guilty has committed a crime  | He was found guilty of manslaughter.  |
| Unit 8        | hold-up                         | Raubüberfall  |                  | n C            | /'həʊldʌp/                | a situation in which someone threatens people in a bank or shop with a gun in order to get money or goods  | There was a hold-up at the bank this morning.   |
| Unit 8        | innocent                        | unschuldig  | *                | adj            | /'ɪnəs(ə)nt/              | not guilty of a crime  | Under the law, everyone is considered innocent until proved guilty.                     |
| Unit 8        | jail                            | Gefängnis   | *                | n C            | /'dʒeɪl/                  | a place where people are put after they have been arrested, or where people go as punishment for a crime   | She's been sent to jail for murder.   |
| Unit 8        | judge                           | Richter   | ***              | n C            | /'dʒʌdʒ/                  | someone whose job is to make decisions in a court of law   | The judge sentenced her to ninety days in prison.                                       |
| Unit 8        | jury                            | Gruppe der Geschworenen, Jury                           | **               | n C            | /'dʒʊəri/                 | a group of people, usually 12, who judge a court case. Members of a jury are ordinary members of the public: can be followed by a singular or plural verb  | The jury returned its verdict after five hours' deliberation.                           |
| Unit 8        | mask                            | Maske   | **               | n C            | /'mɑ:sk/                  | something that you wear to cover part or all of your face in order to hide who you are or for decoration   | They were robbed by a man wearing a ski mask.   |
| Unit 8        | punishment                      | Strafe  | **               | n C            | /'pʌnɪʃmənt/              | a way in which someone is punished   | A 1994 law increased punishments for overloaded trucks.                                 |
| Unit 8        | revolver                        | Revolver  |                  | n C            | /'rɪ'vɒlvə(r)/            | a small gun that holds several bullets   | She drew her revolver and fired two shots.  |
| Unit 8        | rob                             | rauben  | **               | v              | /'rɒb/                    | to take money or property illegally from a person or place, often using threats or violence  | They were planning to rob the museum.   |

| Unit          | Word/Phrase                      | Translation            | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 8        | robber                           | Räuber                 | *                | n C            | /'rɒbə(r)/              | someone who takes money or property illegally, often by using threats or violence  | He was a famous bank robber.   |
| Unit 8        | robbery                          | Raub                   | *                | n C            | /'rɒbəri/               | the crime of taking money or property illegally, often by using threats or violence  | He was arrested and charged with armed robbery.  |
| Unit 8        | sentence                         | verurteilen            | **               | v              | /'sentəns/              | when a judge sentences someone, they officially state what someone's punishment will be  | He was sentenced to 15 years in prison.  |
| Unit 8        | solicitor                        | Anwalt                 |                  | n C            | /sə'lsɪtətə(r)/         | in the UK, a lawyer who gives legal advice, writes legal contracts, and represents people in the lower courts of law   | You will be hearing from my solicitor.   |
| Unit 8        | stick-up                         | Überfall               |                  | n C            | /'stɪkʌp/               | an occasion when someone tries to steal money from a bank, shop etc by threatening people with a gun   | Nobody move! This is a stick-up!   |
| Unit 8        | thief                            | Dieb                   | **               | n C            | /θi:f/                  | someone who steals something. An instance of stealing something is called a theft  | The thief stole a valuable painting from the museum.   |
| Unit 8        | trial                            | Gerichtsverfahren      | ***              | n C            | /'traɪəl/               | the process of examining a case in a court of law and deciding whether someone is guilty or innocent. When a case comes to trial, it is brought to a court and the person who has been accused of a crime stands trial (=appears in court) | They're on trial for armed robbery.  |
| Unit 8        | victim                           | Opfer                  | ***              | n C            | /'vɪktɪm/               | someone who has been harmed, injured, or killed as the result of a crime   | He was a murder victim.  |
| Unit 8        | violent                          | gewalttätig            | **               | adj            | /'vaɪələnt/             | involving the use of physical force, with the deliberate intention of causing damage to property or injury or death to people  | Statistics show a fall in both violent and non-violent crime.  |
| Unit 8        | witness                          | Zeuge                  | **               | n C            | /'wɪtnəs/               | someone who sees a crime, accident, or other event happen  | Detectives are appealing for witnesses.  |
| <b>Unit 8</b> | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                        |                  |                |                         |  |  |
| Unit 8        | abandon                          | fallen lassen          | **               | v              | /ə'bændən/              | to stop something that you are doing or planning to do, especially because it is too difficult to continue   | We had to abandon our plans.   |
| Unit 8        | access                           | Umgang                 | ***              | n U            | /'ækses/                | the legal right to visit your children after you are divorced  | The men, all divorced fathers, were protesting at being refused access to their children.                  |
| Unit 8        | annual                           | jährlich               | ***              | adj            | /'ænjʊəl/               | calculated or considered over a period of one year   | His annual salary is £20,000.  |
| Unit 8        | attitude                         | Einstellung, Verhalten | ***              | n C            | /'ætɪ,tju:d/            | someone's opinions or feelings about something, especially as shown by their behaviour   | Attitudes towards the older members of the group will have to change.                                      |
| Unit 8        | best-selling                     | meistverkauft          |                  | adj            | /'best'selɪŋ/           | a best-selling product is popular and successful, and sells in large numbers   | The best-selling daily newspaper in the UK is The Sun.   |
| Unit 8        | biscuit                          | Keks                   | **               | n C            | /'bɪskɪt/               | American word is cookie  | I'm going to the shop to buy a packet of biscuits.   |
| Unit 8        | cable                            | Kabel                  | **               | n C            | /'keɪb(ə)/              | to become cooler after being very hot  | The company broadcasts on satellite and cable.   |
| Unit 8        | cool off                         | abkühlen               |                  | v              | /'ku:lɒf/               | to become cooler after being very hot  | The protest ended with hot protesters cooling off in the Cibeles fountain                                  |
| Unit 8        | cream                            | Sahne                  | **               | n U            | /'kri:m/                | a thick yellowish-white liquid taken from the top of milk  | What would you do if someone threw a cream pie in your face?   |
| Unit 8        | crossword                        | Kreuzworträtsel        | *                | n C            | /'krɒs,wɜ:(r)d/         | a word game on paper, in which the answers to questions called clues are written in rows of squares that cross each other so that some letters are shared  | I can't finish the crossword in today's newspaper.   |
| Unit 8        | cyclist                          | Fahrradfahrer          | *                | n C            | /'saɪklɪst/             | someone who rides a bicycle  | Watch out for cyclists when you turn.  |
| Unit 8        | demand                           | verlangen              | ***              | v              | /'dɪ'mænd/              | to say in a very firm way that you want something  | Angry MPs are demanding an inquiry into the deal.  |
| Unit 8        | demonstration                    | Demonstration          | **               | n C            | /,demən'streɪʃ(ə)n/     | an occasion when a large group of people protest about something   | Angry students held demonstrations in the university square.   |
| Unit 8        | developing world                 | Entwicklungsländer     |                  | n              | /'dɪ,veləpɪŋ 'wɜ:(r)ld/ | poor countries that do not have many modern industries   | In theory, the job of the World Bank is to improve the living standards of people in the developing world. |
| Unit 8        | divorced                         | geschieden             | **               | adj            | /'dɪ'vɔ:(r)st/          | no longer married because the marriage has been legally ended  | After they got divorced, she never remarried.  |
| Unit 8        | employer                         | Arbeitgeber            | ***              | n C            | /'ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/          | a person, company, or organization that pays someone to work for them as a member of their staff   | Daniel's employers offered to pay for the course.  |
| Unit 8        | endanger                         | gefährden              |                  | v              | /'ɪn'deɪndʒə(r)/        | to put someone or something into a situation where they might be harmed or damaged   | The hospital is accused of endangering patients' lives.  |
| Unit 8        | engineering                      | Ingenieur-             | ***              | n U            | /'endʒɪ'nɪəriŋ/         | the activity of designing things such as roads, railways, bridges, or machines   | It is the country's biggest engineering company.   |
| Unit 8        | exaggerated                      | übertreiben            |                  | adj            | /'ɪg'zædʒə'reɪtɪd/      | describing something in a way that makes it seem better, worse, larger, more important etc than it really is   | That's a little exaggerated, isn't it?   |
| Unit 8        | facilities                       | Einrichtungen          |                  | n pl           | /'fə'sɪlɪtɪz/           | something such as a room or piece of equipment that is provided at a place for people to use   | The hotel has excellent leisure facilities.  |
| Unit 8        | flash                            | blinkend               | **               | v              | /'flæʃ/                 | to shine brightly for a very short time, or to shine on and off very quickly   | The street was full of flashing neon signs.  |
| Unit 8        | fountain                         | Springbrunnen          | *                | n C            | /'faʊntɪn/              | a structure through which a stream of water is pumped into the air and falls down again  | The park's ornamental fountain is carved from marble.  |
| Unit 8        | globalization                    | Globalisierung         |                  | n U            | /'glɔ:bəlaɪ'zeɪʃ(ə)n/   | the idea that the world is developing a single economy and culture as a result of improved technology and communications and the influence of very large multinational companies   | Critics of globalization staged a large demonstration.   |
| Unit 8        | hypothetical                     | hypothetisch           | *                | adj            | /'haɪpə'θetɪk(ə)/       | based on situations or events that seem possible rather than on actual ones  | I don't want to talk about hypothetical situations.  |
| Unit 8        | investigative                    | investigativ           |                  | adj            | /'ɪn'vestɪgətɪv/        | intended to discover new details and facts about something   | She won an award for investigative journalism.   |

| Unit   | Word/Phrase       | Translation                            | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling           | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|--------|-------------------|--|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 8 | laundrette        | Waschsalon                             |                  | n C            | /ˌlɔːndə'reɪt; ˌlɔːnd'reɪt/ | a place where people go to wash clothes in machines that they pay to use   | There's a laundrette around the corner.  |
| Unit 8 | living conditions | Lebensumstände                         |                  | n pl           | /'lɪvɪŋ kən,dʒɪnz/          | the environment in which people live and work  | A spokesman for the prisoners said: 'If we had decent living conditions, this wouldn't be necessary.'      |
| Unit 8 | look-alike        | Imitator                               |                  | n C            | /'lʊkə,lai/                 | someone who is very similar in appearance to another person, especially a famous person  | He earns a lot of money as a Tony Blair look-alike.  |
| Unit 8 | media             | Medien                                 |                  | n              | /'mi:diə/                   | television, radio, newspapers and the Internet   | It is the world's third biggest media company.   |
| Unit 8 | movie             | Film                                   | *                | n C            | /'mu:vi/                    | a film shown in a cinema or on television  | We saw a great movie last night.   |
| Unit 8 | naked             | nackt                                  | **               | adj            | /'neɪkɪd/                   | not wearing any clothes  | The cyclists rode naked through the streets as a protest.  |
| Unit 8 | negotiation       | Verhandlung                            | **               | n C            | /nɪˌɡəʊʃi'eɪʃ(ə)n/          | formal discussions in which people or groups try to reach an agreement, especially in a business or political situation  | The union said that everything is open to negotiation.   |
| Unit 8 | network           | Netzwerk                               | ***              | n C            | /'net,wɜ:(r)k/              | a group of companies that broadcast the same television or radio programmes throughout a large area, or a company that produces or sells the rights to such broadcasts | The president's speech was broadcast on network television.  |
| Unit 8 | nude              | nackt                                  |                  | adj            | /'nju:d/                    | showing or involving people who are not wearing any clothes  | There was a nude scene in the film.  |
| Unit 8 | overcrowding      | Über-(be-)völkerung                    |                  | n U            | /ˌəʊvə(r)'kraʊdɪŋ/          | unpleasant conditions caused by too many people or things being in the same place  | Overcrowding in cities is a great problem.   |
| Unit 8 | pathetic          | erbärmlich                             | *                | adj            | /'pæθetɪk/                  | useless or not effective in an annoying way  | That's the most pathetic excuse I've ever heard.   |
| Unit 8 | patience          | Geduld                                 | *                | n U            | /'peɪʃ(ə)ns/                | the ability to continue doing something for a long time without losing interest, especially something difficult  | Most people wouldn't have the patience for such painstaking work.  |
| Unit 8 | pie               | Kuchen                                 | *                | n C/U          | /'paɪ/                      | a food that consists of meat, vegetables, or fruit cooked inside a case of pastry or below a layer of it   | We had apple pie for desert.   |
| Unit 8 | pompous           | aufgeblasen                            |                  | adj            | /'pɒmpəs/                   | someone who is pompous thinks they are very important and speaks or behaves in a very serious and formal way   | He can seem rather pompous at times.   |
| Unit 8 | protest           | Protest                                | **               | n C / v        | /'prəʊtest, prə'test/       | something such as a meeting or public statement by people who strongly disagree with a policy, law etc   | They took part in peaceful protests against the war.   |
| Unit 8 | protester         | Demonstrant/in, Protestler/in          | *                | n C            | /'prə'testa(r)/             | someone who publicly shows their opposition to something such as a law or policy   | The protesters claimed they have a legal right to demonstrate.   |
| Unit 8 | public figure     | Persönlichkeit des öffentlichen Lebens |                  | n C            | /'pʌblɪk 'fɪgə(r)/          | a well-known person, especially a politician   | He's one of the country's best-loved public figures.   |
| Unit 8 | publish           | veröffentlichen                        | ***              | v              | /'pʌblɪʃ/                   | to make information available for everyone to read   | A report published today says that the new Arne Valley road will endanger local wildlife.                  |
| Unit 8 | reasonable        | angemessen                             | ***              | adj            | /'ri:z(ə)nəb(ə)l/           | fairly good, although not extremely good   | How would you feel if you were not paid a reasonable salary?   |
| Unit 8 | roof              | Dach                                   | ***              | n C            | /'ru:f/                     | the top outer part of a vehicle  | One man had climbed onto the roof of his car.  |
| Unit 8 | salary            | Gehalt                                 | **               | n C            | /'sæləri/                   | a fixed amount of money that you earn each month or year from your job   | He earns an annual salary of £25,000.  |
| Unit 8 | slip              | ausrutschen                            | ***              | v              | /slɪp/                      | if you slip, your feet slide accidentally and you lose your balance or fall over   | Be careful you don't slip on the wet floor.  |
| Unit 8 | species           | Art                                    | ***              | n C            | /'spi:ʃi:z/                 | a plant or animal group whose members all have similar general features and are able to produce young plants or animals together                                       | Over 120 species of birds have been recorded in this National Park.  |
| Unit 8 | statement         | Stellungnahme                          | ***              | n C            | /'steɪtmənt/                | a written or spoken announcement on an important subject that someone makes in public  | He had been instructed not to make any statements to the press about the incident.                         |
| Unit 8 | strike            | streiken                               | ***              | n C/v          | /'straɪk/                   | to refuse to work for a period of time as a protest about your pay or conditions of work   | The right to strike was then established in the constitution.  |
| Unit 8 | strip             | ausziehen                              | **               | v              | /'stri:p/                   | to take off all of your clothes or all of another person's clothes   | The soldiers were forced to strip naked in freezing temperatures.  |
| Unit 8 | studio            | Studio                                 | ***              | n C            | /'stju:diəʊ/                | a company that produces films  | The film rights to her story were bought by a major studio.  |
| Unit 8 | summing-up        | Zusammenfassung                        |                  | n C            | /'sʌmɪŋ 'ʌp/                | a statement made by a lawyer or judge that gives a summary of the evidence in a case   | In his summing-up, the judge described the men as pathetic.  |
| Unit 8 | support           | unterstützen                           | ***              | v              | /'səʊpə:(r)t/               | to approve of an idea or of a person or organization and help them to be successful  | The United Nations has supported efforts to return the refugees peacefully.                                |
| Unit 8 | symbol            | Symbol                                 | **               | n C            | /'sɪmb(ə)l/                 | someone or something that represents a particular idea or quality  | They decided to take their clothes off as a symbol of their vulnerability in the dangerous Madrid traffic. |
| Unit 8 | sympathize        | sympathisieren                         |                  | v              | /'sɪmpəθaɪz/                | to approve of and support someone or something   | Many people admit they sympathize with the rebels' demands.  |
| Unit 8 | target            | Zielscheibe                            | ***              | n C            | /'tɑ:(r)ɡɪt/                | a person, building, or area that someone intends to attack   | Foreigners have become targets for attack by terrorists.   |
| Unit 8 | thriller          | Thriller                               | *                | n C            | /'θrɪlə(r)/                 | a book, play, or film that tells an exciting story, especially about something dangerous like a crime  | I mostly read thrillers and detective stories.   |
| Unit 8 | toy               | Spielzeug                              | **               | n C            | /tɔɪ/                       | an object that a child can play with, especially a model of a real thing such as a car or an animal  | We've got boxes full of books, toys, and games at home.  |
| Unit 8 | traffic           | Verkehr                                | ***              | n U            | /'træfɪk/                   | the vehicles that are travelling in an area at a particular time   | At that time of night, there was no traffic on the roads.  |
| Unit 8 | treatment         | Behandlung                             | ***              | n U/C          | /'tri:tmənt/                | the process of providing medical care  | They were taken to hospital for treatment for burns and smoke inhalation.                                  |
| Unit 8 | trip              | stolpern                               | **               | v              | /'trɪp/                     | to hit your foot on something and fall down  | The stairs are a little uneven, so be careful you don't trip.  |
| Unit 8 | union             | Gewerkschaft                           | ***              | n C            | /'ju:njən/                  | an organization that represents the workers in a particular industry and tries to improve pay, conditions etc  | We encourage all employees to join a union.  |

| Unit                                    | Word/Phrase                | Translation                                  | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling      | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|---|----------------------------|--|------------------|----------------|------------------------|---|---|
| Unit 8                                  | valley                     | Tal  | ***              | n C            | /'væli/                | a low area of land between mountains or hills, usually with a river flowing through it  | Their house has wonderful views across the valley.  |
| Unit 8                                  | valuable                   | wertvoll                                     | ***              | adj            | /'væljʊb(ə)l/          | worth a lot of money  | The necklace is not very valuable.  |
| Unit 8                                  | values                     | Werte  | ***              | n pl           | /'vælju:z/             | the principles or beliefs that influence the behavior and way of life of a particular group or community  | Your book has been described as an attack on America and American values.<br>They decided to take their clothes off as a symbol of their vulnerability in the dangerous Madrid traffic. |
| Unit 8                                  | vulnerability              | Verletzlichkeit                              |                  | n C            | /,vʌln(ə)rə'biləti/    | the quality of being easily damaged by something negative or harmful  |   |
| Unit 8                                  | widely                     | weithin                                      | ***              | adv            | /'waɪdli/              | by a lot of people, or in a lot of places   | It is widely expected that the Socialists will call early elections.  |
| <b>Unit 9 Shopping</b>                  |                            |  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 9                                  | corner shop                | Eckladen                                     |                  | n C            | /'kɔ:(r)nə(r)'ʃɒp/     | a small shop that sells food and other products, often found on the corner of a street  | The corner shop is open on Sunday.  |
| Unit 9                                  | discount shop              | Discounter                                   |                  | n C            | /'dɪskaʊnt'ʃɒp/        | a shop which sells goods very cheaply   | I got this camera for a really good price in a discount shop.   |
| Unit 9                                  | high street shopping       | in der Hauptgeschäftsstrasse einkaufen gehen |                  | n U            | /'haɪ'stri:t'ʃɒpɪŋ/    | shopping on the main street in a town or city, where there are usually a lot of big shops   | Let's go and do some high street shopping.  |
| Unit 9                                  | online shopping            | online einkaufen                             |                  | n U            | /,ɒnlain'ʃɒpɪŋ/        | buying goods or services on the internet  | I don't really like online shopping.  |
| Unit 9                                  | shop assistant             | Verkäufer                                    |                  | n C            | /'ʃɒp ə'sɪst(ə)nt/     | someone whose job is to serve people in a shop  | Ask a shop assistant if you want to use the changing room.  |
| Unit 9                                  | shopaholic                 | Shopaholic                                   |                  | n C            | /'ʃɒpə'hɒlɪk/          | someone who enjoys going to shops or enjoys buying things   | When it comes to clothes, I'm a total shopaholic.   |
| Unit 9                                  | shoplifter                 | Ladendieb                                    |                  | n C            | /'ʃɒp,lɪftə(r)/        | someone who steals something from a store   | A shoplifter is someone who steals something from a shop.   |
| Unit 9                                  | shopping centre            | Einkaufszentrum                              |                  | n C            | /'ʃɒpɪŋ'sentə(r)/      | an area where a group of different shops and businesses such as banks and restaurants are all built next to each other  | Local residents are opposing plans to build a new shopping centre.  |
| Unit 9                                  | shopping mall              | Shopping-Center                              |                  | n C            | /'ʃɒpɪŋ'mɔ:l/          | a large building with a lot of shops, restaurants, and sometimes a cinema   | I visited 10 different stores at the shopping mall.   |
| Unit 9                                  | window-shopping            | einen Schaufenster-Bummel machen             |                  | n U            | /'wɪndəʊ'ʃɒpɪŋ/        | the activity of looking at things in shop windows but not buying anything   | I'm just window shopping. I don't have any money with me.   |
| <b>Unit 9 Containers</b>                |                            |  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 9                                  | bottle                     | Flasche                                      | ***              | n C            | /'bɒt(ə)l/             | a glass or plastic container for liquids, usually with a narrow part at the top that is called the neck   | We drank a bottle of champagne together.  |
| Unit 9                                  | box                        | Schachtel                                    | ***              | n C            | /'bɒks/                | a container with straight sides, a flat base, and sometimes a lid   | He bought me a box of chocolates for my birthday.   |
| Unit 9                                  | can                        | Büchse                                       | **               | n C            | /'kæn/                 | a closed metal container with round sides, for food or drinks. It is opened with a can opener. In British English the word tin is usually used if a can contains food, but not if it contains a drink | I need a can of tomatoes from the store.  |
| Unit 9                                  | carton                     | Packung                                      |                  | n C            | /'kɑ:(r)t(ə)n/         | a container for liquids that is made of stiff thick paper   | Can you get me a carton of fruit juice?   |
| Unit 9                                  | jar                        | Glas   | *                | n C            | /'dʒɑ:(r)/             | a glass container with a lid and a wide top, especially one in which food is sold or kept   | I've made a jar of marmalade.   |
| Unit 9                                  | packet                     | Päckchen                                     | **               | n C            | /'pækɪt/               | a box, bag, or plastic wrapping containing food that has been weighed ready to be sold, or the food that this contains  | I've just opened a packet of cheese slices.   |
| Unit 9                                  | tin                        | Konservendose                                | **               | n C            | /'tɪn/                 | a closed metal container for a food product that you open with a tin opener. The American word is can   | I'm going to have a tin of soup for lunch.  |
| Unit 9                                  | tub                        | Becher                                       |                  | n C            | /'tʌb/                 | a small container with a lid for holding or storing food  | I really shouldn't eat that tub of ice cream.   |
| <b>Unit 9 Collocations with take</b>    |                            |  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 9                                  | take a look at (sth)       | (etwas) anschauen                            |                  | phr            | /'teɪk ə 'lʊk ət/      | to direct your eyes toward someone or something so that you can see them  | Take a look at some of the scenes that were not included in the movies.   |
| Unit 9                                  | take advantage of (sth)    | (etwas) ausnutzen                            |                  | phr            | /'teɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ əv/ | to use a situation or opportunity to get what you want  | Moss took advantage of the defender's mistake to score a goal.  |
| Unit 9                                  | take (sb's) advice         | einen Rat annehmen                           |                  | phr            | /'teɪk əd'vaɪs/        | to do what someone suggests   | Take our advice.  |
| Unit 9                                  | take (sb's) breath away    | (jemandem) den Atem verschlagen              |                  | phr            | /'teɪk 'breθ ə'weɪ/    | if something takes your breath away, you think that it is extremely impressive or beautiful   | Relax on our spectacular beaches and let the beauty of the landscape take your breath away.   |
| Unit 9                                  | take (sb's) word for (sth) | (jemandem) etwas glauben                     |                  | phr            | /'teɪk 'wɜ:(r)d fə(r)/ | to believe someone  | Take our word for it, there are enough DVDs and screenplays to keep the keenest film buff happy for a long, long time!  |
| Unit 9                                  | take time                  | Zeit nehmen                                  |                  | phr            | /'teɪk 'taɪm/          | to make some of your time available for a particular purpose  | Take a little time out of your busy day to look after yourself.   |
| <b>Unit 9 Prepositional phrases</b>     |                            |  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 9                                  | by heart                   | auswendig                                    |                  | phr            | /'baɪ 'hɑ:(r)t/        | if you know something by heart, you can remember all the words in it without any help   | We learned long passages of poetry off by heart.  |
| Unit 9                                  | by mistake                 | aus Versehen                                 |                  | phr            | /'baɪ mɪ'steɪk/        | if you do something by mistake, you do it accidentally  | I'm sorry – I opened one of your letters by mistake.  |
| Unit 9                                  | in class                   | im Unterricht                                |                  | phr            | /'ɪn 'kla:s/           | during the time when a group of students is taught together   | Do you switch off your telephone in class?  |
| Unit 9                                  | in detail                  | ausführlich                                  |                  | phr            | /'ɪn 'di:teɪl/         | including many facts or aspects of a situation  | She talked in detail about future plans for the school.   |
| Unit 9                                  | in full                    | vollständig                                  |                  | phr            | /'ɪn 'fʊl/             | completely, including the whole of something  | Do you write words in full when you text?   |
| Unit 9                                  | in touch                   | in Verbindung bleiben                        |                  | phr            | /'ɪn 'tʌtʃ/            | in contact with someone   | How many people do you regularly keep in touch with by phone?   |
| Unit 9                                  | in trouble                 | Probleme haben                               |                  | phr            | /'ɪn 'trʌb(ə)l/        | in an unpleasant, difficult, or dangerous situation   | Have you ever been in trouble for using your phone?   |
| Unit 9                                  | on average                 | im Durchschnitt                              |                  | phr            | /'ɒn 'æv(ə)rɪdʒ/       | used for talking about what is usually true, although it may not be true in every individual situation  | On average, women live between five and seven years longer than men.  |
| <b>Unit 9 Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                            |  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 9                                  | accessible                 | zugänglich                                   |                  | adj            | /'æk'sesəb(ə)l/        | an accessible place or building is suitable for use by disabled people  | The building is easily accessible for wheelchair users.   |
| Unit 9                                  | accurately                 | genau  |                  | adv            | /'ækjʊrətli/           | done in an exact way, without making a mistake  | The list is designed to analyze the nation's buying habits as accurately as possible  |



| Unit   | Word/Phrase     | Translation                                 | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling     | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|--------|-----------------|---|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| Unit 9 | analyze         | analysieren                                 |                  | v              | /'ænləʒz/             | to study or examine something in detail in order to understand or explain it   | They have the ability to analyze and evaluate information.                                  |
| Unit 9 | appeal          | ansprechen                                  | ***              | v              | /ə'pi:l/              | if something appeals to you, you like it or want it  | You would also like to see cultural activities that will appeal to older people.            |
| Unit 9 | association     | Verein                                      | ***              | n C            | /ə,səʊsi'eɪʃ(ə)n/     | a group of people who have joined together because they have similar interests or aims   | We're members of the Parent-Teacher Association.  |
| Unit 9 | basement        | Keller                                      | *                | n C            | /'beɪsmənt/           | the part of a building that is partly or completely below the level of the ground  | He has a large house with a basement.   |
| Unit 9 | basket          | Korb  | **               | n C            | /'bɑ:skɪt/            | a container for carrying or keeping things in, made from thin pieces of plastic, wire, or wood woven together, and sometimes with a handle                                   | Can you pass me a shopping basket?  |
| Unit 9 | buff            | Fan   |                  | n C            | /bʌf/                 | someone who is very interested in and knows a lot about a particular subject   | He's a real film buff.  |
| Unit 9 | burger          | Burger                                      | *                | n C            | /'bɜ:(r)gə(r)/        | minced beef (=meat from a cow cut up into very small pieces) that is cooked in a flat round shape and served in a bread roll   | One burger and fries, please.   |
| Unit 9 | cater           | versorgen, bedienen, zugeschnitten sein auf | **               | v              | /'kætə(r)/            | to provide people with everything they want or need  | The school aims to cater for children of all abilities.                                     |
| Unit 9 | chart           | Charts                                      | **               | n C            | /tʃɑ:(r)t/            | a list showing the CDs that people have bought the most copies of in the previous week   | Their new single is likely to top the charts again this week.                               |
| Unit 9 | classic         | klassisch                                   | **               | n C/adj        | /'klæsɪk/             | a classic song, book, play, television programme etc is very good and has been popular and had a lot of influence for a long time  | William Golding's classic novel Lord of the Flies   |
| Unit 9 | complaint       | Beschwerde                                  | ***              | n C            | /'kəm'pleɪnt/         | a written or spoken statement in which someone says they are not satisfied with something  | Customers lodged a formal complaint about the way they were treated.                        |
| Unit 9 | council         | Gemeinderat                                 | ***              | n C            | /'kaʊns(ə)l/          | the elected officials who govern a local area such as a city or county: can be followed by a singular or plural verb   | Their planning application was rejected by the council.                                     |
| Unit 9 | cracker         | Cracker                                     |                  | n C            | /'krækə(r)/           | a type of thin dry hard biscuit often eaten with cheese  | Would anyone like some cheese and crackers?   |
| Unit 9 | cranberry       | Cranberry                                   |                  | n C            | /'krænb(ə)ri/         | a small sour red fruit that grows on a bush  | Lunch will be turkey with cranberry sauce.  |
| Unit 9 | cross off       | durchstreichen                              |                  | v              | /'krɒs 'ɒf/           | to draw a line through something on a list to show that you have dealt with it   | The children say their names, and you cross them off.                                       |
| Unit 9 | cybernaut       | Internetsurfer                              |                  | n C            | /'saɪbə(r)nɔ:t/       | someone who likes using the Internet a lot   | I've been a cybernaut ever since I got my first computer.                                   |
| Unit 9 | decaffeinated   | entkoffeiniert                              |                  | adj            | /di:'kæfɪ neɪtɪd/     | decaffeinated coffee or tea has had the caffeine (=a chemical substance that keeps you awake) removed  | I can't see the point in drinking decaffeinated coffee.                                     |
| Unit 9 | delivery        | Lieferung                                   | ***              | n C            | /'dɪ'lɪv(ə)ri/        | the process of bringing goods or letters to a place  | We offer free delivery within the US.   |
| Unit 9 | diet            | Diät  | ***              | n C            | /'daɪət/              | a limited amount of food that someone eats because they are trying to become thinner   | I can't fasten my jeans – I'll have to go on a diet.  |
| Unit 9 | discount        | Ermäßigung, Rabatt                          | **               | n C            | /'dɪs,kɑʊnt/          | a reduction in the price of something  | Customers can get huge discounts by booking in advance.                                     |
| Unit 9 | electronic      | elektronisch                                | ***              | adj            | /.elek'trɒnɪk/        | using electricity and extremely small electrical parts such as microchips and transistors  | He spends a lot of money on electronic equipment.   |
| Unit 9 | out of favour   | nicht mehr beliebt sein                     |                  | phr            | /.aʊt əv 'feɪvə(r)/   | no longer popular or fashionable   | And what about the products that are falling out of favour?                                 |
| Unit 9 | fraud           | Betrug                                      | **               | n U            | /'frɔ:d/              | the crime of obtaining money from someone by tricking them   | He was arrested for committing tax fraud.   |
| Unit 9 | free-range      | aus Freilandhaltung                         |                  | adj            | /.fri:'reɪndʒ/        | free-range chickens, pigs, and other farm animals are allowed to move around and feed naturally. This is considered to be a kinder method of farming than intensive methods. | The eggs come from free-range hens.   |
| Unit 9 | frustrated      | frustriert                                  | *                | adj            | /'frʌ'streɪtɪd/       | feeling annoyed and impatient because you are prevented from achieving something   | He gets so frustrated at not being able to do things for himself any more.                  |
| Unit 9 | gift            | Geschenk                                    | ***              | n C            | /'gɪft/               | something that you give to someone as a present  | He bought generous gifts for all his family.  |
| Unit 9 | greeting        | Gruß  | *                | n C            | /'gri:tɪŋ/            | a friendly message sent to someone on their birthday, at Christmas etc   | Thanks to everyone for the birthday greetings.  |
| Unit 9 | guarantee       | garantiert                                  | **               | v              | /.gæərə'n'ti:z/       | if something is guaranteed to happen, it will definitely happen  | They are guaranteed to arrive in style and always in plenty of time for that important day. |
| Unit 9 | hand-made       | handgemacht                                 |                  | adj            | /.hænd(d)'meɪd/       | made by a person, instead of by a machine  | I love hand-made paper.   |
| Unit 9 | herb            | Kraut                                       | *                | n C            | /'hɜ:(r)b/            | a plant used for adding flavour to food or as a medicine   | The chicken is cooked in a mixture of herbs and spices.                                     |
| Unit 9 | hot-air balloon | Heißluftballon                              |                  | n C            | /.hɒt 'eə(r) bæ,lʊ:n/ | an extremely large bag full of hot air, with a basket attached that people can ride through the air in   | Have you ever been up in a hot-air balloon?   |
| Unit 9 | household       | Haushalt                                    | ***              | n C/adj        | /'haʊs,həʊld/         | the people who live in a house or flat when they are considered as a single unit   | The number of four-person households has fallen.  |
| Unit 9 | landscape       | Landschaft                                  | **               | n C            | /'lænd(d)skeɪp/       | an area of land that is beautiful to look at or that has a particular type of appearance   | The house is situated in a green, rural landscape.  |
| Unit 9 | leaf            | Blatt                                       | ***              | n C            | /'li:f/               | a flat thin green part of a tree or plant that grows on a branch or stem   | I'm going to order a mixed-leaf salad.  |
| Unit 9 | lemonade        | Limonade                                    |                  | n U            | /.lemə'neɪd/          | a sweet, clear, fizzy drink (=with gas in it) that tastes slightly of lemon, or a glass of this drink  | She's drinking a bottle of fizzy lemonade.  |
| Unit 9 | lighter         | Feuerzeug                                   |                  | n C            | /'laɪtə(r)/           | a small container that produces a flame, used especially for lighting cigarettes   | Can I borrow your lighter?  |
| Unit 9 | low-fat         | fettarm                                     |                  | adj            | /'ləʊ'fæt/            | low-fat food contains only a small amount of fat   | He's on a low-fat diet.   |
| Unit 9 | luxury          | Luxus                                       | *                | n C            | /'lʌkʃəri/            | something expensive that you enjoy but do not really need  | She likes to have a few luxuries like fresh flowers.  |

| Unit           | Word/Phrase      | Translation                       | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling   | Definition  | Sample Sentence  |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|---|--|
| Unit 9         | margarine        | Margarine                         |                  | <i>n U</i>     | /ˌmɑː(r)dʒəˈriːn/   | a yellow substance made from vegetable oil or animal fat that can be used instead of butter   | Can you pass me the low-fat margarine?   |
| Unit 9         | marmalade        | Orangennarmelade                  |                  | <i>n U</i>     | /ˈmɑː(r)mələɪd/     | a sweet food made from cooked fruit such as oranges or lemons that is usually spread onto bread and eaten at breakfast  | Would you like some bitter orange marmalade?   |
| Unit 9         | memorabilia      | Erinnerungsstück                  |                  | <i>n U</i>     | /ˌmem(ə)rəˈbiːliə/  | objects that you collect because they belonged to someone famous or are connected with something that interests you   | Posters, reviews, memorabilia and of course ... hundreds of films.   |
| Unit 9         | nation           | Staat                             | ***              | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈneɪʃ(ə)n/         | the people of a particular country  | We want government to serve the whole nation.  |
| Unit 9         | olive oil        | Olivenöl                          |                  | <i>n U</i>     | /ˌɒlɪv ˈɔɪl/        | a type of oil made from olives, used in cooking   | Dress the salad with olive oil and vinegar.  |
| Unit 9         | organic          | biologisch                        | *                | <i>adj</i>     | /ɔː(r)ˈɡæntɪk/      | organic food or drink is produced using only a small number of artificial chemicals   | Is this milk organic?  |
| Unit 9         | out of favour    | unbeliebt                         |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /ˌaʊt əv ˈfeɪvə(r)/ | no longer liked, popular, or fashionable  | These stocks have steadily fallen out of favour with investors.  |
| Unit 9         | outskirts        | Vorort                            |                  | <i>n pl</i>    | /ˈaʊtˌskɜː(r)tɪs/   | the areas of a town or city that are furthest away from the centre  | Alberton is located in Johannesburg's eastern outskirts.   |
| Unit 9         | parade           | Parade                            | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /pəˈreɪd/           | a fashion parade is an event at which models show new styles of clothes   | There was a fashion parade at the mall on Saturday.  |
| Unit 9         | peanut           | Erdnuss                           |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈpiːnʌt/           | a type of nut that grows under the ground inside a thin shell and that can be eaten   | I'd like a packet of roasted peanuts.  |
| Unit 9         | precious         | wertvoll                          | **               | <i>adj</i>     | /ˈpreʃəs/           | rare or very necessary and not to be wasted   | Don't waste precious time.   |
| Unit 9         | product          | Produkt                           | ***              | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈprɒdʌkt/          | something that is made, grown, or obtained in large quantities so that it can be sold   | Consumers are becoming more suspicious of advertising claims about products that they buy.                 |
| Unit 9         | proposal         | Vorschlag                         | ***              | <i>n C</i>     | prəˈpəʊz(ə)/        | a plan or suggestion, especially a formal one that a group has to consider  | Proposals for a new constitution are under discussion.   |
| Unit 9         | query            | Frage                             | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈkwɪəri/           | a question that you ask because you want information or because you are not certain about something   | One of our staff will be available to answer your queries.   |
| Unit 9         | release          | Veröffentlichung                  | ***              | <i>n C/v</i>   | /rɪˈliːs/           | a new movie, video, or CD that is available for people to see or buy  | Let your friends choose from our huge range of new releases and all-time classics, films and video games!  |
| Unit 9         | salad            | Salat                             | **               | <i>n U/C</i>   | /ˈsæləd/            | a food containing a mixture of raw vegetables such as lettuce, tomatoes, and cucumbers, usually served with a salad dressing  | Lightly toss the salad with the vinaigrette.   |
| Unit 9         | screenplay       | Drehbuch                          |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈskriːnˌpleɪ/      | a story someone writes for a film   | The screenplay was adapted from the novel.   |
| Unit 9         | slice            | Scheibe                           | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /slaɪs/             | a flat piece of food that has been cut from something larger  | Cut the bread into thick slices.   |
| Unit 9         | spice            | Gewürz                            | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /spaɪs/             | a substance made from plants and added to food to give it a particular flavour  | You can cook with a blend of spices such as coriander and cumin.   |
| Unit 9         | statistic        | Statistik                         |                  | <i>n pl</i>    | /stəˈtɪstɪks/       | a number which represents a fact and describes a situation  | The National Office of Statistics draws up a list of the typical contents of the nation's shopping basket. |
| Unit 9         | technophobe      | Technikfeind                      |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈteknəʊfəʊb/       | someone who does not like, trust, or want to use technology, especially computers   | I'm not a technophobe just because I prefer books to television.   |
| Unit 9         | tissue           | Papiertaschentuch                 | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈtɪʃuː/            | a piece of soft thin paper used especially for wiping your nose   | Can you pass me the box of tissues.  |
| Unit 9         | trilogy          | Trilogie                          |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈtrɪlədʒi/         | a series of three books, films, or plays  | Most of the battles take place in the second part of the trilogy.  |
| Unit 9         | trolley          | Einkaufswagen                     | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈtrɒli/            | a large container with wheels that you push and use for carrying things in a supermarket or at an airport   | He wheeled his trolley down the aisle.   |
| Unit 9         | tuna             | Tunfisch                          |                  | <i>n U/C</i>   | /ˈtjuːnə/           | the flesh of a large fish that lives in the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans eaten as food   | I had a tin of tuna for lunch.   |
| Unit 9         | unconventional   | unkonventionell                   |                  | <i>adj</i>     | /ˌʌnkənˈvenj(ə)nəl/ | different from what most people consider to be usual or normal  | He has a really unconventional dress sense.  |
| Unit 9         | vegetarian       | Vegetarier                        |                  | <i>adj/n C</i> | /ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/    | someone who chooses not to eat meat or fish   | They're strict vegetarians.  |
| Unit 9         | wheelchair       | Rollstuhl                         |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈwiːlˌtʃeə(r)/     | a chair with large wheels that someone who cannot walk uses for moving around   | There is a ramp for wheelchair access.   |
| Unit 9         | wish list        | Wunschliste                       |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈwɪʃ ˌlɪst/        | all the things that you would like to be given or would like to happen  | The website lets you make a wish list to keep track of the things you want.                                |
| Unit 9         | wrap             | wickeln                           | **               | <i>v</i>       | /ræp/               | wrap or wrap up to cover something by putting something such as paper or cloth round it   | Keep the cheeses fresh by wrapping each one individually.  |
| <b>Unit 10</b> | <b>Illusions</b> |                                   |                  |                |                     |   |  |
| Unit 10        | act              | sich verhalten                    | ***              | <i>v</i>       | /ækt/               | to behave in a particular way, especially a way that is unusual or annoying   | He began to act very strangely.  |
| Unit 10        | audience         | Publikum                          | ***              | <i>n C</i>     | /ˈɔːdiəns/          | a group of people who have come to a place to see or hear a film, performance, speech etc. The people who watch a sports match or other large event are usually called spectators or the crowd. Audience can be followed by a singular or plural verb | He offended many in the audience with his insensitive remarks.   |
| Unit 10        | fake             | gefälscht                         |                  | <i>adj/n C</i> | /feɪk/              | made to look like something real in order to trick people   | He was in possession of a fake passport.   |
| Unit 10        | magician         | Zauberer                          |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /məˈdʒɪʃ(ə)n/       | someone whose job is to entertain people by performing magic tricks   | A good magician will never perform the same trick twice.   |
| Unit 10        | perform          | aufreten                          | ***              | <i>v</i>       | /pə(r)ˈfɔː(r)m/     | to do something in front of an audience in order to entertain them, for example by acting in a play or singing  | He performed in front of a huge audience.  |
| Unit 10        | pretend          | so tun als ob, vortäuschen        | **               | <i>v</i>       | /priˈtend/          | to behave in a particular way because you want someone to believe that something is true when it is not   | She closed her eyes and pretended to be asleep.  |
| Unit 10        | public           | Öffentlichkeit, Bevölkerung, Volk | ***              | <i>n</i>       | /ˈpʌblɪk/           | people in general: can be followed by a singular or plural verb   | The police should be trained to deal politely with members of the public.                                  |

| Unit  | Word/Phrase      | Translation                      | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling      | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|---|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|---|---|
| Unit 10                                     | reveal           | verraten, enthüllen              | ***              | v              | /rɪ'vi:l/              | to let something become known, for example a secret or information that was previously not known                      | He didn't reveal how the trick was done.  |
| Unit 10                                     | stage            | Bühne                            | ***              | n C / v        | /steɪdʒ/               | the part of a theatre where the actors or musicians perform   | They had now been on stage for over four hours.   |
| Unit 10                                     | trick            | Zaubertrick                      | **               | n C            | /trɪk/                 | a way of entertaining people by doing something that looks like magic   | For my next trick, I will make the balls disappear.   |
| Unit 10                                     | vanish           | verschwinden                     | **               | v              | /'væniʃ/               | to disappear in a sudden and mysterious way   | One moment she was there, the next she had vanished.  |
| <b>Unit 10 Word families</b>                |                  |                                  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 10                                     | certain          | sicher                           | ***              | adj            | /'sɜ:(r)t(ə)n/         | having no doubts that something is true   | You can be pretty certain she's not going to like it.   |
| Unit 10                                     | certainly        | bestimmt                         | ***              | adv            | /'sɜ:(r)t(ə)nli/       | used for emphasizing that something is definitely true or will definitely happen                                      | There certainly wasn't any point in doing it now.   |
| Unit 10                                     | certainty        | Sicherheit                       | **               | n C            | /'sɜ:(r)t(ə)nti/       | something that will definitely happen or that you feel very sure about  | He clung to the certainties of his Catholic faith.  |
| Unit 10                                     | definite         | sicher, bestimmt, deutlich, klar | **               | adj            | /'def(ə)nat/           | certain   | This book will be a definite bestseller.  |
| Unit 10                                     | definitely       | bestimmt, sicherlich             | **               | adv            | /'def(ə)natli/         | without any doubt   | That's definitely not the man I saw running away.   |
| Unit 10                                     | impossibility    | Unmöglichkeit                    |                  | n C            | /'ɪm.pɒsə'bɪləti/      | the fact of being impossible, or something that is impossible to do   | Working from home would be an impossibility.  |
| Unit 10                                     | impossible       | unmöglich                        | ***              | adj            | /'ɪm.pɒsəb(ə)l/        | if something is impossible, no one can do it or it cannot happen  | We were faced with an impossible task.  |
| Unit 10                                     | improbability    | Unwahrscheinlichkeit             |                  | n C            | /'ɪm.prɒbə'bɪləti/     | the quality of being improbable or unlikely   | She pointed out the improbability of this solution working.   |
| Unit 10                                     | improbable       | unwahrscheinlich                 |                  | adj            | /'ɪm.prɒbəb(ə)l/       | not likely to happen or to be true  | It seemed highly improbable he would return to work.  |
| Unit 10                                     | likelihood       | Wahrscheinlichkeit               | *                | n U            | /'laɪklihʊd/           | the chance that something might happen  | There's a strong likelihood that he will run for president next year.   |
| Unit 10                                     | likely           | wahrscheinlich                   | ***              | adj            | /'laɪkli/              | probably going to happen, or probably true  | It seems likely that interest rates will rise.  |
| Unit 10                                     | possibility      | Möglichkeit                      | ***              | n C            | /'pɒsə'bɪləti/         | the chance that something might happen or be true   | There is a strong possibility that they will win the next election.   |
| Unit 10                                     | possible         | möglich                          | ***              | adj            | /'pɒsəb(ə)l/           | if something is possible, it can be done  | The task will not be possible without access to the Internet.   |
| Unit 10                                     | possibly         | eventuell                        | ***              | adv            | /'pɒsəbli/             | likely to happen or be true, but not certain  | There is a chance of showers today and possibly a thunderstorm.   |
| Unit 10                                     | probability      | Wahrscheinlichkeit               | **               | n C            | /'prɒbə'bɪləti/        | We have to be prepared for the probability of a further fall in profits.  | There was a strong probability that the company had a record of the conversation.   |
| Unit 10                                     | probable         | wahrscheinlich                   | **               | adj            | /'prɒbəb(ə)l/          | likely to happen or be true   | That is not only possible, it is probable.  |
| Unit 10                                     | probably         | vermutlich                       | ***              | adv            | /'prɒbəbli/            | used for saying that you think something is likely  | You'll probably be gone by the time I get back.   |
| Unit 10                                     | uncertain        | Ungewissheit                     | **               | adj            | /'ʌn'sɜ:(r)t(ə)n/      | not clearly known or understood   | The origin of the word is uncertain.  |
| Unit 10                                     | uncertainty      | Ungewissheit                     | **               | n C            | /'ʌn'sɜ:(r)t(ə)nti/    | the fact that something is not known or has not been decided  | There is some uncertainty surrounding the future of the club.   |
| Unit 10                                     | unlikely         | unwahrscheinlich                 | ***              | adj            | /'ʌn'laɪkli/           | not likely to happen  | He's unlikely ever to find a job again.   |
| <b>Unit 10 Verbs followed by infinitive</b> |                  |                                  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 10                                     | begin            | anfangen                         | ***              |                | /'bɪ'ɡɪn/              | to start doing something  | He began to act very strangely.   |
| Unit 10                                     | claim            | behaupten                        | ***              |                | /kleɪm/                | to say that something is true, even though there is no definite proof   | In recent years, hundreds of people claim that they have seen a large animal, which is half-man and half-ape, in the mountains south-west of Beijing. |
| Unit 10                                     | deserve          | verdienen                        | **               |                | /'dɪ'zɜ:(r)v/          | if you deserve something, it is right that you get it, for example because of the way you have behaved                | They deserved to go to prison.  |
| Unit 10                                     | manage           | fertig bringen                   | ***              |                | /'mænɪdʒ/              | to succeed in doing something, especially something that needs a lot of effort or skill                               | I managed to escape by diving into the river.   |
| Unit 10                                     | pretend          | so tun als ob                    | **               |                | /'prɪ'tend/            | to behave in a particular way because you want someone to believe that something is true when it is not               | She closed her eyes and pretended to be asleep.   |
| Unit 10                                     | refuse           | ablehnen                         | ***              |                | /'rɪ'fju:z/            | to say you will not do something that someone has asked you to do   | How could he refuse to help his own son?  |
| Unit 10                                     | seem             | scheinen                         | ***              |                | /'si:m/                | to appear to be something, or to appear to have a particular quality  | She seemed to take very good care of herself.   |
| Unit 10                                     | try              | versuchen                        | ***              |                | /'traɪ/                | to attempt to do something  | Just try to stay calm.  |
| <b>Unit 10 Idioms</b>                       |                  |                                  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 10                                     | bright and early | in aller Frühe                   |                  | phr            | /'braɪt ən 'ɜ:(r)li/   | early in the morning  | We'll be up bright and early.   |
| Unit 10                                     | drag your feet   | rumtrödeln                       |                  | phr            | /'dræɡ jə(r) 'fi:t/    | to do something very slowly because you do not really want to do it   | Stop dragging your feet and finish your homework.   |
| Unit 10                                     | get cracking     | in die Gänge kommen              |                  | phr            | /'get 'krækɪŋ/         | to start doing something or going somewhere immediately   | We'll have to get cracking if we want to get there before dark.   |
| Unit 10                                     | get to the point | auf den Punkt kommen             |                  | phr            | /'get tə ðə 'pɔɪnt/    | to stop talking about unimportant details and say what is most important  | We haven't got all day, so please get to the point.   |
| Unit 10                                     | high point       | Höhepunkt                        |                  | phr            | /'haɪ 'pɔɪnt/          | the best, most exciting, or most important part of something  | That was the high point of my career.   |
| Unit 10                                     | play it safe     | auf der sicheren Seite           |                  | phr            | /'pleɪ ɪt 'seɪf/       | to avoid taking any risks   | It's probably OK to eat them raw, but it's best to play it safe by cooking them.  |
| <b>Unit 10 Other words &amp; phrases</b>    |                  |                                  |                  |                |                        |   |   |
| Unit 10                                     | accuse           | beschuldigen                     | ***              | v              | /'ækju:z/              | to say that someone has done something wrong or committed a crime   | Are you accusing me of lying?   |
| Unit 10                                     | alien            | Außerirdischer                   | **               | n C            | /'eɪliən/              | a person or creature from a planet other than Earth   | Do you believe in aliens?   |
| Unit 10                                     | ape              | Affe                             |                  | n C            | /'eɪp/                 | a large monkey without a tail that can stand nearly straight and walk on two feet. Chimpanzees and gorillas are apes. | Humans are closely related to apes.   |
| Unit 10                                     | archaeological   | archäologisch                    |                  | adj            | /'ɑ:(r)kiə'lədʒɪk(ə)l/ | relating to or involving archaeology  | There is a lot of archaeological research being done.   |
| Unit 10                                     | biological       | biologisch                       | **               | adj            | /'baɪə'lɒdʒɪk(ə)l/     | relating to living things   | There have been huge advances in biological science.  |
| Unit 10                                     | bullying         | Mobbing                          |                  | n U            | /'bʊliɪŋ/              | behaviour that frightens or hurts someone smaller or weaker   | Students are encouraged to tell someone about any incidents of bullying.  |
| Unit 10                                     | bury             | vergraben                        | **               | v              | /'beri/                | to put something in the ground and cover it with earth  | There's supposed to be treasure buried around here.   |
| Unit 10                                     | canoe            | Kanu                             | *                | n C            | /'kɑ:nu:/              | a long narrow boat that you push through the water using a paddle   | They paddled the canoe across the lake.   |

| Unit    | Word/Phrase            | Translation                | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling               | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|---------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Unit 10 | casino                 | Spielcasino                |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /kə'si:nəʊ/                     | a place where people gamble (=risk money in the hope of winning more) by playing card games, roulette, or slot machines  | Las Vegas is famous for its many casinos.   |
| Unit 10 | CCTV                   | Videoüberwachung           |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /,si: si: ti: 'vi:/             | closed-circuit television  | They caught him leaving the club at midnight on CCTV.   |
| Unit 10 | certificate            | Urkunde                    | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /sə(r)'tʃɪkət/                  | an official document or record stating that particular facts are true. For example a birth certificate gives the official facts about your birth and a health certificate gives the facts about your state of health.                  | I need to see your marriage certificate.  |
| Unit 10 | collar                 | Kragen                     | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'kɒlə(r)/                      | the part of a coat, shirt, or dress that goes around your neck   | He had his collar turned up against the cold.   |
| Unit 10 | confidentiality        | Geheimhaltung              |                  | <i>n U</i>     | /.kɒnfɪdənʃi'æləti/             | a situation in which important information must be kept secret   | I had to sign a confidentiality agreement before they would employ me.  |
| Unit 10 | crazy                  | verrückt                   | **               | <i>adj</i>     | /'kreɪzi/                       | not at all sensible or practical   | She knew she would be completely crazy to refuse.   |
| Unit 10 | cure                   | Heilbehandlung             | **               | <i>n C / v</i> | /kjʊə(r)/                       | a medicine or treatment that makes someone who is ill become healthy   | Doctors say there are several possible cures for the disease.   |
| Unit 10 | dating agency          | Partnervermittlungsagentur |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /'deɪtɪŋ ,eɪdʒ(ə)nsi/           | a business that finds partners for people who want to begin a sexual or romantic relationship  | I met my husband through a dating agency.   |
| Unit 10 | deaf                   | taub                       | **               | <i>adj</i>     | /def/                           | not able to hear anything, or not able to hear very well. Many deaf people wear a hearing aid to help them hear. Deaf people often use their hands to communicate in sign language, and many can lip-read what other people are saying | She's been totally deaf since birth.  |
| Unit 10 | deepen                 | größer werden              |                  | <i>v</i>       | /'di:pən/                       | if a mystery deepens, or if something deepens it, it becomes more complicated and difficult to understand  | The mystery deepened when a newspaper published photographs of the couple.  |
| Unit 10 | elbow                  | Ellbogen                   | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'elbəʊ/                        | the part in the middle of your arm, where it bends   | She sat with her elbows on the table.   |
| Unit 10 | equipment              | Ausrüstung                 | ***              | <i>n U</i>     | /'i:kwɪpmənt/                   | the tools, machines, or other things that you need for a particular job or activity  | Have you packed all the camping equipment?  |
| Unit 10 | float                  | schweben                   | **               | <i>v</i>       | /'fləʊt/                        | to be lighter than air, and to move slowly through it  | Bubbles floated in the air.   |
| Unit 10 | furious                | wütend                     | **               | <i>adj</i>     | /'fjʊəriəs/                     | extremely angry  | Dad was furious with us.  |
| Unit 10 | grave                  | Grab                       | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'greɪv/                        | the place where a dead body is buried in a deep hole in the ground. A tomb is a structure above the ground that contains a dead body   | He's never even visited his mother's grave.   |
| Unit 10 | guardian               | Wächter                    |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /'gɑ:(r)dɪən/                   | a person or organization that guards or protects something   | They have been the guardians of the secret for generations.   |
| Unit 10 | gun                    | Pistole                    | ***              | <i>n C</i>     | /'gʌn/                          | a weapon that shoots bullets, for example a pistol or a rifle. You load a gun with ammunition and pull the trigger to use it   | He pointed the gun directly at me.  |
| Unit 10 | hack into              | hacken                     |                  | <i>v</i>       | /'hæk ,ɪntu:/                   | to use a computer to connect to someone else's computer secretly and often illegally, so that you can find or change information on it   | They hack into banks and transfer huge amounts of cash.   |
| Unit 10 | hide                   | verstecken                 | ***              | <i>v</i>       | /'haɪd/                         | to put something in a place so that no one can find or see it  | She hid the key in the drawer.  |
| Unit 10 | hoot                   | Pfeifen                    |                  | <i>v</i>       | /'hu:t/                         | a short loud sound made by the horn of a car or other vehicle, especially as a warning   | They heard the long hoot of a train whistle.  |
| Unit 10 | in the long/short term | langfristig/kurzfristig    |                  | <i>phr</i>     | /'ɪn ðə 'lɒŋ /'ʃɔ:(r)t tɜ:(r)m/ | in a short/long period of time   | The new system will cost us money in the long term.   |
| Unit 10 | knight                 | Ritter                     |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /'naɪt/                         | in the past, a European soldier from a high social class who wore a suit of armour (=a metal suit) and rode a horse  | They saw a knight on horseback riding over the hill.  |
| Unit 10 | knot                   | Knoten                     | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'nɒt/                          | a point where string, rope, or cloth is tied together, or is twisted together and pulled tight   | Can you tie a knot in the end of this thread?   |
| Unit 10 | legend                 | Legende                    | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'ledʒ(ə)nd/                    | an old story about famous people and events in the past. Legends are not usually true  | Greek myths and legends are still widely read.  |
| Unit 10 | minority               | Minderheit                 | ***              | <i>n C</i>     | /'maɪ'nɔ:rəti/                  | a small number of people or things that are part of a larger group but different in some way from most of the group  | There are not many, a tiny minority, who have misbehaved outrageously.  |
| Unit 10 | monk                   | Mönch                      | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /'mɒŋk/                         | a man who lives in a religious community away from other people. Monks live in a building called a monastery   | In the 12th century, some monks announced that they had found King Arthur's grave.  |
| Unit 10 | motel                  | Motel                      |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /'məʊ'tel/                      | a hotel for people who are travelling by car   | I checked in to the motel.  |
| Unit 10 | murder                 | Mord                       | ***              | <i>n C/v</i>   | /'mɜ:(r)də(r)/                  | the crime of killing someone deliberately  | The jury found him guilty of murder.  |
| Unit 10 | murderer               | Mörder/in                  | *                | <i>n C</i>     | /'mɜ:(r)dərə(r)/                | someone who commits murder   | He was a famous mass murderer.  |
| Unit 10 | mysterious             | mysteriös                  | **               | <i>adj</i>     | /'mɪ'stəriəs/                   | not explained or understood  | They are investigating the mysterious disappearance of a young man.   |
| Unit 10 | myth                   | Mythos                     | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'mɪθ/                          | an ancient traditional story about gods, heroes, and magic   | There are a lot of ancient creation myths.  |
| Unit 10 | neuroscientist         | Neurowissenschaftler/in    |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /'nju:ərəʊ,saiəntst/            | someone who studies the nervous system   | A best-selling new book called Sleights of Mind, written by two neuroscientists, explains even more secrets and looks at the psychology of magic. |
| Unit 10 | obvious                | offensichtlich             | ***              | <i>adj</i>     | /'ɒbvɪəs/                       | clear to almost anyone   | The most obvious explanation is not always the correct one.   |
| Unit 10 | paddle                 | Paddel                     |                  | <i>n C / v</i> | /'pæd(ə)l/                      | a short pole that you push into the water in order to move a small boat such as a canoe. It is wide and flat at one or both ends.  | I dropped my paddle in the water.   |
| Unit 10 | pharmaceutical         | pharmazeutisch             |                  | <i>adj</i>     | /'fa:(r)mə'sju:tɪk(ə)l/         | relating to the production or sale of medicines and drugs used for treating medical conditions   | He works for a large pharmaceutical company.  |
| Unit 10 | rabbit                 | Kaninchen                  | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'ræbɪt/                        | a small animal with long ears and soft fur that some people keep as a pet  | Hay and grass are the best things to feed pet rabbits.  |
| Unit 10 | revelation             | Enthüllung                 |                  | <i>n C</i>     | /'revə'leɪʃ(ə)n/                | a surprising piece of information  | Recent revelations about his private life have dented his popularity.   |
| Unit 10 | routine                | Routine                    | **               | <i>n C</i>     | /'ru:'ti:n/                     | a set of things such as jokes or songs that a performer practises and uses regularly   | They performed a dance routine at the show.   |
| Unit 10 | rub                    | reiben                     | **               | <i>v</i>       | /'rʌb/                          | to press and move your hands or an object over a surface   | The boy rubbed his eyes sleepily.   |

| Unit    | Word/Phrase    | Translation         | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling        | Definition  | Sample Sentence  |
|---------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---|--|
| Unit 10 | scan           | scannen             | **               | v              | /skæn/                   | if a machine or computer program scans something, it examines it in order to look for a particular thing  | A program is supplied which scans for viruses and removes them.                  |
| Unit 10 | scare          | erschrecken         | *                | v              | /skeə(r)/                | to make someone feel frightened or worried  | I'm sorry, I didn't mean to scare you.   |
| Unit 10 | secrecy        | Heimlichkeit        |                  | n U            | /'si:kraisi/             | a situation in which you keep something secret, or the process of keeping something secret  | Discussions were to take place in total secrecy.                                 |
| Unit 10 | secret agent   | Geheimagent/in      |                  | n C            | /'si:kraɪt 'eidʒ(ə)nt/   | someone whose job involves working for a government and finding out the secrets of other governments  | It's possible that he's working as a secret agent.                               |
| Unit 10 | snap           | Knall               | **               | n C / v        | /snæp/                   | a short loud noise, made especially by something breaking or closing  | The lid closed with a snap.  |
| Unit 10 | software       | Software            | ***              | n U            | /'sɒft.weə(r)/           | programs used by computers for doing particular jobs  | I use word-processing software every day.  |
| Unit 10 | spoil          | verderben           | **               | v              | /spɔɪl/                  | to affect something in a way that makes it worse, less attractive, or less enjoyable  | The whole show was spoiled by the lack of decent actors.                         |
| Unit 10 | spy on         | spionieren          |                  | v              | /'spiː.ɒn/               | to watch someone secretly so that you know everything that they do  | Managers feel it is their duty to spy on the workforce.                          |
| Unit 10 | tent           | Zelt                | **               | n C            | /'tent/                  | a shelter made of cloth and supported with poles and ropes  | Let's try to put the tent up before it rains.                                    |
| Unit 10 | tie            | Schnürsenkel        | ***              | v              | /'taɪ/                   | to make a knot with two ends of a piece of string, rope etc   | Sally bent down to tie her shoelaces.  |
| Unit 10 | traitor        | Verräter/in         | *                | n C            | /'treɪtə(r)/             | someone who is not loyal to their friends, family, or employer  | They were accused of being traitors to the company.                              |
| Unit 10 | understandably | verständlicherweise |                  | adv            | /'ʌndə(r)'stændəblɪ/     | in a way that you find easy to understand   | Understandably, many of them feel that Derren Brown and the others are traitors. |
| Unit 10 | vandalism      | Vandalismus         |                  | n U            | /'vændə,lɪz(ə)m/         | the act of deliberately damaging or destroying things, especially public property   | The estate has had a lot of problems with vandalism and graffiti.                |
| Unit 10 | virus          | Virus               | ***              | n C            | /'vaɪrəs/                | a program that enters your computer and damages or destroys information that you have stored  | Most viruses are spread over the Internet.                                       |
| Unit 10 | weapon         | Waffe               | ***              | n C            | /'wepən/                 | an object that can be used to hurt people or damage property, for example a gun, knife, or bomb   | The murder weapon still hasn't been found.                                       |
| Unit 10 | worthless      | wertlos             |                  | adj            | /'wɜː(r)θləs/            | not having any value, or not useful   | The country's currency is nearly worthless.                                      |
| Unit 10 | system         | System              | ***              | n C            | /'sɪstəm/                | a set of pieces of equipment or computer programs that work together  | Our computer system is vulnerable to viruses.                                    |
| Unit 11 | <b>Sport</b>   |                     |                  |                |                          |   |  |
| Unit 11 | amateur        | Amateur             | *                | n C / adj *    | /'æmətə(r); 'æmətʃuə(r)/ | someone who does something because they enjoy it instead of as a job  | More and more athletic events are being organized for amateurs.                  |
| Unit 11 | athlete        | Athlet              | *                | n C            | /'æθli:t/                | someone who is good at sports, especially athletics, and takes part in sports competitions  | Fatima was one of Britain's top track and field athletes.                        |
| Unit 11 | athletics      | Leichtathletik      | *                | n U            | /æθ'letɪks/              | sports events in which people compete against each other in running races, jumping, and throwing things. The American word is track and field   | Would you like to come to an athletics meeting?                                  |
| Unit 11 | baseball       | Baseball            | *                | n U            | /'beɪs,bɔːl/             | a game played by two teams of nine players who get points by hitting a ball with a bat and then running around four bases   | Do you know how to play baseball?  |
| Unit 11 | beat           | besiegen            | ***              | v              | /'bi:t/                  | to defeat someone in a game, competition, election, or battle   | England needed to beat Germany to get to the final.                              |
| Unit 11 | boxing         | Boxen               |                  | n U            | /'bɒksɪŋ/                | a sport in which two boxers fight by hitting each other while wearing large leather boxing gloves on their hands. They fight in a square area with ropes around it, called a boxing ring. | The atmosphere was great at the boxing match.                                    |
| Unit 11 | catch          | fangen              | ***              | v              | /kætʃ/                   | to stop and hold something that is moving through the air, especially an object that someone throws   | She managed to catch the ball.   |
| Unit 11 | champion       | Champion            | ***              | n C            | /'tʃæmpɪən/              | someone who has won an important competition, especially in sport   | He's the world heavyweight boxing champion.                                      |
| Unit 11 | championship   | Meisterschaft       | ***              | n C            | /'tʃæmpɪənʃɪp/           | a competition to find the best player or team in a sport or game  | We went to watch the World Chess Championships.                                  |
| Unit 11 | coach          | Trainer             | **               | n C/v          | /kəʊtʃ/                  | someone who trains a sports player or team  | My dad works as a baseball coach.  |
| Unit 11 | competitor     | Wettkämpfer         |                  | n C            | /'kəm.pɪtɪtə(r)/         | someone who takes part in a sports competition  | Over 30,000 competitors will run in the New York marathon.                       |
| Unit 11 | court          | Platz               | ***              | n C            | /'kɔː(r)t/               | an area marked with lines where some sports are played, such as tennis and squash   | The hotel has two tennis courts.   |
| Unit 11 | dive           | hechten             | **               | v              | /'daɪv/                  | to jump into water with your head first and with your arms stretched out in front of you  | Paul dived into the pool.  |
| Unit 11 | field          | Feld                | ***              | n C            | /'fiːld/                 | an area of land covered in grass and used for sport   | The England striker left the field with a knee injury.                           |
| Unit 11 | finalist       | Endspielteilnehmer  |                  | n C            | /'faɪn(ə)lɪst/           | a player or team that takes part in the final game in a competition   | The judges announced the names of the finalists.                                 |
| Unit 11 | football       | Fußball             | ***              | n U            | /'fʊt,bɔːl/              | a game in which two teams of eleven players kick a round ball and try to score goals  | He plays football for Barcelona.   |
| Unit 11 | gym            | Fitnessstudio       | *                | n C            | /'dʒɪm/                  | a building or club where you go to do physical exercises, swim, and play sports   | I try to go to the gym three times a week.                                       |
| Unit 11 | gymnast        | Turner              |                  | n C            | /'dʒɪmnæst/              | someone who does gymnastics as a sport, especially someone who takes part in competitions   | My sister is an Olympic gymnast.   |
| Unit 11 | gymnastics     | Kunstturnen         |                  | n U            | /'dʒɪm'næstɪks/          | a sport involving difficult physical exercises designed to increase your strength and ability to bend and balance   | She's taking part in a gymnastics tournament.                                    |
| Unit 11 | hit            | schlagen            | ***              | v              | /'hɪt/                   | to use something such as a bat to make a ball move  | He hit the ball out of the stadium.  |
| Unit 11 | jump           | springen            | ***              | v              | /'dʒʌmp/                 | to move your body off the ground using your legs  | You'll have to jump if you want to catch it.                                     |
| Unit 11 | kick           | kicken              | ***              | v              | /'kɪk/                   | to hit a ball with your foot in a game such as football   | He kicked the ball straight into the back of the net.                            |
| Unit 11 | marathon       | Marathon            | *                | n C            | /'mæərəθ(ə)n/            | a race in which people run on roads over a distance of 42 kilometres or about 26 miles  | It takes great stamina to run a marathon.  |

| Unit           | Word/Phrase                 | Translation        | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| Unit 11        | medal                       | Medaille           | **               | n C            | /'med(ə)/               | a small flat piece of metal that you are given for winning a competition or doing something very brave  | She won a silver medal in swimming.   |
| Unit 11        | paraglider                  | Gleitschirmflieger |                  | n C            | /'pærə,glaidə(r)/       | someone who takes part in the sport of paragliding  | Can you see the paraglider in the sky?  |
| Unit 11        | paragliding                 | Gleitschirmfliegen |                  | n U            | /'pærə,glaidɪŋ/         | the sport of jumping from a plane or a high place and floating slowly to the ground wearing a type of parachute that allows you to control where you go   | Where are the best places to go paragliding?  |
| Unit 11        | pass                        | zuspielen          | ***              | v              | /'pɑ:s/                 | to kick, hit, or throw the ball to another player in a sports team  | Pass the ball to me!  |
| Unit 11        | penalty                     | Strafschuss        | ***              | n C            | /'pen(ə)lti/            | in hockey, soccer, and similar sports, a chance to score a goal or point without being stopped by anyone except one person on the other team, given to you because an opponent has broken a rule                                      | I think you kick it if you have a penalty, but I don't really understand the rules of that. |
| Unit 11        | polo                        | Polo               |                  | n U            | /'pəʊləʊ/               | a game played by two teams riding polo ponies (=horses). They get points by hitting a small ball into a particular area using a polo stick (=a wooden hammer with a long handle).   | He fell off his horse while playing polo.   |
| Unit 11        | player                      | Spieler            | ***              | n C            | /'pleɪə(r)/             | someone who plays a particular game or sport  | Top players like Andre Agassi earn millions of dollars.                                     |
| Unit 11        | race                        | Wettlauf           | ***              | n C/v          | /'reɪs/                 | a competition that decides who is the fastest at doing something, especially running  | Marlene needs to win the last race to retain her title.                                     |
| Unit 11        | racquet                     | Schläger           | *                | n C            | /'rækɪt/                | an object used for hitting the ball in games such as tennis, with a long handle and a round part with strings   | She threw her racket to the ground and stormed off the court.                               |
| Unit 11        | rugby                       | Rugby              | *                | n U            | /'rʌɡbi/                | a game played by two teams of players with a ball shaped like an egg. Goals are scored by kicking the ball over a high bar, and points called tries are scored by putting the ball behind the goal line.                              | I damaged my knee playing rugby.  |
| Unit 11        | run                         | laufen             | ***              | v              | /'rʌn/                  | to move quickly to a place using your legs and feet   | Basically, you have to catch a ball and run with it to the other end of the field.          |
| Unit 11        | semi-final                  | Halbfinale         | *                | n C            | /,semi'fʌn(ə)/          | one of the two games that are played immediately before the last game in a sports competition. The two people or teams who win the semifinals play each other in the last game, called the final, to decide who wins the competition. | Our team has made it through to the semi-final.   |
| Unit 11        | serve                       | aufschlagen        | ***              | v              | /'sɜ:(r)v/              | to hit a ball to your opponent in order to start playing for a point in a game such as tennis   | In tennis you get two chances to serve the ball.  |
| Unit 11        | strength                    | Kraft              | ***              | n U            | /'streŋθ/               | the physical energy that someone has to lift or move things   | He's working on building up his upper body strength.  |
| Unit 11        | throw                       | werfen             | ***              | v              | /'θrəʊ/                 | to use your hand to send an object through the air  | I'll throw the ball and you try to catch it.  |
| Unit 11        | trampoline                  | Trampolin          |                  | n C            | /'træmpə,lɪ:n/          | a piece of equipment consisting of a metal frame with a strong material stretched across it that you can jump up and down on for exercise or as a sport   | Bouncing on a trampoline is good exercise.  |
| Unit 11        | triathlon                   | Triathlon          |                  | n U            | /'traɪ'æθlən/           | a type of race in which each person swims, rides a bicycle, and runs over very long distances   | I'm competing in a triathlon on Sunday.   |
| Unit 11        | volleyball                  | Volleyball         |                  | n U            | /'vɒlɪ,bɔ:l/            | a sport in which two teams use only their hands and arms to hit a ball to each other over a high net, trying to prevent the ball from touching the ground on their side   | Beach volleyball is played on sand.   |
| Unit 11        | water polo                  | Wasserpolo         |                  | n U            | /'wɔ:tə(r),pəʊləʊ/      | a game played in water by two teams of seven players who get points by throwing a ball into the opponent's goal   | A water polo team consists of six field players and a goalkeeper.                           |
| Unit 11        | wetsuit                     | Neoprenanzug       |                  | n C            | /'wet,su:t/             | a suit made of rubber that people wear for water sports such as diving and surfing  | You need to wear a wetsuit in the winter.   |
| <b>Unit 11</b> | <b>Nouns and adjectives</b> |                    |                  |                |                         |   |   |
| Unit 11        | agile                       | wendig             |                  | adj            | /'ædʒaɪl/               | able to move quickly and easily   | The ferret is an agile hunter.  |
| Unit 11        | agility                     | Beweglichkeit      |                  | n U            | /'ædʒɪləti/             | the ability to think quickly, solve problems, and have new ideas  | Women have more mental agility than men.  |
| Unit 11        | ambitious                   | ehrgeizig          | **               | adj            | /'æm'bɪʃəs/             | determined to be successful, rich, famous etc   | He's an ambitious young lawyer.   |
| Unit 11        | ambition                    | Ziel               | **               | n C            | /'æm'bɪʃ(ə)n/           | something that you very much want to do, usually something that is difficult to achieve   | His ambition was to become a successful writer.   |
| Unit 11        | determined                  | fest entschlossen  | **               | adj            | /'dɪ'tɜ:(r)mɪnd/        | not willing to let anything prevent you from doing what you have decided to do  | My mother is a strong, determined woman.  |
| Unit 11        | determination               | Entschlossenheit   | **               | n U            | /'dɪ,tɜ:(r)mɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/ | the refusal to let anything prevent you from doing what you have decided to do  | He has overcome his difficulties with courage and determination.                            |
| Unit 11        | enthusiastic                | begeistert         | **               | adj            | /'ɪn,θju:zɪ'æstɪk/      | very interested in something or excited by it   | For a while, we were enthusiastic about the idea.   |
| Unit 11        | enthusiasm                  | Enthusiasmus       | **               | n U            | /'ɪn'θju:zɪ,æzəm/       | the feeling of being very interested in something or excited by it  | His enthusiasm for music has stayed strong throughout his 23 years in radio.                |
| Unit 11        | intelligent                 | intelligent        | **               | adj            | /'ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)nt/       | good at thinking clearly and quickly, at understanding difficult ideas and subjects, and at gaining and using knowledge   | Surely an intelligent person like you can deal with this.                                   |
| Unit 11        | intelligence                | Intelligenz        | **               | n U            | /'ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)ns/       | the ability to understand and think about things, and to gain and use knowledge   | Someone of your age is expected to show more intelligence.                                  |
| Unit 11        | power                       | Macht              | ***              | n U            | /'paʊə(r)/              | the ability to influence or control what people do or think   | Power within the company is divided between the directors and the shareholders.             |
| Unit 11        | powerful                    | mächtig            | ***              | adj            | /'paʊə(r)f(ə)l/         | able to influence or control what people do or think  | The powerful farming lobby is pressurizing the government to change the law.                |

| Unit           | Word/Phrase                      | Translation                 | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling         | Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Unit 11        | ruthless                         | rücksichtslos               |                  | adj            | /'ru:θləs/                | willing to make other people suffer so that you can achieve your aims  | He was a ruthless dictator.  |
| Unit 11        | ruthlessness                     | Rücksichtslosigkeit         |                  | n U            | /'ru:θləsnəs/             | the quality of being ruthless  | He was a dictator known for his ruthlessness.                          |
| Unit 11        | talent                           | Begabung                    | **               | n C            | /'tælənt/                 | a natural ability for being good at a particular activity  | She had an obvious talent for music.                                   |
| Unit 11        | talented                         | begabt                      | *                | adj            | /'tæləntɪd/               | someone who is talented is very good at something  | She's a highly talented young designer.                                |
| <b>Unit 11</b> | <b>Make &amp; do</b>             |                             |                  |                |                           |  |  |
| Unit 11        | make a cup of tea                | eine Tasse Tee machen       |                  | phr            | /meɪk ə 'kʌp əv ti:/      | to pour hot water onto the dried leaves of the tea bush to make a hot drink  | Would you like me to make a cup of tea for you?                        |
| Unit 11        | make a donation                  | spenden                     |                  | phr            | /meɪk ə 'dəʊnɪʃ(ə)n/      | to give money to an organization, especially one that helps people   | I wondered if you'd like to make a donation.                           |
| Unit 11        | make a mess                      | Unordnung machen            |                  | phr            | /meɪk ə 'mes/             | to cause a place to be untidy  | You've made a mess everywhere!   |
| Unit 11        | make a mistake                   | einen Fehler machen         |                  | phr            | /meɪk ə mɪ'steɪk/         | to do something incorrectly or say something that is not correct   | I really don't want to make a mistake on my application.               |
| Unit 11        | do some work                     | arbeiten                    |                  | phr            | /du: səm 'wɜ:(r)k/        | to spend time doing something that involves making an effort   | I should really do some work this evening.                             |
| Unit 11        | do the shopping                  | einkaufen gehen             |                  | phr            | /du: də 'ʃɒpɪŋ/           | to go to a store to buy things, especially groceries   | I have to do the shopping later and I'm a bit short of cash.           |
| Unit 11        | do the accounts                  | die Abrechnung machen       |                  | phr            | /du: di ə'kaʊnts/         | to work on a detailed record that a business keeps of the money it receives and spends in a particular period of time  | We need to do the accounts before the end of the quarter.              |
| Unit 11        | do someone a favour              | jemandem einen Gefallen tun |                  | phr            | /du: 'sʌmwʌn ə ,feɪvə(r)/ | to do something for someone in order to help them  | Can you do me a favour?  |
| Unit 11        | do some sport                    | Sport machen                |                  | phr            | /du: səm 'spɔ:(r)t/       | to take part in an activity in which players or teams compete against each other, usually an activity that involves physical effort                              | I really should do some sport.   |
| <b>Unit 11</b> | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                             |                  |                |                           |  |  |
| Unit 11        | acceptance                       | Akzeptanz                   | **               | n U            | /ək'septəns/              | general agreement that something is true, reasonable, or cannot be changed   | There is widespread acceptance of these principles.                    |
| Unit 11        | achievement                      | Leistung                    | ***              | n C            | /ə'tʃi:vmənt/             | a particular thing that you have achieved  | What a remarkable achievement!   |
| Unit 11        | anorexia                         | Magersucht                  |                  | n U            | /.æna'reksɪə/             | a serious illness that makes you want to stop eating and that mainly affects young women. Its full medical name is anorexia nervosa.                             | She suffers from anorexia.   |
| Unit 11        | bet                              | wetten                      | **               | v/n C          | /bet/                     | to risk an amount of money by saying what you think will happen, especially in a race or game. You lose the money if you are wrong and win more if you are right | Thousands of people bet on the result of the match.                    |
| Unit 11        | bizarre                          | bizzarr                     | *                | adj            | /'bɪ'zɑ:(r)/              | strange and difficult to explain   | His behaviour was absolutely bizarre.                                  |
| Unit 11        | bounce                           | hüpfen                      |                  | v              | /baʊns/                   | if a person or vehicle bounces or is bounced, they move up and down as if they are on springs  | The kids love bouncing on the bed.                                     |
| Unit 11        | casual                           | informell                   | **               | adj            | /'kæʒʊəl/                 | relaxed and informal   | The interview took place around the kitchen table and was very casual. |
| Unit 11        | charitable                       | wohltätig                   | *                | adj            | /'tʃærɪtəb(ə)l/           | intended to help people who are poor or ill, or who need advice and support  | She does a lot of work for charitable organizations.                   |
| Unit 11        | contribution                     | Beitrag                     | ***              | n C            | /.kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃ(ə)n/       | an amount of money or something else of value that you give in order to achieve something or to help make it successful  | Each of us was asked to make a contribution of £25.                    |
| Unit 11        | cycle                            | Fahrrad                     | **               | n C            | /'saɪk(ə)l/               | a bicycle  | We went on a long cycle ride.  |
| Unit 11        | declare                          | bekannt geben               | ***              | v              | /dɪ'kleə(r)/              | to announce officially that something is true or happening   | Sarah was declared the winner.   |
| Unit 11        | devote                           | widmen                      | **               | v              | /dɪ'vəʊt/                 | to spend a lot of time or effort doing something   | He's devoted most of his time to his painting.                         |
| Unit 11        | disability                       | Behinderung                 | **               | n C            | /.dɪsə'bɪləti/            | a condition in which someone is not able to use a part of their body or brain properly, for example because of an injury   | She looks after children with learning disabilities.                   |
| Unit 11        | discipline                       | disziplinieren              | ***              | n U / v        | /'dɪsəplɪn/               | to punish someone for something they have done wrong   | Younger athletes are easier to control and discipline.                 |
| Unit 11        | donation                         | Spende                      | **               | n C            | /dəʊnɪʃ(ə)n/              | money or goods that you give to an organization, especially one that helps people  | If you would like to make a credit card donation, ring us now.         |
| Unit 11        | dye                              | färben                      |                  | v              | /daɪ/                     | to change the colour of something such as clothing or your hair using dye  | Should I dye my hair blonde?   |
| Unit 11        | fed up                           | genug haben                 | *                | ad             | /'fed 'ʌp/                | annoyed or bored with something that you feel you have accepted for too long   | I'm fed up with her not paying attention to me.                        |
| Unit 11        | fill in                          | eintragen                   |                  | v              | /'fɪl 'ɪn/                | to add information such as your name or address in the empty spaces on an official document  | Please fill in your name and address in the space provided.            |
| Unit 11        | foundation                       | Stiftung                    | ***              | n C            | /'faʊn'deɪʃ(ə)n/          | an organization that provides money for things such as medical research or for a charity   | He set up a charitable foundation to help sufferers of the disease.    |
| Unit 11        | gang                             | Gang                        | **               | n C            | /'gæŋ/                    | a group of young people who spend time together and often cause trouble  | Gangs of youths roamed the streets.                                    |
| Unit 11        | glory                            | Ruhm                        | **               | n U            | /'glɔ:ri/                 | admiration and praise that you get because you have done something impressive  | I did the hard work and someone else got all the glory.                |
| Unit 11        | host                             | Gastgeber                   | **               | v              | /'həʊst/                  | to arrange a special event and provide the area, buildings, equipment, or services needed for it   | Sydney hosted the Olympic Games in 2000.                               |
| Unit 11        | income                           | Einkommen                   | ***              | n U            | /'ɪnkʌm/                  | money that someone gets from working or from investing money   | The country has an average household income of €27,000.                |
| Unit 11        | inflatable                       | Luft-                       |                  | adj            | /'ɪn'fleɪtəb(ə)l/         | an inflatable object must be filled with air before you can use it   | Blow up the inflatable mattress while I put up the tent.               |
| Unit 11        | iron                             | bügeln                      | *                | v              | /'aɪə(r)n/                | to push a heated iron across cloth or clothes to make them smooth  | Would you iron this shirt for me?                                      |
| Unit 11        | massage                          | Massage                     | *                | v / n C        | /'mæsɑ:ʒ/                 | the action of pressing, squeezing, and rubbing someone's body in order to reduce pain in their muscles or to make them relax                                     | Can you give me a foot massage?  |
| Unit 11        | obstacle                         | Hindernis                   | **               | n C            | /'ɒbstə(ə)k(ə)l/          | an object that you must remove or go around in order to move forward   | There are various obstacles on the course that players have to avoid.  |

| Unit    | Word/Phrase            | Translation                      | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling         | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|---------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|---|
| Unit 11 | odd                    | merkwürdig                       | **               | adj            | /ɒd/                      | unusual or unexpected in a way that attracts your interest or attention  | Frank's behaviour did seem a little odd.  |
| Unit 11 | outlook                | Anschaung                        | *                | n C            | /'aʊt,lʊk/                | your general attitude to things  | They shared the same kind of outlook on life.   |
| Unit 11 | patron                 | Förderer                         | *                | n C            | /'peɪtrən/                | a famous person who supports an organization and allows it to use their name in its advertising  | It's a charity that boasted Princess Diana as its patron.                               |
| Unit 11 | phenomenon             | Phänomen                         | **               | n C            | /fə'nɒmɪnən/              | an event or situation that can be seen to happen or exist  | Violence in society is not a new phenomenon.  |
| Unit 11 | prime-time             | Hauptsendezeit                   |                  | adj            | /'praɪm,tʌɪm/             | the most popular time for watching television, which is in the middle of the evening   | It will not be shown on prime-time TV and its stars are not household names.            |
| Unit 11 | psychological          | psychologisch                    | **               | adj            | /,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk(ə)/        | involving or affecting your mind   | Harry's problems are more psychological than physical.                                  |
| Unit 11 | psychologist           | Psychologe                       | **               | n C            | /saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/           | someone who studies how people's minds work and how this affects their behaviour   | Clinical psychologists aim to improve the psychological well-being of their clients.    |
| Unit 11 | relief                 | Hilfe, Unterstützung             | ***              | n U            | /'ri:lɪ:f/                | food, clothes, and money given to people who are in urgent need of help, for example because of a war or other bad situation                   | There's a shipment of relief supplies bound for the Sudan.                              |
| Unit 11 | require                | brauchen                         | ***              | v              | /'rɪ'kwɪə(r)/             | to need someone or something   | Working with these children requires a great deal of patience.                          |
| Unit 11 | royal                  | königlich                        | ***              | adj            | /'rɔɪəl/                  | relating to a king or queen or the members of their family   | There was recently a royal wedding in England.  |
| Unit 11 | sacrifice              | ein Opfer bringen                | *                | n C            | /'sækrɪfaɪs/              | the act of giving up something important or valuable so that you or other people can do or have something else                                 | Making sacrifices is part of bringing up children.                                      |
| Unit 11 | shave                  | rasieren                         | *                | v              | /'ʃeɪv/                   | to make a part of your body smooth by cutting off the hair using a razor or shaver   | How often do you shave your legs?   |
| Unit 11 | successive             | aufeinanderfolgend               | **               | adj            | /'sʌk'sesɪv/              | coming or happening one after another in a series  | Clarke remains champion for the sixth successive year.                                  |
| Unit 11 | take part              | mitmachen                        |                  | part v         | /'teɪk 'pɑ:(r)t/          | to be involved in an activity with other people  | They will be taking part in the discussions, along with many other organizations.       |
| Unit 11 | tough                  | schwierig                        | **               | adj            | /'tʌf/                    | difficult  | But the sport of triathlon is as tough as it gets.                                      |
| Unit 11 | train                  | trainieren                       | ***              | v              | /'treɪn/                  | to practise a sport regularly before a match or competition  | The wrestlers train five days a week.   |
| Unit 11 | trainers               | Turnschuhe                       | *                | n pl           | /'treɪnə(r)z/             | strong, comfortable shoes which are designed for doing sports in, but which many people wear as informal clothing                              | I bought a new pair of trainers.  |
| Unit 11 | unpaid                 | unbezahlt                        |                  | adj            | /'ʌn'peɪd/                | unpaid work is work that you are not paid for  | Any extra holiday will have to be taken as unpaid leave.                                |
| Unit 11 | weird                  | komisch                          | *                | adj            | /'wɪə(r)d/                | strange and unusual, sometimes in a way that upsets you  | I had a weird dream last night.   |
| Unit 11 | wheelchair             | Rollstuhl                        |                  | n C            | /'wi:l,tʃeə(r)/           | a chair with large wheels that someone who cannot walk uses for moving around  | Does the restaurant have wheelchair access?   |
| Unit 12 | <b>Money</b>           |                                  |                  |                |                           |  |   |
| Unit 12 | bank account           | Bankkonto                        | *                | n C            | /'bæŋk ə'kaʊnt/           | an arrangement with a bank that allows you to keep your money there and to pay money in and take money out                                     | We'll pay the money directly into your bank account.                                    |
| Unit 12 | cash machine           | Geldautomat                      |                  | n C            | /'kæʃ mə'ʃi:n/            | a machine that gives you money when you put a bank card into it. The American word is ATM.   | I withdrew £100 from the cash machine.  |
| Unit 12 | dependent              | abhängig sein (von jemand/etwas) | ***              | adj            | /'dɪ'pendənt/             | if you are dependent on someone or something, you need them in order to live or succeed  | They hate being dependent on their parents.   |
| Unit 12 | earnings               | Einkommen                        | **               | n pl           | /'ɜ:(r)nɪŋz/              | the amount of money that you earn  | The calculation is based on your average earnings during this period.                   |
| Unit 12 | financial              | Finanz-                          | ***              | adj            | /'faɪ'næŋʃ(ə)l/           | involving money  | banks and other financial institutions  |
| Unit 12 | financially            | finanziell                       |                  | adv            | /'faɪ'næŋʃəli/            | in a way which involves money  | Parents are still helping their children out financially when they first start to work. |
| Unit 12 | get into debt          | sich verschulden                 |                  | phr            | /.get ɪntə 'det/          | to put yourself in a situation in which you owe money to other people  | It's far too easy to get into debt these days.  |
| Unit 12 | invest                 | investieren                      | ***              | v              | /'ɪn'vest/                | to use your money with the aim of making a profit from it, for example by buying property or buying shares in a company                        | He began investing in the stock market at an early age.                                 |
| Unit 12 | investment             | Investition                      | ***              | n C            | /'ɪn'vest(ɪ)mənt/         | money used in a way that may earn you more money, for example money used for buying property or shares in a company                            | Her investments were mainly in technology stocks.                                       |
| Unit 12 | make money             | Geld verdienen                   |                  | phr            | /'meɪk 'mʌni/             | to earn or get money   | He made a lot of money by investing in shares.  |
| Unit 12 | open an account        | ein Konto eröffnen               |                  | phr            | /'əʊpən ən ə'kaʊnt/       | to start an account with a bank  | I would like to open a new account.   |
| Unit 12 | pay a bill             | eine Rechnung bezahlen           |                  | phr            | /'peɪ ə 'bɪl/             | to pay an amount of money that you owe for something   | I had to pay an electricity bill last month.  |
| Unit 12 | save                   | sparen                           | ***              | v              | /'seɪv/                   | to regularly put money in a bank or invest it so that you can use it later   | I've managed to save almost £500 for my holiday.  |
| Unit 12 | savings account        | Sparkonto                        |                  | n C            | /'seɪvɪŋz ə'kaʊnt/        | a bank account that gives you interest on the money that you have in it  | We opened a joint savings account.  |
| Unit 12 | share                  | Anteil                           | ***              | n C            | /'ʃeə(r)/                 | one of the equal parts of a company that you can buy as a way of investing money   | He bought shares in the company.  |
| Unit 12 | stock                  | Aktien                           | ***              | n C            | /'stɒk/                   | one of the equal parts into which the value of a company is divided  | Technology stocks fell sharply today.   |
| Unit 12 | take out a mortgage    | eine Hypothek aufnehmen          |                  | phr            | /'teɪk aʊt ə 'mɔ:(r)ɡɪdʒ/ | to make a legal agreement in which you borrow money from a bank in order to buy a house. You pay back your mortgage by making monthly payments | We'll have to take out a mortgage to buy the house.                                     |
| Unit 12 | withdraw               | abheben                          | **               | v              | /'wɪð'drɔ:z/              | to take money from a bank account  | You can withdraw cash at any of our branches.   |
| Unit 12 | write a cheque         | einen Scheck ausstellen          |                  | phr            | /'raɪt ə 'tʃek/           | to fill in one of the pieces of printed paper that your bank gives you so you can pay for things without using money                           | I'll write a cheque and send it to you in the post.                                     |
| Unit 12 | <b>Reporting verbs</b> |                                  |                  |                |                           |  |   |



| Unit    | Word/Phrase                      | Translation             | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling    | Definition  | Sample Sentence  |
|---------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| Unit 12 | claim                            | behaupten               | ***              |                | /kleɪm/              | to say that something is true, even though there is no definite proof   | The report claimed that hundreds of civilians had crossed the border to escape the fighting.                   |
| Unit 12 | complain                         | beklagen                | ***              |                | /kəm'pleɪn/          | to say that you are not satisfied with something  | She complained that she never had any time to herself.   |
| Unit 12 | deny                             | abstreiten              | ***              |                | /dɪ'naɪ/             | to say that you did not do something that someone has accused you of doing  | A spokesman denied that the company had acted irresponsibly.   |
| Unit 12 | inform                           | informieren             | ***              |                | /ɪn'fɔ:(r)m/         | to officially tell someone something, or to give them information about something   | Parents were informed that the school was closing.   |
| Unit 12 | insist                           | (auf etwas) bestehen    | ***              |                | /ɪn'sɪst/            | to say very firmly that something must happen or must be done   | She insisted that we stay at her house instead of a hotel.   |
| Unit 12 | warn                             | warnen                  | ***              |                | /wɔ:(r)n/            | to make someone conscious of a possible problem or danger so that they will not be hurt   | The report warns that consumers could end up paying higher prices.   |
| Unit 12 | <b>Other words &amp; phrases</b> |                         |                  |                |                      |   |  |
| Unit 12 | agenda                           | Tagesordnung            | **               | n C            | /ə'dʒendə/           | a list of things that people will discuss at a meeting  | Let's move to the last item on the agenda.   |
| Unit 12 | agitated                         | aufgeregt               |                  | adj            | /'ædʒɪ,tetɪd/        | worried or upset  | She became increasingly agitated as the interview proceeded.   |
| Unit 12 | appeal                           | Berufung                | ***              | n C            | /ə'pi:l/             | a formal request for a court of law or similar authority to change its decision   | Jones has been released on bail pending an appeal (=until there is an appeal).                                 |
| Unit 12 | astonishing                      | erstaunlich             | *                | adj            | /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/         | very surprising   | It's astonishing how much the place has changed.   |
| Unit 12 | attract                          | (etwas) auf sich ziehen | ***              | v              | /ə'trækt/            | to produce or cause an interest in something or someone, or have an opinion about them  | They tried to leave the hotel without attracting anyone's attention.   |
| Unit 12 | beg                              | anflehen                | **               | v              | /beg/                | to ask for help, an opportunity etc in a way that shows you want it very much   | We begged her for another chance.  |
| Unit 12 | beggar                           | Bettler                 |                  | n C            | /'begə(r)/           | someone who is very poor and lives by asking people for money or food   | The number of beggars and homeless people has increased dramatically.  |
| Unit 12 | bug                              | Bazillus                | *                | n C            | /bʌg/                | an infectious but usually minor illness   | You must have picked up a bug on holiday.  |
| Unit 12 | campaign                         | Kampagne                | ***              | n C            | /kæm'peɪn/           | a series of things such as television advertisements or posters that try to persuade people to buy a product  | The survey will help us with our marketing campaign.   |
| Unit 12 | cheek                            | Wange                   | **               | n C            | /tʃi:k/              | the soft part on each side of your face below your eyes   | Sarah kissed her on the cheek.   |
| Unit 12 | chin                             | Kinn                    | **               | n C            | /tʃɪn/               | the centre of the bottom part of your face, below your mouth and above your neck  | I have quite a prominent chin.   |
| Unit 12 | companionship                    | Gesellschaft            |                  | n U            | /kəm'pænjənʃɪp/      | the relationship you have with a good friend who spends a lot of time with you  | You should buy a pet for companionship.  |
| Unit 12 | cruise                           | fahren                  | *                | v              | /kru:z/              | to travel at a steady speed in a car or plane   | The car cruises well at this speed.  |
| Unit 12 | damages                          | Schadensersatz          |                  | n pl           | /'dæmɪdʒɪz/          | money that a court orders you to pay someone because you have harmed them or their property   | Mrs Owen was ordered to pay damages of £6,000.   |
| Unit 12 | delighted                        | hoch erfreut            | **               | adj            | /'dɪ'lɪtɪd/          | very happy, especially because something good has happened  | His family would be delighted to welcome her to Cyprus.  |
| Unit 12 | distress                         | Kummer                  | **               | n U            | /dɪ'stres/           | a feeling that you have when you are very unhappy, worried, or upset  | I wouldn't want to cause her any distress.   |
| Unit 12 | edition                          | Auflage                 | **               | n C            | /'ɪdɪʃ(ə)n/          | a set of copies of a product that are produced at the same time   | The vast majority wanted to win the limited edition Smart™ car!  |
| Unit 12 | emphasis                         | Nachdruck               | ***              | n C            | /'emfə'sɪs/          | special importance or attention that is given to one thing in particular  | We place great emphasis on staff development.  |
| Unit 12 | freeway                          | Autobahn                |                  | n C            | /'fri:weɪ/           | a wide fast road in a US city that you do not pay to use  | I take the freeway to work every morning.  |
| Unit 12 | heroin                           | Heroin                  |                  | n U            | /'herəʊɪn/           | a powerful illegal drug that people usually take by injecting it (=using a needle). Heroin is very addictive (=it is very difficult to stop taking it). | He soon became addicted to heroin.   |
| Unit 12 | homeless                         | obdachlos               | *                | adj            | /'həʊmləs/           | without a place to live   | There are many hostels for young homeless people.  |
| Unit 12 | honour                           | ehren                   | **               | v              | /'ɒnə(r)/            | to show your respect or admiration for someone, especially by giving them a prize or a title, or by praising them publicly                              | We are here today to honour the men and women who gave their lives for their country.                          |
| Unit 12 | investigate                      | ermitteln               | ***              | v              | /'ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/      | to try to find out the facts about something in order to learn the truth about it   | We sent a reporter to investigate the rumour.  |
| Unit 12 | lid                              | Deckel                  | **               | n C            | /'lɪd/               | a cover for a container   | Have you seen the saucepan lid?  |
| Unit 12 | limited                          | limitiert               | ***              | adj            | /'lɪmɪtɪd/           | not allowed to go above a particular number, amount, or level   | It's part of a limited edition.  |
| Unit 12 | manual                           | Bedienungsanleitung     | **               | n C            | /'mænjʊəl/           | a book containing instructions for doing something, especially for operating a machine  | Why do you never read the manual?  |
| Unit 12 | manufacturer                     | Hersteller              | ***              | n C            | /'mænjʊ'fæktʃərə(r)/ | a person or company that manufactures a product   | The company one of the leading computer manufacturers in the world.  |
| Unit 12 | men's room                       | Herrentoilette          |                  | n C            | /'menz ,ru:m/        | a men's toilet in a public place  | Can you tell me where the men's room is, please?   |
| Unit 12 | motor home                       | Wohnmobil               |                  | n C            | /'məʊtə(r) ,həʊm/    | a large road vehicle designed for living in while travelling  | Their motor home can sleep four people.  |
| Unit 12 | multiplex                        | Multiplex               |                  | n C/adj        | /'mʌltɪ,pleks/       | a large building that contains several cinema screens   | The shopping mall has everything, even a multiplex cinema.   |
| Unit 12 | pickle                           | Eingelegtes             |                  | n C            | /'pɪk(ə)l/           | a cucumber or other vegetable preserved in vinegar or salt water  | I've bought a jar of dill pickles.   |
| Unit 12 | plaintiff                        | Kläger                  |                  | n C            | /'pleɪntɪf/          | someone who brings a legal case against someone else in a court of law. The person against whom the case is brought is called the defendant.            | The plaintiff claims to have sustained serious injuries.   |
| Unit 12 | predictable                      | vorhersehbar            | *                | adj            | /'prɪ'dɪktəb(ə)l/    | if something is predictable, it happens in the way that you would expect  | The results of most of the studies have been predictable.  |
| Unit 12 | reflect                          | widerspiegeln           | ***              | v              | /'rɪ'flekt/          | to show the existence or nature of something  | He said that the statement did not reflect his own views.  |
| Unit 12 | report                           | Bericht                 | ***              | n C            | /'rɪ'pɔ:(r)t/        | a spoken or written account that gives information about a particular subject, situation, or event  | We've got the results to the survey and you should all have a copy of the report on the table in front of you. |

| Unit    | Word/Phrase    | Translation           | Frequency of Use | Part of speech | Phonetic Spelling       | Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|---------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| Unit 12 | responsibility | Verantwortung         | ***              | n C            | /rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪləti/      | blame for something that has happened  | The manufacturers denied responsibility and asked the judge to throw out the claim.     |
| Unit 12 | roll           | kullern               | ***              | v              | /rəʊl/                  | if a drop of liquid rolls, it moves across a surface without stopping  | Tears were rolling down his cheeks.   |
| Unit 12 | settlement     | Abfindung             | **               | n C            | /'set(ə)lmənt/          | an agreement that both sides involved in a legal disagreement accept or are forced to accept by court  | In order to avoid legal costs, the company reached a secret settlement with the couple. |
| Unit 12 | shock          | schockieren           | **               | v              | /ʃɒk/                   | if something bad and unexpected shocks someone, they are very surprised or upset by it   | The news shocked everyone.  |
| Unit 12 | source         | Quelle                | ***              | n C            | /sɔː(r)s/               | a person, place, or thing that provides something that you need or want  | Writing is my main source of income.  |
| Unit 12 | specify        | bestimmen, definieren | **               | v              | /'spesɪfaɪ/             | to explain something in an exact and detailed way  | To make a claim, you must specify the date when the article was lost.                   |
| Unit 12 | steady         | fest                  | **               | adj            | /'stedɪ/                | reliable and continuing for a long period of time  | It wasn't easy to find steady work in the city.   |
| Unit 12 | student union  | Studentenwerk         |                  | n C            | /'stjuːd(ə)nt 'juːnjən/ | an organization at a university or college that helps its students by providing services and places to meet and play sport                             | The student union is planning to hold a summer ball.                                    |
| Unit 12 | sue            | verklagen             | **               | v              | /suː; sjuː/             | to make a legal claim against someone, usually to get money from them because they have done something bad to you. The legal claim is called a lawsuit | If we go public with these allegations, do you think he will sue?                       |
| Unit 12 | suitable       | passend               | ***              | adj            | /'suːtəb(ə)l/           | right for a particular purpose, person, or situation   | It's difficult for students to find suitable accommodation.                             |
| Unit 12 | survey         | Umfrage               | ***              | n C/v          | /'sɜː(r)veɪ/            | a set of questions that you ask a large number of people or organizations  | This survey shows the percentage of single-parent households in each area.              |
| Unit 12 | tear           | Träne                 | **               | n C            | /teə(r)/                | a drop of liquid that comes from your eye when you cry   | Her eyes filled with tears.   |
| Unit 12 | theme park     | Abenteuerpark         |                  | n C            | /'θiːm ˌpɑː(r)k/        | a large park where people pay to play games and have fun and where all the entertainment is designed according to one theme                            | We're taking him to a theme park as a treat for his birthday.                           |
| Unit 12 | turn down      | ablehnen              |                  | v              | /'tɜːn daʊn/            | to not accept an offer or request  | How could you turn down such a fantastic job?   |
| Unit 12 | unfair         | ungerecht             | **               | adj            | /'ʌnfeə(r)/             | not fair or reasonable   | Their claim for unfair dismissal will be properly investigated.                         |
| Unit 12 | unisex         | unisex                |                  | adj            | /'juːnɪˌseks/           | for both men and women   | The shop sells unisex clothing.   |
| Unit 12 | vast           | riesig                | **               | adj            | /'vɑːst/                | extremely large  | People flocked to the show in vast numbers.   |
| Unit 12 | vehicle        | Fahrzeug              | ***              | n C            | /'viːɪk(ə)l/            | a machine that you travel in or on, especially one with an engine that travels on roads, for example a car, bus, van, truck, or motorcycle             | Watch out for oncoming vehicles.  |
| Unit 12 | vulnerable     | verletzlich           | **               | adj            | /'vʌln(ə)rəb(ə)l/       | someone who is vulnerable is weak or easy to hurt physically or mentally   | When I gave him the money, he looked so vulnerable, like a little boy.                  |